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attempt Monday in land a force nn the coast south of Sidon. Meanwhile, Prime Minister Menachem Begin, in an apparent attempt to dissociate himself from

the notion that Mr. Habib's sbuttle

between Jerusalem and Beirut

might imply indirect Israeli con-tact with the PLO, said that the term "cease-fire" did nnt figure at

all in his discussions Tuesday with

the U.S. envoy. Mr. Begin, while touring shelled

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

2 U.S. Officials

Assail Begin on

Military Action

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON -- Reagan ad-ministration frustration with the

military actions of Israeli Prime

Minister Menachem Begin broke

No. 30.614

Ottawa Summit Concludes Without Economic Accord

By Henry Giniger New York Dates Service OTTAWA - The United States and six other industrial democra-cies concluded their seventh annual economic conference with a

al economic concerned with a pledge to spatialize their econo-mics, but with no precise agree-ment on how to accomplish this in the immediate fature. Led by President Reagan, the leaders of Britain, Canada, France, taly, Japan and West Germany expressed satisfaction Tuesday with the outcome of the meeting, and they agreed to meet again next year in France.

The leaders spoke to reporters from the stage of the opera house in the National Arts Center and, for the most part, were careful to emit only sounds of harmony.

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But the partners had brought with them basic grievances against the United States, notably for its high interest rates, and some of these persisted. After two days of what one official called "some-times brutal discussions," the United States made no concessions on economic policies.

Mr. Resgan said: "We leave with a true sense of common understanding and common purpose." He expressed gratitude to the others "for the understanding and support for the economic poli-

cies we have embarked upon in the United States."

The long and carefully balanced final statement smoothed out basic disagreements in promising a twin effort to defeat inflation and unthe Canadians were thus met. Absent from the document was any commitment by the United States to bring down interest rates soon, although Mr. Reagan and his officials beld out hope that this employment, to avoid economic protectionist policies and to help the poor nations. might happen before the end of

It avoided short-range predic-tions or promises and represented a compromise between countries like France that are worried mostly

West Germany's economics minister expresses renewed criticism of U.S. economic policy. Page 7.

about unemployment and those like the United States that are aiming mainly at the reduction of in-

flation. We see low and stable moneappreciate the need for a change in tary growth as essential to reduc-ing inflation," the communique expectations about growth and ing inflation," the communique said. "Interest rates have to play carnings, about management and labor relations and change in the their part in achieving this and are likely to remain high where fears of inflation remain strong." Having reflected U.S. monetary direction, scale and pattern of industrial investment. It was agreed,

also, that most countries needed "urgently to reduce public borrowpolicy, the statement went on: "We are fully aware that levels and ing and increase support for pro-ductive investment and innovamovements of interest rates in one tion. country can make stabilization But the Europeans, particuarly policies more difficult in other countries by influencing their ex-change rates and their economies."

the French, were vexed about the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

In the 2,000-word communique, moreover, there

was language that each leader could point to as evi-

dence that his or her perspective was reflected. In most cases, however, such language was a tribute to

the artfulness of the drafters of the statement in find-ing phrases to submerge, rather than bridge, those

Perhaps the deepest economic cleavage of the con-

rence in Ottawa, for example, stemmed from Presi-

dent Reagan's priority of getting inflation under con-trol as contrasted with the rising concerns of the Eu-

ropeans about lagging coonomic growth — and even, as the French warned, possible social unrest arising

The Europeans fear that as high U.S. interest rates

force their rates up, European hopes for economic recovery may be choked off in the process. Like the political document it is, the Ottawa com-

munique papered over this fundamental difference of

perspective by saying simply that both inflation and

unemployment "must be our highest priority and these linked problems must be tackled at the same

from record unemployment rates.



While a press aide tried to get national leaders to line up for a photograph at the Ottawa summit of industrialized states, West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, left, jokingly went into a crouch. Next in line is President Reagan, followed by Canadian Governor General Edward Schreyer, Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau and French President Francois Mitterrand. Mr. Mitterrand is partly hidden by Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki, foreground.

Allies Scramble to Catch Up to U.S. Media Blitz

Israeli Planes, **PLO Artillery Continue Duel**

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

JERUSALEM — As U.S. special envoy Philip C. Habib sought a cease-fire in the Israeli-Palestinian war of attrition, both sides exchanged artillery fire Wednesday in some of the heaviest shelling since the start of the current escalation, and Israeli jets attacked Palestinian positions in southern Lebanon.

Five times during the day, Palestinian guerrillas fired artillery and mortars into the southern Lebanese enclave controlled by Israelisupported Christian militia and unleashed missile salvos into the nnrthern Galilee region of Israel. Israeli gun emplacements along the border and inside Lebanon an-swered with heavy bombardments of the southern Lebanese towns of Nabatiyet, Arnoun, Hasbaya and the Palestinian stronghold at Beau-fort Castle, the UN Interim Force in Lebanon beadquarters in Nagonra said.

Israeli fighter-bombers attacked Palestinian position Wednesday afternoon at the Zahrani estuary and bombed a trail in the vicinity of Kasmia, the Israeli Army com-mand said. The trail, an army spokesman said, had been intended for use by the guerrillas to bypass a bridge over the Litani River that had been destroyed by the Israelis.

[Area security forces said Israeli ets raided southern Lebanon's Mediterranean coast, setting huge fires at an oil refinery, destroying bridges and killing about 18 civilians, Reuters reported from Beirut.

In the early morning hours, Is-racti Navy gunboats stelled Pales, timian targets along the coast between the port cities of Tyre and Sidon, the army command confirmed

However, the array spectraman denied claims made in Beirut that an Israeli armored column, supported by helicopter-borne troops, had attempted an incursion near Beaufort Castle and had been re-

command spokesman, referring to the alleged raiding unit. The spokesman also denied a claim by the Palestine Liberation Organizadier had been captured during an cry.

Distance Traveled at Summit Seen as Little More Than Symbolic

Communique Contains Something for Everyone

time

By Steven R. Weisman

New York Times Service OTTAWA - Summarizing the proceedings at this seventh annual economic summit conference of the major industrial democracies, Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau of Canada maintained midway through the meeting that each participant "went some distance" in accommodating the views of the others.

But as the comments of officials from the conference nations made clear Tuesday evening at the end of the gathering, the distance traveled was in most cases little more than symbolic, and the deep eco-

NEWS ANALYSIS

nomic divisions and differences of perspective remained, as expected.

What seemed important to the participants was a sense of heightened morale derived from the fact that, for all their disagreements, they could unite around broad objectives: free trade, improving the economic lot of the poor nations of the world, and above all the need to be more sensitive to the potential adverse impact that each country's economic policies might have on the others.

By Andrew H. Malcolm New York Times Service

OTTAWA -- While the senior U.S. official began his detailed briefing on happenings at the summit meeting 40 miles away, his aides quietly scurred among the hundreds of attentive, news-hungry jour-nalists in the auditorium. With whispers, nods and little torn pieces of paper as their tools, the aides were inviting selected journalists to "private" meetings in rooms upstairs.

There, like a news assembly line, President Reagan's Cabinet secretaries and advisers, hurriedly flown to town for the meetings, gave journalist after journalist their detailed America, version of events at the isolated meetings of seven Western leaders.

Each meeting with a reporter carefully included a dose of "inside" information.

Transcripts Available

Within an hour, complete transcripts of the briefings and broadcast interviews were available downstairs along with "pool" reports from reporters at the distant meeting site, Château Montebello, It was a classic example of the use of information

ty home offices in virtually every time zone, the White House press operation employed belicopters, speaker phones, burned meetings in speeding cars, squads of transcribers, a bevy of copying machines success of vanschners, a bevy of copying machines and nonston briefings and interviews to simply steamfoll over the minimal sometimes reluctant, public relations efforts of the others.

The results often tell officials of the other nations -Britain, Canada, France, Haly, Japan and West Germany - on the defensive, scraphbling to alter, deny or confirm initial impressions distributed by the Americans, even as these impressions were being flashed to the world by more than 1,500 journalists.

And the human information juggement helped create an impression among some that this Western summit gathering, Mr. Reagan's first, was a triumph for him. Already, newspaper columns were appearing in Ottawa calling him the "natural leader of the Western alliance.

The Reagan information operation, the most extensive of his presidency, according to White House correspondents, had its roots in the administration's defensive anticipation of considerable criticism from

Lebanon, and of having too little respect for overall U.S. interests in the Middle East.

Deputy-Secretary of State Wil-liam P. Clark Jr., in a breakfast neeting with reporters, described the U.S. attitude toward Mr. Begin these days as one of disappoint-Mart and mayoe some emotions many" brought about especially by Mr. Begin's decision to bomb Pal-estimian targets in heavily populat-ed sections of Beirut so soon after the United States tried to work out disputes with the Israeli leader over the suspension of F-16 je; fighter deliveries. Mr. Clark said the United States

is doing its "utmost to keep our ulsed by guerrillas. "It didn't exist," said an army historic commitment" to the security of Israel. He left no doubt that Mr. Reagan remains committed to that policy. He added, however, that "Mr. Begin, without question, is making it difficult to assist Isration in Beirut that an Israeli sol- el," especially on the aircraft deliv-

into the open Wednesday with two leading U.S. officials — both of them close iriends of President Reagan — making public criticism of the Israeli leader. Defense Secretary Caspar W Weinberger, in a television inter-view, essentially accused Mr. Begin of twice undermining U.S. efforts to negotiate the removal of Syrian anti-aircraft missiles from Lebanon, of a lack of moderation in border battles with Palestinians in



Mehmet Ali Agca

Aides to French President Francois Mitterrand as power. frankly expressed disappointment that the final state-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

With the other countries providing little or no helpful information to the journalists under pressure allies over such issues as high interest rates. The United States arranged a separate briefing op-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

U.S. Relaxes Policy On Latin America

By Cynthia Gomey

Washington Past Service BUENOS AIRES — Acting on highly publicized and controversial orders from the State Department, U.S. representatives to the World Bank have voted in favor of two energy development loans, totaling \$300 million, for Argentina.

The votes, cast at a World Bank meeting July 7, broke a four-year U.S. tradition of abstaining on or refusing loans to countries considered to be human rights violators, one of the halimarks of former President Jimmy Carter's foreign policy. They also added considera-bly to the Washington debate over how the Reagan administration has mapped out a new world align-ment of the United States' friends and enemics.

Both critics and supporters have acknowledged that the Argentina votes were devoid of almost any but symbolic meaning - although the symbolism has been important to the Carter and Reagan administrations. The loans, like every other World Bank or Inter-Ameri-can Development Bank loan grant-ed to Argentina in recent years, would have been approved regardfended the U.S. decision to approve all multinational development bank loans to the southern cone, he said one of the major reasons for the switch was the impressive changes he believed had taken place in the region. "Without exception in each case

the improvement has been dramatic," Mr. Haig said. "Now, that improvement does not represent a corresponding level of compla-cency here in Washington that all that must be done has been done. But we do not believe that it serves any useful purpose to indulge in isolation and public admonish-ment in the face of internal improvements that have already tak-

Skepticism of Monitors

en place."

Although there is no question that the governments of Argentina, Chile and Uruguay have almost completely stopped "disappear-ances," Mr. Haig's claim of "dramatic improvement" has been met with skepticism in Buenos Aires by the people who monitor human rights most closely. Country by (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

INSIDE

Kabul Battle

Three days of sustained bat-tling around a Kabul suburb last week are described as some of the fiercest fighting near the capital since the onset of Afghanistan's guerrilla war. Page 2.

Casey Probe

Sen. Daniel P. Moynihan charges that the White House and Justice Department have ignored repeated Senate requests for confidential files relating to the business dealings of CIA Director William J. Casey. Page 3.

U.S. GNP Falls

The U.S. gross national product, hit by high interest rates, fell at a 1.9 percent seasonally adjusted annual rate in the second quarter, the Commerce Department reports. Page 7.

less of the U.S. vote. In 1977, an act of Congress prohibited the United States from approving almost any World Bank

or Inter-American Development Bank loans to countries exhibiting a "consistent pattern of gross vio-lation of human rights." The act exempted only those loans aimed at "basic buman needs." From then until the recent Argentina loan approval, U.S. representatives abstained or voted no on all loans not involving "basic human needs" to the four nations that make up what is known as South America's southern cone - Argentina, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

Although there was never a blanket directive labeling the four countries "consistent and gross vi-olators," each ioan application was studied by an interagency working group of U.S. officials who as-sessed the buman rights situation in the country in question. In every instance, during the Carter years, the situation was found to be so bad — disappearances, political prisoners, torture, arbitrary deten-

tions - that U.S. approval was withheld. When Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. two weeks ago de-

Agca Given Life Imprisonment **For Attempting to Murder Pope**

By Henry Tanner New York Times Service

ROME - Mehmet Ali Agca, a self-styled terrorist whose connec-Vatican. tions are either nonexistent or unknown, was senienced Wednesday to life imprisonment for attempting to assassinate Pope John Paul Il and wounding two American women in St. Peter's Square on May 13.

The court of two judges and six jurors also ruled that Mr. Agea must spend the first year of his sentence in solitary confinement. In announcing the verdict without the defendant present, the presiding judge, Severino Sannapichi, rejected a plea by the court-appointed defense lawyer, Pietro d'Ovidio, to reduce the sentence to 30 years on the grounds that Mr. Agca could not be held accountable for

his acts

independent Vatican state. The on the pope.

ed in Turkish. The court ruled that Mr. Agea fired the shots that al-it had the right to try the case un- most killed the pope and then hit der the provisions of the 1929 Lat- and seriously wounded two Amerieran Pact between Italy and the can women, Ann Odre, 58, of Buf-

The life sentence is mandatory republic or a foreign head of state including the pope, but the court could have reduced the length of the term to a minimum of 30 years

terrorist

Mr. d'Ovidio told the court over and over that in the absence of any concrete evidence that Mr. Agca had accomplices, the defendant had to be regarded as a lone assas-

Mr. Ages has been boycotting had to be regarded as a lone assas-the proceedings since Monday, the first day of the trial, when he told the court that he did not recognize vidio said, contrary to all known its right to try him for an act that terrorist tactics. Mr. Agea appar-he, a non-Italian, had committed ently did not make any prepara-outside Italy on the territory of the tions for a getaway after his attack trial is over; thank you!" he shout- There was never any doubt that an organization.

falo, N.Y., and Rose Hull, 21, who lives in West Germany. Mr. Agca for the murder or attempted mur-humself admitted ins guitt and the der of the president of the Italian nonchalantly when be told the court, as part of his challenge to its himself admitted his guilt almost jurisdiction, "I found myself within the Vatican and this was when I

shot the head of state." the term to a transmit of 50 years if it had found extenuating circum. stances. Mr. d'Ovidio based his plea for a reduced term on the ar-day that his doctors might decide gument that Mr. Agca was a mis- Thursday whether to let him reguided, psychopathic religious fa- turn to his apartment. The Vatican natic and not, as the prosecutor had no observers in the courtroom charged, a political or ideological during the trial.

Prosecutor Nicolo Amato told the court Tuesday that authorities have no conclusive evidence of an international plot. On Wednesday he told reporters that the investiganon would continue.

Wednesday's Vatican newspaper, l'Osservatore Romano, wrote that questions will always remain. This is in line with previous statements leaving open the question of whether Mr. Agea had acted as a misguided individual or as part of

Royal Couple to Visit Gibraltar Despite Spain's Wedding Boycott

and the second s

By R.W. Apple Jr. New York Times Service

LONDON - The British government Wednesday rejected suggestions that Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer begin their Mediterranean honeymoon cruise in some port other than Gibraltar despite a decision by the Spanish royal couple to boycott the wedding as a protest against the planned Gibraltar

stop. The couple's honeymoon plans have led to a diplomatic dispute between Britain and Spain. Gibraltar, a British enclave since 1713, is claimed by Spain, and King Juan Carlos I and Queen Solia announced Tuesday night that they had canceled their plans to attend the royal wedding next Wednesday as a protest against the stopover.

The decision resulted from the newlyweds' plan to board the royal yacht, Britannia, at Gibraltar for a two-week honeymoon cruise in the Mediterranean after spending their first two nights at Broadlands, the Hampshire country estate of the late Earl Mountbatten of Burma.

Gibraltar, a tiny enclave near the southern tip of the Iberian peninsula, has long been a subject of dispute between the two nations, and the issue is one of the most emotional in Spanish politics. Leaders of most political parties have demanded that the British withdraw.

ويراجع معيد والمروح والمناصب والمروح فروا

A spokesman for the Spanish Foreign Ministry de-scribed the plan to have Prince Charles and Lady Diana travel to Gibraltar as "inopportune, gratuitous family, he said, had decided jointly that the king, queen and their three children should cancel plans to attend the wedding at St. Paul's Cathedral. [Buckingham Palace said Wednesday that the Brit-

A look at how the wedding and the royal couple have captivated Britain. Insights, Page 6.

ish royal family was saddened by the Spanish deci-sion, Reuters reported from London. A British Foreign Office spokesman said: "I would like to deprecate the suggestion that we are discussing a major diplomatic row. I do not doubt that the excellence of our relations with Spain will not be affected by this incident"]

The Foreign Office has been trying to negotiate a settlement of the Gibraltar dispute as part of the preparation for Spain's upcoming entry into the Common Market. Last week, Lord Carrington, the British foreign secretary, met Spanish officials in Brussels and said afterward that the border between Gibraltar and Spain - which was closed in June, 1969 - might be reopened in a relatively short time.

A.A. Sugar

In Britain's House of Commons on Wednesday, two members of Parliament compared the snub to Spanish behavior under the dictatorship of Franco, and several others proposed that the royal itinerary be changed in deterence to Spanisb political sensibilities.

'Sense of Proportion'

"We are talking about the honeymoon of the Prince of Wales and Lady Diana Spencer," said Sir Ian Gil-mour, the deputy foreign secretary. "It is their honey-moon and no one clse's. It is for no one clse to in-terfere with it. We at least wish to keep a sense of proportion in this matter. But it does seem surprising that Spain should have made an issue nut of a private visit, at a time when we have been trying to improve relations between the two countries.

A Foreign Office statement said the last-minute cancellation would not lead Britain to withdraw its support for Spain's bid to join the European Economic Community. While greatly irritated by the incident, officials said they believed that King Juan Carlos had been under intense domestic political pressures to take a stand.

Buckingham Palace said Gibraltar had been chosen as the boarding port after several alternatives were considered and after the advice of the Foreign Office had been sought. It was reported that the Spanish minister of foreign affairs, Josè Pedro Pèrez Llorea,

had called Lord Carrington — who is at the economic summit in Ottawa — this weekend in a futile bid to have the arrangements changed. Prince Charles and Lady Diana will arrive in Gi-

braltar by plane late in the afternoon on August 1. They will drive through the crown colony to the berth of the royal yacht, which will sail about 1 hour and 40 minutes after the couple's plane lands.

Sir Joshua Hassan, the chief minister of Gibraltar, predicted Wednesday that the entire population of 27,000 would be in the streets to greet the honeymooners. Gibraltar is a bastion of monarchist sentiment. Sir Joshua said be regarded the Spanish cancellation as "childish."

Poll Favors Eventual Abdication

LONDON (AP) — Sixty-three percent of the Brit-ons surveyed in a poll published Wednesday think Queen Elizabeth, 55, should abdicate eventually so that Prince Charles, 32, can reign while he is still

But only 10 percent of the 744 persons interviewed for the Marplan poll, published in The Guardian, believed the queen should abdicate immediately. Another 24 percent wanted the queen to remain on the throne until she dies and the other 3 percent expressed no opinion.

Judge Severino Santiapichi

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1981

Sustained Battle Reported Outside Kabul

By Michael T. Kaufman New York Times Service . NEW DELHI - Three days of

sustained battle last week were described in Western diplomatic reports here Wednesday as some of the costliest fighting near the Af-ghan capital, Kabul, since the arrival of Soviet troops.

val of Soviet troops. Diplomatic reports agreed that warning the civilian population of the fighting centered around the the area to evacuate their homes, the fighting centered around the

sitions.

Vear.

town of Paghman, 16 miles (26 ki-Soviet and Afghan forces began a military academy in Kabul was lometers) oorthwest of the capital clearing operation involving artil-sent in to search for the rebels. The and once a community of summer helicopter gunships. Civilian casuvillas. More recently the town and alties were said to have been high, the hills around it have sheltered and the diplomats told of hearing groups of Islamic guerrillas who raided Soviet and government pofrom people who have returned to

look for survivors that in some places corpses were stacked like firewood. A force of 300 recruits from the

clearing operation involving artil-lery shelling and rocketing from cadets were reportedly encircled and ordered to either join the rebellion or die. Informants said that 200 cadets defected while about 100 were killed.

Unusual TV Funeral

The report about the cadets was given weight by the unusual broad-cast on Kabul television of the fuoeral of 30 cadets described as martyrs: The diplomats said the showing of the bodies on television followed a protest at a hospital

U.S. Eases Latin American Loan Policy

(Continued from Page 1) country, here is a comparison berween 1977 and 1981:

• Argentina: By the end of 1977, the Buenos Aires-based Permanent Assembly for Human Rights had received testimony on the disappearance of 1,200 people.

The cumulative total — people kidnapped or arrested who van-ished without a trace — now stands at about 5,800 in the assembly's records, although members believe as many as twice that number may have disappeared without leaving relatives willing to report

In 1980, outside organizations such as Amnesty International re-ported to the assembly a total of 40 cases of disappearances, but the assembly itself received only 18 reassembly itself received only to re-ports. This year, according to as-sembly members, a western Argen-tina man who apparently had be-longed to the Socialist Party was kidnapped and later found dead. In 1977, the assembly's records

indicate, about 3,600 people were in jail under a special government dispensation that allows authori-tics to arrest and hold suspected political subversives or terrorists with or without formal charges.

Last January, according to pub-lic statements by Interior Ministry spokesmen, 900 people remained under this special executive power, 300 of them without ever having been charged. Assembly members, who have similar figures on the number of people under executive power, say that many of those who were charged have either completed their sentences or spent more than four years in prison with cas-

es pending. Poliocal and labor activity is still illegal. Arrests and temporary detentions of union and political leaders are routine, if somewhat haphazard.

• Chile: Of the approximately 700 disappearances reported to the Vicariate of Solidarity, the churchconnected human rights organiza-tion generally viewed as the most reliable source of such information, only 14 took place in 1977. The last disappearance reported to

the church was in January, 1978. In 1977, following a large-scale release of political prisoners the year before, about 20 persons were in jail on what church records show as political charges. They now list 134 political prisoners not including those who have been charged with allegedly politically inspired violent crimes.

In addition, during the first five months of 1981, 49 persons were

tional Red Cross report late last year strongly condemned for tor-turing and "bringing about the imperiling human rights. physical and moral breakdown" of its prisoners.

A general loosening of the polit-ical climate — fewer press restric-Political activity has been illegal tions, more church activity in carsince 1973, and former political ing for prisoners and monitoring leaders are either exiled or officialhuman rights - drew praise for the Paraguayan government even from groups such as Annesty Inly banned from working in poli-tics. But the atmosphere has loosternational ened somewhat since voters in a

national plebiscite soundly reject-Paraguay has refused to allow ed a new constitution late last the Organization of American States' Inter-American Commis-• Paraguay: In 1976, according to Washington-based experts on sion on Human Rights to investigate conditions in the country, however, and the government's sale of Indian-occupied lands has Paraguay, the country had 6,000 political prisoners, some of whom had been held as long as 19 years come under international criticism without trial. The number is now recently and been described in sevabout 30, and late last year Para- eral studies as "genocide."

Rebel groups apparently were being fortified by guerrillas arriv-ing in the Paghman area from nearby provinces as word of the fighting spread. On the second evening the rebels attacked a govern-ment military encampment at a former botanical garden on the

heavy fighting they were pushed back One source told a Western dip-lomat that in order to intimidate the local residents, a Soviet armored personnel carrier traveled from one end of town to the other for four hours after midnight firing

outskirts of Paghman, but after

Russians Pull Back

By the afternoon of July 16 the Russians were pulling back, and one observer said he watched for more than an hour as more than 300 tanks, trucks and armored cars moved back to the Kabul platean. Cautioning that in the context of the Afghan fighting all body counts are suspect, the reports went on to say that a reconstruc-tion of available information suggested that in the three days there had been several hundred Russians and Afghans killed or wounded, with at least 70 cadets dead. The reports added that there had probably been 50 to 100 Islamic rebels killed, and several hundred civilians.

There was advance warning of the clearing action for weeks, and many of the villagers sought refuge with relatives before the fighting. Because of the proximity of the fighting to the capital, reports spread quickly, and in the opinion of diplomats in New Delhi it was this situation that led the authorities to permit the showing of the cadet funeral.

In Kabul, a woman who had appeared on television singing her compositions in praise of the gov-ernment was killed the oext day in her home. A member of the Marxist ruling party assigned to guard MANILA — A runaway trailer plowed into a row of houses along a highway at Calamba outside Ma-ing the home of a U.S. diplomat was shot and killed by a passerby who picked up the dead man's Soviet



whom was armed with a builhorn, at a rugby match involving a South African team Wednesday in Gisborne, New Zealand. Police Commissioner Nick Huggord was muddled but un-bowed while observing anti-apartheid protesters, one of

Protests Mark Springboks' Opener in New Zealand

The Associated P

Police said they would call in reinforce-

ments for future matches, and Chief Super-

intendent Brian Davies said riot gear was available to police hut added that we are a

Mr. Davies, commander of "Operation

Rugby," designed to contain violence during

the tour of South Africa's national team, said

the attacks on police lines at the Gisborne

field were the worst demonstrations in New

New Zealand.

Bay team, 24-6.

long way from that."

Zealand in 10 years.

Some 500 and apartheid demonstrators burst through a police line in an attempt to GISBORNE, New Zealand - Police arpull down a chain-mesh fence and gain entry rested 111 persons in demonstrations to the ground, Jeering rugby supporters, kicked and punched the protesters and hurled soft-drink cans at them as police tried throughout New Zealand on Wednesday and a wild hrawl developed between police and protesters at the Gisborne stadium as the to push the demonstrators, many of them South African Springbok rugby team played the first match of its controversial tour of women, back from the fence. Policemen wrestled with protesters in the muddy field as demonstrators repeatedly charged the po-The South African players seemed not to lice line. octice the commotion outside the stadium as they went on to trounce the local Poverty

A police spokesman said 13 persons were arrested and two were treated at a local hospital for minor injuries. Inside the ground, 15,000 spectators cheered the police and shouted for them to arrest the protesters.

The demonstration at the field was part of a "national day of shame" organized by a group called Halt All Racist Tours. In simultaneous demonstrations around

New Zealand, 8,000 people marched in the southern city of Christchurch and 26 were arrested for sitting down in the streets, police said. In Wellington, the New Zealand capital,

3.000. protesters marched to Parliament House and the South African Embassy. Twenty-five persons were arrested after the governing National Party headquarters was occupied for 30 minutes and anti-tour hierature was tossed from the windows. The embassy huilding and police were pelted with eggs while a few tour supporters also hurled eggs at the demonstrators.

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The National Party headquarters at Dunedin on the South Island was also occupied by demonstrators who chained themselves to office furniture. Police used bolt cotters to free them and arrested eight for trespassing. In Auckland, New Zealand's largest city, a crowd of about 1,000 caused chaos during rush hour as it marched through the streets to Eden Park, the main rugby field, and attempted to break down the gates.

There were other protests in Hamilton, where the Springboks play Saturday in their second game. Anti-tour organizers have promised an all-out effort to halt the tout

Poland Marks Anniversary WORLD NEWS BRIEFS Of Communism in Low Key

By Brian Mooney

WARSAW — The 37th anniver-ary of the proclamation of Com-

Formation of Dutch Government Hits a Spag The dispute has grown into a THE HAGUE -- Chances for a new genter-left Dutch government recoded Wednesday when the three parties involved criticized a draft coalition program.

with the Soviet Union. The leaders agreed to coordinate action to ensure that "our economic policies continue to be compatible with our political and security objectives." A high-level meeting is to be held this fall to review what the United States would like to be a tightening up of trade with the So-

matters cannot be isolated from

West Germany, one of the sharp-est critics along with Mr. Mitter-rand, noted in closing that "the United States had expressed its intention to do its best to bring down interest rates." But he

during a meeting in which the West would "have to put all its cards on the table."

There was more agreement on the need for strong defense to offset the huildup of Soviet military power. This goal was laid out in a special political statement, which added that the West also sought "balanced and verifiable arms control and disarmament agreements."

United Press International

Ottawa Summit Concludes Without Economic Accord

(Continued from Page I)

which he did not specify,

ergy import costs.

damping effect of U.S. interest rates on investment at home and ly. As in the case of monetary polithe fact that the increase in the valcy, there was no consensus on how to carry on commercial relations ue of the dollar had raised their en-Not Disposed to Change

Mr. Reagan, while expressing his understanding of European difficulties and protesting that high rates did oot result from U.S. policy but from the domestic economie situation, showed little disposition to make immediate changes. Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of

warned that his country would have to take "certain decisions," Making no concession on mone-

tary policy, the United States did give some satisfaction to the Canadians, the French and the West Germans oo the so-called North-South problem, expressing willingness "to participate in prepara-tions for a mutually acceptable process of global negotiations in circumstances offering the prospect of meaningful progress,"

The Canadians, in particular, greeted this as a major concession by the Reagan administration after it had expressed little interest in

and some puzzlement about global ocgotiations. But Richard V. Allen, Mr. Reagan's national security adviser, told reporters that the United States still wanted to know what was involved in such negotiations before making any specific commitment. [Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki said at the closing news conference that "pledging ourselves to free trade institutions is the most important fruit out of this summit." (Continued from Page 1) United Press International reportment had not gone further in reced. Japan has been engaged in ognizing the especially sluggish condition of the French economy. drawn-out negotiations with both the United States and the Europe-The "soft language" of the com-muniqué, one French official said, an Economic Community in recent months over what the other indusdisguised the fact that "sometimes trialized states see as unfair Japanese trade practices.] brutal" exchanges took place on

one another and treated separatea heavy machine gun indiscrimi nately in all directions.

viet bloc. But the French and West Germans made clear their wariness

A French spokesman said that if the United States sought to reduce the transfer of technology to the Soviet Union, France would raise

10 Killed in Philippines

this subject behind the scenes.

rather than policy.

For example, Mr. Reagan was

reported to have asked at the final

European Resistance

ine in the communique.

tors had opposed any reference in

World

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The paragraph was accepted,

of any policy that might cut their trade relations with Eastern Eu-

where relatives of cadets shouted abuse at the government. The episode involving the cadets took place on July 14, and during the next two days aerial attacks on villages and areas of Paghman were intensified in what a diplo-

matic report described as a punitive effort. In one instance, according to two separate Western diplomatic reports, Soviet and Afghan troops were strafed and bombed accidentally by Soviet helicopters.

sentenced - under an administrative procedure for political charges that grants no due process - to three months of internal banishment, meaning they were sent without money or provisions into small, isolated towns and told to fend for themselves and check in with the police on a regular basis. During the first five months of

1977, 104 persons were detained on political charges, mostly for nonviolent offenses, according to church records. During the same period in 1981, 578 persons were detained. The church has received 29 reports in 1981 from people who said they had been tortured by the Chilcan secret police. Labor organizing and political activity also are illegal.

• Uruguay: In 1977, Amnesty International estimated that there were 5,000 political prisoners in Uruguay, and that 50,000 people had been detained at one time or another since the 1973 military coup, giving Uruguay the dubious distinction of having the most political prisoners per capita in the world

The current oumber of what human rights groups refer to as pohitical prisoners is estimated at be-tween 1,100 and 1,500. The male prisoners are mostly housed at La Libertad, a prison that an Interna-

U.S. Reportedly Rejects Secret Kremlin 'Channel'

By Dusko Doder

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union has recently suggested a secret channel of communications to the White House in an effort to reopen substantive contacts but the offer was promptly rejected by Washington, according to well-informed SOUTCES.

The Russians made the overture apparently hoping that a secret back channel would draw the new administration into communication on East-West relations and arms control issues despite President Reagan's anti-Soviet rhetoric.

The U.S. rebuff reportedly has led Soviet officials to take Mr. Reagan's public pronouncements at face value and has strengthened the impression in Moscow that the United States has lost interest in peaceful working relations with the Soviet Union.

The suggestion of a secret channel was advanced by Georgy A. Arbatov, the Kremlin's leading U.S. expert, in talks with several U.S. business executives visiting Moscow recently. Relayed to Washington, Mr. Arbatov's overture is said to have annoyed senior U.S. officials.

The U.S. chargé d'affaires in Moscow, Jack Matlock, was instructed to see Mr. Arbatov, who is a member of the Communist Party's policy-making Central Com-mittee, and formally decline the stantive contacts.

DZ /L

Secluded Site

West German officials, meanwhile, The seven leaders, along with continued suggesting that there re-Gaston Thorn, head of the Euromained limits to their patience pean Commission, held most of with the United States on interest their discussions in the seclusion of rates, even though they understood Châtcau Montebello, a lodge 40 perhaps better than before that miles (64 kilometers) from Ottawa. Mr. Reagan was very concerned In their final formal statement, and in their meeting with reporters, the leaders placed heavy emphasis on political problems, notahly their relations with the Soviet

bloc. It was the most marked departure from previous summit rates in one country can make stameetings. But as Prime Minister bilization policies more difficult in Margaret Thatcher of Britain exother countries." The Americans plained: "Political and economic were pleased with the commu-

offer. The United States will con-

Washington Past Service

tinue to rely on official channels, which are adequate, Mr. Matlock told Mr. Arbatov, according to the

Both Mr. Arbatov and Mr. summit meetings Tuesday that a paragraph be inserted pledging fu-Matlock declined on Wednesday ture consultations "to improve the to discuss the matter. But both Soviet and U.S. sources privately confirmed the substance of the stopresent system of controls on trade in strategic goods and related tech-nology" with the Soviet Union.

According to a U.S. executive's account of his conversation with Mr. Arbatov some weeks ago, the Soviet official advanced the sugbut French and West German officials afterward reiterated their ingestion when he said that in these sistence that such restrictions difficult times the Americans may want to have private access to the top men in the Kremlin. them

The executive quoted Mr. Arbaered in the context of an examinatov as saving that if the Americans tion of Mr. Reagan's earlier deciwanted such access without going the Soviet Union. through official channels, he, Mr. Arbatov, was prepared to serve as West Germany, going further, re-portedly persisted in his plans for a confidential back channel. Several other U.S. visitors here

have reported similar suggestions by Mr. Arbatov. There was speculation among

Western diplomats that Mr. Arbatoy's overture may reflect the rivalry that reportedly exists between him and the Soviet ambassador in Washington, Anatoli F. Dobrynin. But knowledgeable Soviet sourc-

es dismissed such speculations by saying that the absence of Soviet-American dialogue and deterioration in relations was a serious matter and that Moscow was trying to nila, killing 10 persons and injur- submachine gun and calmly esing 35, police said Wednesday. caped in a taxi.

Something for Everyone In Summit Communique

dian-backed concept of "global ne-gotiations" aimed at transferring wealth from rich to poor countries. But the term went into the communiqué - "an indication of the United States' willingness to accommodate the views of others," according to Richard V. Allen, the president's national security aide.

U.S. Leads Media Blitz

(Continued from Page 1)

himself about bringing them down. For their part, aides to Mr. Reagan ooted that the commueration in the Skyline Hotel. From the moment Mr. Reagan's plane landed in Canada, when David R. nique included a statement that everybody was "fully aware that levels and movements of interest tons director, held his first news conference, the information barrage was on.

Reporters from the other partieipating countries could go to their own press operation. Or they could go to the White House press cennique on several accounts, and administration officials said they ter, which provided reports from the scene, transcripts of particimanaged to insert language that pants' television remarks including they wanted in several instances, or to head off language that they did not like in others. But in most some critical of the United States by West German Chancellor Helof these cases, the U.S. triumph mut Schmidt, and every couple-of hours direct access to leading seemed to be one of language Reagan administration officials.

> Many of these officials, such as Richard V. Allen, national security adviser, spoke on the record an permitted direct quotation, a rarity back in Washington but a precision that adds more elout to such oews stories back home. Some, such as Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., spoke to the audi-torium by telephone, with reporters directing questions to an empty podium.

Others, such as Edwin Meese 3d, White House eouoselor. which would be a sacrifice for appeared in person. They talked of - would have to be considmajor Middle East developments and formed an impressioo of broad support for U.S. policies sion to resume grain shipments to among the other six countries.

Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of They also spoke of rushing off to a helicopter back to the meetings, but actually they rushed upstairs to adjacent hotel rooms. a pipeline importing natural gas from Siberia, despite U.S. fears of There, they shuttled hack and forth, granting a series of "excluincreased European dependence sive" interviews to those specially on Soviet energy resources. West invited. Other reporters had access German officials noted the abby telephone or rode with a sence of any reference to the pipe-Reagan aide in his car as it sped to In the view of the leaders of the helicopter.

Although most countries offered Canada and France especially, the briefings later, they found them-selves reacting to the earlier Amergreatest U.S. concession was on the subject of aid to the Third ican accounts.

For more than a week in prelim-inary consultations, U.S. orgotia-porters had to beg Tokyo's officials to provide someone to answer the final communique to the Cana- questions.

munist rule in Poland was marked with low-key celebrations Wednesday after government ocgotiators narrowly avoided the embarrassment of the ceremonies being

marred hy impending strikes. Two government teams reached agreement with airline employees and dockworkers to head off threatened walkouts only hours before the celebration of the anniversary, which is a public holiday.

Employees of the state airline LOT Tuesday night suspended plans for a three-day strike starting Friday after receiving a letter from Premier Wojcjech Jaruzelski that they regarded as basically sympatheoe to their demands for selfmanagement.

Maritime Minister Stanislaw Bejger signed an agreement granting the dockworkers a new charter pay and conditions early Wednesday after 15 hours of oegotiations, averting a shutdown of Baltie ports beginning Thursday. The news agency PAP said the charter was effective March 1 of this year.

In Zurich, meanwhile, a multinational task force of bankers announced agreement Wednesday night on rescheduling Poland's 1981 debt to Western banks. They will submit their proposals to a Polish delegation in Zurich on

Thursday. A communique issued after a meeting by the task force repre-senting 21 banks in 12 countries said unanimous agreement was reached on all issues that were still outstanding. However, it gave no details of how the debt owed to 460 banks will be restructured to allow Poland more time for repay-

ment The low-key celebration of the Communist anniversary was in keeping with the changed political and economic conditions. Plans to celebrate the event last year in Lublin, where the proclamation was made in 1944, were scrapped in the wake of a crippling strike in The Lublin strike was the first

large-scale labor protest in last summer's worker revolt, which led to the birth of free trade unionism

in Poland. Wednesday's acciversary brought messages of qualified sup-port from Warsaw's Soviet-hloc allies that were seen as more positive than other statements they had issued about Poland during the last

12 months. At the national airline, Solidarity union officials said the government appeared to be ready for a partial compromise on the ques-

tion of worker self-management. Solidarity said the dockworkers had gotten more or less what they wanted The dispute at LOT erunted

over the company's first general manager to be elected hy workers. The authorities refused to recognize his election. arguing that the airline was part of the military establishment and had to be centrally controlled.

in principle, but has not yet set the limits for the system.

Solidarity officials said that the solution at LOT hinged on a proposal for a supervisory board in which the military would control military aspects of the airline and an elected manager the commercial operations.

The dockworkers said they had called off their strike because of a deep concern over Poland's dire economic straits.

Wednesday's holiday was marked with a ceremonial changing of the guard at .Warsaw's Tomh of the Unknown Soldier, including a 24-gun artillery salute. PAP said there were also fetes and wreath-laying ceremonies in some parts of the country.

But it was a far cry from earlier years when the day was celebrated with lavish decorations, parades and, in Warsaw, live entertainment, aerial acrobatics and fireworks on the banks of the Vistula River.

Israel, PLO Wage Battle

(Continued from Page 1)

towns and settlements in northern Israel, reiterated Israel's position that Mr. Habib was authorized by the Israeli Cabinet only to meet with Lebanese President Elias Sarkis to discuss peaceful relations between Israel and Lebanon.

Peaceful relations with Leba non, in the Israeli view, would mean an end to attacks against Is-rael from any source within Lebation.

Although Mr. Habib's terse statement after a meeting with Mr. Begin on Tuesday night specifically mentioned a cease-fire, the Israeli Cabinet's communique did not use the term and, in fact, emphasized that Israel had not authorized anybody to conduct negotiations either directly or indirectly with the PLO.

Israeli sources said that Mr. Begin has become accutely sensitive to the appearance of a major polit-ical victory for the PLO leader, Yasser Arafat, as a result of Israel's massive bombing of residential areas of Beirut, in which 300 people died. By drawing Israel into a position where it appears it is acgotiating through a third party with the PLO, Mr. Arafat may have achieved a recognition that he did not have before, the sources said.

Mr. Begin was reported Tuesday to have insisted that a cease-fire be linked to at least a withdrawal of Palestinian positions as far north as the Beirut-Damascus highway. Mr. Begin reportedly told Mr. Habib that Israel wanted the Palestinian forces to leave all of Lebanon, but that a minimum condition for a cease-fire would be withdrawal to the highway. This would put the guerrillas 35 to 55 miles (56 to 88 kilometers) from Israel

coalition program. Under the program, a new government would tell NATO that the Netherlands will postpone a decision on whether to accept 48 U.S. incloar missiles. Dutch politics have been torn for the past two years by the issue of NATO missile bases. The scene was set for a new government Tuesday when leaders of the

Labor. Christian Democratic and Democrats '66 parties agreed on program and portfolio proposals, ending coalition talks which have lasted since the May 26 elections.

2 Die, 72 Hurt in Greek Travel Agency Raid United Press International .

ATHENS — Two men with machine guns killed two persons behind the desk of a travel agency in the port of Piraeus Wednesday and then left a bomh in the doorway which injured two policemen and 70 bystanders, police said.

A police spokesman said the attack appeared to be intended as a settling of accounts. The agency specialized in finding jobs for Asians who wanted to work in Greece, including Asian women to be used as hostesses at massage parlors.

Meanwhile, five incendiary bombs exploded in two Athens supermar-kets early Wednesday, but the fires were quickly extinguished.

Bomb Explodes at Geneva Railway Station New York Thnes Service

GENEVA — A bomh left in a coin-operated luggage locker at the principal railway station in Geneva exploded late Wednesday afternoon. Police said four persons were injured, one critically.

A second bomb exploded later in another locker after the police had cordoned off the area, but police reported that no one was injured by the second explosion. The bombings raised to five the number of such attacks in Switzerland in the last four days. There have been no fatalities.

The so-called "June 9 Organization" of Armenian nationalists claimed responsibility for the first three bombings and said that the attacks would continue as long as one of its "fighters" remained in a Swiss jail. Ao Armenian is being held by the police on charges of killing a Turkish consular official.

Red Brigades Say They Will Free 2 Captives The Associated Press

NAPLES - Red Brigades kidnappers said Wednesday that they would free two of the three captives they are holding - Ciro Cirillo, a Christian Democrat politician abducted April 27, and Renzo Sandrucci, an Alfa Romeo executive who was seized June 3.

"We are giving you back the hangman Cirillo," the orban guerrilla gang said in a message that was left in a trash can on a Naples plaza. It said Mr. Cirillo's family and the Christian Democratic Party had paid a ransom of \$1.2 million for the 60-year-old politician. It would be the first time the Red Brigades had asked a ransom for one of their kidnap victims.

A message left in Milan said the gang would free Mr. Sandrucci. The Red Brigades are also holding Roberto Peci, brother of a jailed Brigades leader who is helping police track down former comrades.

EEC Parliamentary Dispute Nears Solution

BRUSSELS - European Economic Community government Wednesday came up with a compromise formula to end a bitter legil dispute with the European Parliament over the community's budget, diplomatic sources said.

The plan was being discussed by budget ministers and a parliamentary delegation here Wednesday afternoon. The dispute arose when West Germany, France and Belgium refused to pay extra EEC funds voted by the parliament late last year.

The three countries said the parliament acted illegally in adding about \$290 million on social measures without the consent of member states. The compromise budget would take account of lower farm spending in. order to cat outlays by about \$220 million, which could be done without reducing spending on social projects.

Russia Reports Unidentified Aircraft Hit Plane

From Agency Dispatches

MOSCOW --- The Soviet Union said Wednesday that an unidentified aircraft had penetrated its airspace "from the direction of Iran" on Saturday, collided with a Soviet plane and crashed.

Tass said the aircraft entered the Soviet Union in the area of Yenevalt Soviet Armenia, near the international borders with Torkey and Isan The plane continued its flight "performing dangerous maneuv despite radioed Soviet questions and offers of help, the news again

"Some time later the plane collided with a Soviet plane," fell to the ground and burned. Tass said.

the city.

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Moynihan Charges White House Responds Slowly in Casey Probe

By Terence Smith New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Sen. Daniel P. Moynilian has charged that the White House and Justice Department have ignored the Senate Inment nave ignored the scalar in-telligence Committee's repeated re-ing to the business dealings of CIA Director William J. Casey.

"For the past two days we have "For the past two days we have been urgently trying to find out whether the director of the CIA has been involved in illegal activi-ties that would make him unfit to hold his office." The New York Democrat said webenently on Tuesday during a hearing by the panel, which is examining allega-tions that Mr. Casey was involved in questionable stock market prac-nees in the late 1960s. "We've called the White House

We've called the White House and we've called the White House and we've called the White House House," said Sen, Moynihan, the ranking minority member.

"I've called the attorner, general and he doesn't answer. Maybe he doesn't know who I am, or maybe he doesn't know who I am, or maybe he doesn't know what goes on up here or think that it matters. Well, it damn well does matter, and if they are going to cover up, they are going to lose themselves a director of the CIA," Sen, Moynihan said,

his face flushed with anger. Later, a Justice Department spokesman denied that any cover-up was involved. He said Sen. Moynihan's assertion that the department was not cooperating with the investigation was 'just blatantly wrong.

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Thomas P. Cair, the spokesman, chec to Pate aid the first written request from the committee had been received by the department only Tuesday morning. "There's no question but that we intend to cooperate fully," be said. "We have no intention of covering up anything."

By William C. Rempel

Los Angeles Times Service

lapse of two suspended walkways

that killed 111 persons at the Hy-att Regency Hotel here last Friday could have resulted from an al-

tered design that doubled the origi-

nal stress load to a welded beam, it

At the time of the collapse, the

beam pulled apart at the weld, releasing the walkways from the rods that attached them to the ceil-

that failure of the beam would

be consistent with accounts of sur-

vivors from the second-floor bridge who told they heard a snap

City Building Records

City building records, opened to

the public on Tuesday for the first

time since the disaster, disclosed a

has been learned.

before the fall.

KANSAS CITY, Mo. --- The col-

Fred F. Fielding, White House tors Overseas Services and was ground materials on Mr. Casey on Wednesday. "People are pulling the stuff out and we're getting together with them tomorrow morn-ing," he said.

Willi Kert

In a separate development, court records in New York show that Mr. Casey failed to disclose to the Senate Intelligence Committee earlier this year his role as a de-fendant in two related lawsuits setthed out of court in 1979 that in-volved the sale of a mutual fund, Fund of America, of which Mr. Casey was a director between 1969 and 1971. The fund originally was part of Bernard Cornfeld's Inves-

Turtle Rescue Starts in Texas

United Press Internatio PADRE ISLAND, Texas — A U.S. National Parks Service air-plane flew to Mexico on Wednesday to pick up 2,300 Ridley turtle eggs that experts will use to try to relocate the endangered species' nesting habitat to a refuge in Tex-85.

alleged aphrodisiac. The biologist said the eggs will be put in an incubation enclosure year until being turned loose into make any contribution to the monetary settlement.

counsel, said that the committee sold to the Equity Funding Corpo-would be given access to the back- ration of America shortly before that conglomerate collapsed. A Senate disclosure form completed last January by Mr. Casey as part of his confirmation process called for him to list "any legal ac-

tions in the last five years in which you have been a plaintiff, defend-ant or witness." On that form, he did disclose his involvement in sev-=ral other cases still pending or set-tled within the last five years. It was disclosed last week that a U.S. District Court ruling had named Mr. Casey as one who bad "omitted and misrepresented facts" to investors in Multiponics

Inc., a firm in which he was a principal. On Friday, the Senate committee announced that it would conduct a staff investigation of the matter. On Friday afternoon, Sen. Moynihan said, the staff began phon-ing the White House and Justice

morning.

the fund.

for the walkways.

Fund of America sharebolders in

1971. The suits, which were settled out of court in 1979, also named

Mr. Casey's involvement in the

There remain other important unanswered questions about

whether the bridges were overload-

ed by spectators, some of whom

may have been dancing on the walkways; whether shoddy con-struction or substandard materials

were a factor, and whether the de-

Disclosures on Tuesday raised

The National Burcan of Stand-

ards, an agency of the Department

of Commerce, sent two structural

engineering experts to Kansas City

on Tuesday at the city's request.

And James Stratta, a noted Cali-

formia engineer who waraveled the

mystery of a roof collapse here two years ago, was hired by the botel

questions also about the integrity of welding seams through which

the suspension rods were pulled.

sign specifications were adequate.

cases was minimal. Mr. Casey nev-

bies not said

A biologist at Padre Island National Seashore said a pilot and a technician flew to Rancho Nuevo Beach, currently the Ridleys' only known nesting place. The turiles are endangered by the fact that many Mericans eat the eggs as an

to hatch, after which the baby thr- more than a dozen other individutles will be taken to the beach and als and companies associated with allowed to walk down the sand and into the surf. Then they will be scooped up and airlifted to Galveston, where they will remain for a er testified in the case nor did he

Substitute Design in Kansas City Hotel

ties said would not necessarily

have required approval from city

building inspectors. The public

works director, Myron Calkins,

said the city routinely relies on the

licensed engineers employed by the builders to make certain that

most building code requirements

are met. The original designs were submitted to the city in 1978.

Building construction was com-

Tuesday's discovery was be-

lieved significant because of evi-

dence at the scene that the suspen-

sion rods were apparently ripped

from the beams that, because of

the design changes prior to con-

struction, were supporting not only the weight of the fourth-floor

walkway but that of the 40-ton sec-

ond-floor walkway below it as

Bolted Ends

ripped through the box beams that

The bolted ends of the rods

pleted two years later.

well

Department to obtain the FBI's background check of Mr. Casey and other relevant documents. "They didn't answer our calls," the A formal letter requesting the materials, signed by Sen. Moy-nihan and Sen. Barry Goldwater, the Arizona Republican who is chairman of the committee, was About 9,000 retired persons demonstrated outside the U.S. Capitol to protest proposed cuts in Social Security benefits. delivered to the White House and Justice Department on Tuesday The two lawsuits naming Mr. Casey as a defendant were filed by

U.S. House Votes to Retain Minimum Retirement Pay

SHEAD:

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New York Times Service

dos Amenica

WASHINGTON - The House has rejected the counsel of President Reagan and voted overwhelmingly to preserve the minimum Social Security benefit for those now receiving it. Despite strong White House

pressure to contest the Democratic move on the House floor, the Re-publican leader, Rep. Robert H. Michel of Illinnis, released his members and used them to sup-out the resolution wither than beport the resolution rather than beome "political pawns."

May Have Caused Collapse of Walkways The result was a 405-13 vote were the primary means of support Tuesday in favor of a position that Mr. Reagan, only 24 hours earlier, had branded as "opportunistic po-litical maneuvering, cynically de-signed to play on the fears of many But what investigators still must determine is whether that structural failure was the result of a chain of previous failures or whether it alone precipitated the collapse. Americans

Earlier Tuesday, the Senate killed, 52-46, a similar proposal to continue the minimum Social Security benefit. There, the Republican leadership had been uncertain of victory until the last minute and needed three Democratic votes to avoid a tie.

Separate Legislation

The two votes left the future of the minimum benefit uncertain. It appeared likely that efforts would be made to advance separate legislation preserving the provision in whole or in part, rather than trying to work through the huge conference between the legislative houses now attempting to resolve the budget.

Earlier this year in their separate House voted to abolish the mini-

mum beacht, effective either Aug.

Weinberger Expects Pentagon To Stay Within Reagan Budget

By George C. Wilson

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON — Defense Socretary Caspar W. Weinberger has expressed confidence that the Pentagon can stay within President Reagan's budget, thanks in pan to declining inflation.

His optimism, expressed in an interview Tuesday with The Washington Post, contrasts with the pessimism of several other administration officials, who are warning that Pentagon bills are piling up so high that Mr. Reagan's plan to bal-ance the federal budget by fiscal 1984 is in jeopardy.

An internal Pentagon document, for example, warns that the cost overrun in the fiscal 1983 budget now being put together will be about \$6 billion, which would require a 9-percent increase over 1982, adjusted for inflation, rather than the planned 7-percent rise. Deputy Defense Secretary Frank C. Carlucci told The Post in a separate interview that the Pentagon's fiscal 1983 budget is running \$2 billion to \$10 billion above projections.

"We believe that we can acquire disrupt Friday's presidential elec-tion and security precautions are what is needed within the guidance that has been given, said Mr. Weinberger - referring to the 7percent annual real growth -Ayatollah Mohammed Reza Mahdavi-Kani said voters can go provided inflation doesn't crode some of the existing programs. And we don't see that it is at this to the polling booths with com-

incidents at once. In discussing how much is enough for defense, Mr. Wein-berger contended that the Pentaout in the elections," the interior minister said. "The people should gon could make good use of real therefore actively participate, even growth of more than 7 percent. However, no formal request for more has been lodged. "We hathough they may cast negative VOICS. ven't said anything about needing more," he said. "We have pointed pick a successor to Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, who was deposed as president by vote of the Majlis (parliament). In some provinces, out that it is extremely important that we stay with that; that we not surge one year and starve the next; that we follow a steady, predicta-ble path of growth in real Zhivkova Was Victim

Of Brain Hemorrhage In March, Mr. Weinberger pre-dicted that to achieve real growth of 7 percent annually the Pentagon spending figures would have to be: fiscal 1982, \$222.2 billion; fiscal 1983, \$254.8 billion; fiscal 1984, 38, the daughter of Bulgaria's president and Communist Party chief. died of a brain hemorrhage, fol-S289.2 billion; fiscal 1985, S326.5 billion; fiscal 1986, S367.5 billion. Those figures are total obligational lowed by an irreversible disorder of the respiratory and circulatory systems, a medical bulletin said authority, meaning all the money the Pentagon has in a given year Vednesday. for its programs. Not all of it is spent in one year, bowever. That five-year total comes to \$1.46 trillion, an amount that will have to of ber health" led to an improvego higher to keep achieving 7-per-cent real growth if inflation runs ment, but her condition worsened Monday and she died Tuesday at 2 p.m." The funeral for Mrs. Zhivkohigher than projected.

new bomber (perhaps two differ-

MX land missile, push the Navy toward a floet of 600 ships, mod-ernize the Army, add about 200,000 to the active duty military force of 2.1 million, gear up the defense industry for emergency pro-duction, and be ready to meet Soviet moves all around the world.

"There wasn't anybody in the room." Mr. Weinberger said of a recent White House meeting on the pipeline. "who thought it would be a fine thing for the Sovi-ers to build a pipeline. All the dis-Trying to do all that and balance the federal budget at the same time will be impossible, according to some administration officials' assessments of the Reagan-Weinberger blueprint for rearming very good thing for their interests or ours. I joined everybody else in the room in fceling that it would America. Behind-the-scenes argu ments over this are beginning to be very unfortunate thing for the West ... for that pipeline to be break out into the open.

built. A lot is going to depend on whether the German and French banks continue financing it." Mr. Weinberger also favors taking a hard line on East-West trade.

plete peace of mind, but they must

The Associated Press

SOFIA — Lyudmila Zhivkova,

ported.

Iran Warns of Measures **Against Election Violence**

including Tehran, voters also will select candidates to fill parliamen-LONDON - The Iranian interior minister said Wednesday that tary vacancies in the Majlis. some unidentified groups intend to

According to the official Pars news agency, Asphar Ibrahimi, governor of West Azerbaijan, said at a press conference in Tehran on being taken, Iranian state radio re-Tuesday that the outlawed Kurdish Democratic Party intends to cause disturbances during polling. He said sbootings Tuesday in Mahabad, about 50 miles (80 kibe watchful and report any bomb lometers) from the Iraqi border, in

which eight soldiers were killed, were part of the disruptive plan. Our enemies want a low turn-In the northwest, where Kurdish nationalists control large areas of the mountainous terrain, government forces and Islamic guards have repeatedly come under at-The election is being beld to

Mr. Ibrahimi also said rumors in Tehran that counterrevolutionary forces are gathering beyond the Turkish-Iranian border are false. The official news agency said he gave no details about the source of the rumors. No such rumors have circulated in Turkey, which has always tried to maintain close diplomatic and economic ties with its southeastern neighbor.

Bani-Sadr Names 'Premier'

BEIRUT (AP) - In a letter circulated in Tehran carrying his signature, Mr. Bani-Sadr appointed

an underground opposition leader, Massoud Rajavi, as "premier." Copies of the handwritten letter The statement said that ber bealth deteriorated recently as a result of overwork, and added that also entrusted Mr. Rajavi, head of "measures taken for the recovery the Islamic-Marxist Mujahaddin Khalq organization, with the task of forming a national resistance council against Iran's ruling fundamentalist Moslem clergy. Mr. Rajavi's guerrillas have been leading campaign of bombings and attempted assassinations against the the Bulgarian news agency regime since Mr. Bani-Sadr's removal as president.

Reuters SALISBURY - Telford Georges, a native of Dominica in the Caribbean who was chief justice of Tanzania for six years, has been appointed the first black judge of Zimbabwe's highest court. The government announced Tuesday that Mr. Georges, 57, would take up his appointment to

former Rhodesia, on Aug. 1. Mr. Georges came to Zimbabwe last on judicial matters.

M.O.U.L.IIN RHOTURGEE

ALC: NO.

tration in its midyear economic re-port, are achieved. They are reduction of the interest rate on threemonth Treasury bills to 7.5 percent in the third quarter of 1983, an average inflation rate of 7.5 percent from now through the same third quarter, and a deficit of \$22.9 billion or less in fiscal 1983.

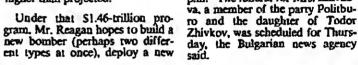
Black to High Court

TURER

Zimbabwe Appoints

the four-man Appellate Division of the High Court, all-white since the days of minority rule in the

into effect Jan. 1, 1984, only if three key targets, all of which were adopted by the Reagan adminisstrength."





On Tuesday he decried West Ger-

many's plan to buy natural gas from a pipeline leading from the

cussion was on how to persuade

the Europeans that this was not a

Soviet Union.

(about 3.2 centimeters) steel rods ran across the width of the top - which connected the atrium lob-bridge under the 8-foot-wide walk-104. 22 موتقد متعتد سن to each walkway and the method that actually was used during construction. rel Agenci

her a inc. all potentially significant difference the particle between the way the 114 inch

way. Box beams are formed by two owners - a division of Hallmark Cards, Inc. - to assist their own C-shaped steel beams welded together into a bollow rectangle with inquiry. a weld seam top and bottom. A city public works official con-

from tax.

bill can muster.

A spokesman for the architects who conceived and designed the It was a difference that authori- firmed that the suspension rods walkways has refused to comment.

one adopted by the House panel.

plus 50 percent of the next \$50,000

for those carning \$100,000 or more) from U.S. tax. In addition,

housing costs above a base bousing

amount would also be excluded

expected to complete action before the end of July, but the speed of

much support the Conable-Hance

must go to a congressional confer-

ence to resolve differences between

them. If the bipartisan coalition of

House conservatives can duplicate the tactics that were twice success-ful in the battle over the budget

and rally enough conservative

Democrats to substitute the Con-

able-Hance bill for the committee

measure, the conference is likely to

be short, as differences between

But if the Ways and Means bill prevails, the conference is expected

to be long and difficult as House

and Senate tax-writing committee

members try to work out the very

major differences between the two

Democrat running as a Republi-

can, won a special election Tues-day to fill the U.S. House seat of

former Rep. Raymond F. Lederer,

the Democrat who resigned April

29 after he was convicted on bn-

U.S. House Seat Filled

the two bills will be minor.

The House and Senate bills then

I or next April. The resolution passed by the House on Tuesday favored retaining the minimum for all those who now receive it but to end it for all others. The minimum benefit, currently \$122 a month, is paid to all Social Security contributors who work 40 quarters or more before retire-

ment, even if their wages and work record normally would result in a smaller amount.

House Panel Adopts Measure to Increase U.S. Overseas Tax Exclusion Annually

By Robert C. Siner International Herald Tribune

1. - 3. ¹. WASHINGTON - A House هيئانه والأرب committee has agreed to annual increases in a previously adopted exclusion of overseas income after a iluar N narrowly defeating a complete ex-emption from U.S. tax for those Americans living abroad more than 25 months.

ישאידיר אי זינ. The Ways and Means panel, in يتع تناك سوي ا its final markup of an omnibus tax-cut bill, approved language that would increase the \$75,000-التحقيق ويوران معينية ومناو and the sta carned-income exclusion by \$5,000 yearly increments until it reached \$95,000 in 1986. A special deduc-خنتنت تساسين tion for excess housing costs. adopted by the panel July 9, was التسوير المتعادية

U.S. Judge Rules Cult Kidnapping Was 'Lesser Evil'

United Press International SAN FRANCISCO - A man has been found innocent of kid-Myung Moon's Unification Church by a judge who said it was a lesser evil to have abducted the young woman from the religious cult than it would have been to allow her to remain a member.

Superior Court Judge Edward fense argument "of necessity" -Stern accepted a rarely used deequivalent to choosing the lesser of wo evils — in finding Daniel Leitner innocent Monday in a trial

without a jury. Mr. Leitner had been charged with kidnapping conspiracy and false imprisonment in the March 12 abduction of Brenna Steinberg, 20, for purposes of "deprogram-ming" her religious beliefs ac-joured in the Unification Church. Miss Steinberg, who was in the courtroom, underwent several days of deprogramming efforts in Wal-ut Creek, Calif., before police reed ber and she returned to the church's San Francisco center. Her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Morton Steinberg of Scarsdale, N.Y., financed the deprogramming and selped in the abduction.

"I think it's wrong," Miss Steinverg said of the verdict. She then eft the courtroom with two memers of the church.

retained, as was the 11-of-12- Finance Committee and now on month residency requirement. The provision would apply to income

samed in 1982 and after. The action followed two attempts by Rep. Bill Frenzel, a longtime proponent of reducing U.S. taxes on Americans abroad, to incorporate language more favorable to overseas taxpayers into

the bill. The Minnesota Republican first proposed that Americans residing abroad for 25 of 27 months be subject only to the taxes due in their countries of residence - in effect totally exempting their earned in-come from U.S. tax liability. The panel rejected this residency-based tax approach on a 19-16 vote.

Rep. Frenzel then proposed a clusion into the Conable-Hance 595,000 exclusion in place of the bill. \$75,000 previously approved by panel. Rep. Harold Ford, Demo-crat of Tennessee, offered an al August recess until the tax-cut amendment under which the increase to \$95,000 would come in four annual \$5,000 steps. The Ford amendment was approved 23-12. any House action depends on bow and the amended provision was

adopted by voice vote. It was estimated that the House provision would eliminate the U.S. tax liability of just over 90 percent of Americans working abroad. The committee is expected to

complete action on the entire taxcut bill Thursday. It should go to the House floor by the end of next week

Different Provision

There it will face a challenge from House conservatives in the form of an alternative bill being developed by Rep. Barber B. Con-able, Republican of New York, and Rep. Kent R. Hance, Democrat of Texas, which embodies the administration's tax-cut proposals. These include a 33-month acrossthe-board cut in individual tax rates and accelerated depreciation write-offs for business.

The Ways and Means Committee bill aims most of its tax relief at individuals making less than \$50,000 a year, and the third year of its tax cut is contingent on improved economic performance. Tax relief for business is focused on reduced rates rather than on accelerated depreciation.

elerated depreciation. The administration proposals, ing from the FBI investigation adopted last month by the Senate known as Abscam.

The Reagan administration wants to abolish the minimum, seas, although different than the both for those now receiving it and for all retirees in the future as part The Senate provision, drafted by Sen. John H. Chafee, a Rhode Is-land Republican, would exempt the first \$50,000 of earned income of its program to reduce Social Security costs. Officials estimate that dropping the minimum would save the government \$7 billion between (a maximum exclusion of \$75,000

The White House maintains, as did Republicans in both bouses of Congress, that the minimum bene-fit is "uncarned" because many of its recipients draw substantial benefits after baving made relatively small contributions to the Social

There were reports on Capitol Hill that an attempt would be made to incorporate the Ways and Means panel language on the exside the Capitol, Rep. Claude Pep-per. Democrat of Florida, called the House vote "the first indication that the administration is bemeasure is passed. The Senate is

continue the minimum for those already receiving it took the form of an amendment to the pending tax-reduction bill. Three Demo crats and an independent voted with the Republicans in opposing the measure, while four Republi-cans joined all other Democrats in

Action on Tax Bill

WASHINGTON (WP) -- The House Ways and Means Committee added a third year of individual cuts Tuesday to the Democratic tax bill.

The House panel's proposal ne house paners proposal would require that the third year of cuts, costing \$75.8 billion, be contingent on major improve-ments in the economy. The change in the Democrats' bill, which called for only two years of tax cuts, was a token con-cession to Mr Reasan who has in-

cession to Mr. Reagan, who has insisted on a three-year bill. Admin-The Associated Press PHILADELPHIA — Pennsylva-nia State Sen. Joseph Smith, 61, a istration spokesmen, though, immediately attacked the House plan for requiring achievement of Republican economic goals using a

to the Democratic bill would give the largest portion of benefits to persons earning \$50,000 a year or

less. The third year of cuts would go

"I locamed' Benefit

1982 and 1986.

Security fund. At a rally of senior citizens outginning to tuck its tail and run on Social Security." In the Senate, the proposal to

supporting the amendment.

Democratic tax bill. The third year of tax cuts added

call. No Teleplan? Read on! SAVE WITH A SHORTLE

In most countries there's no threeminute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And ynu pay for the callback from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get your next home or office phone bill,

SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS

Reach out and touch someone

collect calls may be placed in many countries. And where they are, the hotel surcharges on such calls are usually low. Or, you can avoid surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

bad. Ynu can still shake a leg.

Telephone Company credit card and

Now...is that you on the left? Not





BACK HOME HOW YOU CAN CANCAN. SAVE A FISTIPUL DE FRANCS ON THE C

WHEN YOU TELL'ER

The cancan girls aren't the only

they want to hear about back

ones kicking up their heels in Europe

home. So give 'em a call. And do it

with these franc-saving tips in mind.

SAVE ON SURCHARGE

Many hotels outside the U.S. charge

exorbitant surcharge fees on inter-

national calls. And sometimes the

call itself. But if your hotel has

fees are greater than the cost of the

TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel

surcharges reasonable, go ahead and

You're having the kind of adventures

the Senate floor, also include an exclusion of income carned over-



Page 4 Thursday, July 23, 1981 •

An Ottawa Scorecard

The communique issued by the leaders of seven industrial powers who just concluded their seventh economie summit meeting is anything but bland. It does not bury the substantial disagreements between the parties. Naturally, the document is written in diplomatese, which is to say that there is more between the lines than on them. But it doesn't take a terribly skilled reader to see who is scoring which points against whom.

Once you get by the platitudes about "great challenge," a "world of interdependence" and "common interests," the conflicts quickly appear in rather sharp relief. In the first section, for example, the debate over inflation and unemployment is a victory on points for the French, the Italians and the West Germans against the United States and Britain, both of which are trying to defeat unemployment by fighting inflation. It begins by noting that since last year's summit in Venice, the average inflation rate among the seven has dropped, and that "in many countries, unemployment has risen sharply and is still rising." The clincher, though is the statement that "the fight to bring down inflation and reduce unemployment" must be "tackled at the same time." There are hedges in the communiqué, but by conceding that the fight against inflation is not absolutely synonymous with the battle against unemployment, the Reagan administration and Margaret Thatcher lose that round.

On interest rates, there was a standoff. The communiqué contains a balanced statement accommodating both the U.S. view that rates must remain high and the Europeans' view that their economies are being hurt by the high U.S. rates. The Europeans slipped in a reference to the need to control budgetary deficits, which the West Germans, especially, see as a defect of U.S. economic policy. That didn't hurt the Reagan administration, because the United States contends that it is doing more than enough in this area.

A little further down, the communique gets fuzzy on the question of relations with the Third World. If there are winners here they are Europe, Canada and Japan. The

United States accepted the principle of "global negotiations," but huried it in pillows of language. The phrase in question reads as follows: We are ready to participate in preparations for a mutually acceptable process of global negotiations in circumstances offering the prospect of meaningful progress." If one were to italicize the qualifiers in that sentence there would be little left but pronouns and prepositions. Nevertheless even taking into account the symbolic U.S. triumph of having the first letters of "global" and "negotiations" set in lower-case type --the United States loses that round by a split decision.

It is worth passing note that the commu-nique reflected general agreement on the de-velopment of atomic power. "We intend in each of our countries to encourage greater public acceptance of nuclear energy, and to respond to public concerns about safety, health, nuclear waste management and nonproliferation," the statement said.

The best U.S. round by far was on East-West trade. Here the communique simply stated the U.S. position that trade with the Soviet Union and its Eastern European allies should be closely linked to political and security considerations. The U.S. victory was tarnished, though, by a French spokesman who said that if the United States tried to reduce the transfer of technology to the Sovi-et Union, France would raise questions about U.S. grain sales.

The seven agreed to meet again next year and announced that they would set up new mechanisms for consultation between meetings. President Reagan said, "We will probably consult more with our partners. I don't think we've consulted as much as we should have." Next year's host country will be France. The site will be Nice and the participating countries will be the same. Aside from that, little is certain - except that the first course on the dinner for the heads of government will not be beaver-tail soup, as it was this year in Canada.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.



Building on Kania's Congress

By Leopold Unger

Ousting the Hard-Liners

Although the elections in Warsaw may

Although the elections in warsaw may have been ambiguous and contradictory, they indicated a clear desire of the rank and file to get nd of the men of the past — whether hard- or soft-liners — because those men participated in an era of Com-munism that is over. The Poles have thus the that the time of the past is don't be

shown that there is a way to get rid of the past other than with bloody purges, and that a party can practice internal democ-racy without committing suicide.

Mr. Kania is now at the head of a fair-

ly bomogeneous team, and is practically rid of the past thanks to the ouster, at the insistence of the rank and file, of Edward

Gierek, the former party chief, and seven of his closest aides. Mr. Kania is also rid

of a large number of party stalwarts who

were doing their best to put a brake on reforms, and of hard-liners who were

come since September of last year. Although he is still in an uncomfort-

able position between the impatience of the Polish population and the threat of

Soviet intervention, Mr. Kania has been

given means to fulfill his political goals, if he has any. For this congress, although

About an Argument ______

These obstacles have been removed

calling for a return to past methods.

BRUSSELS - In the worst of his nightmares, Stalin could not have suspected that it would be in his Palace stature of a statesman. And for the first time since the Prague Spring, a ruling Communist Party is seriously trying to win the trust of the population, to launch authentic reforms and to risk putting on of Culture, his gift to the people of War-saw, the monument to Socialist ngliness that long bore his name, that the most anti-Stalinist meeting of a ruling Com-munist Party would take place. a buman face. The difference with 1968 is great, however: While the congress of the Czechos-

But it was so, and it signaled the end of an era and the beginning of another. For the first time a Communist Party has lovak Communist Party was not held be cause of the Soviet-led invasion, the Pol-ish party's attempt to cure its condition as "the sick man of Socialism" and beagreed to adapt to the reality of a chang-ing, pluralist society, instead of trying as come "a party above suspicion" succeed-ed, as delegates from the other Eastern countries watched unbelieving. always before, from Stalin to Leonid Brezhnev, to force a society to adapt to the tenets of the party.

The Polish party chief, Stanislaw Kama, the 15 members of the Politburo and the 200 members of the Central Committhe were elected by a mere majority of the delegates to the 9th Extraordinary Polish Communist Party Congress. But for the first time at a Communist meeting the leaders were elected democran-cally, by secret ballot and in competition with other candidates.

Thus, Mr. Kania was unquestionably strengthened by the congress proceed-ings. His election, along with that unprecedented democratic renewal of the Central Committee (182 new members and only 18 re-elected), confirms the gen-eral approval of the centrist policies he has chosen, that is, a mixture of ana-chronistic Communist rhetoric and the hard-nosed political pragmatism that has become a must in today's Poland.

inevitable compromise based on the lack of a valid alternative, But it remains an impressive victory for this 54-year-old apparatchik who lacks charisma and who only a year ago was still head of the police and unknown to most Poles.

a historic occasion and an extraordinary one, solved nothing. The party has been renewed, but it has not yet embacked on

a coherent program of reforms of an out-

moded state in an exasperated nation. Mr. Kania, who was elected to his post 37 years to the day after the proclama-

tion of a Communist regime in Poland by the Red Army, is the first Communist leader who can claim to have been elect-

reciprocity — on the support of millions of workers in Solidarity, the independent union. He can also rely on a temporary truce from Moscow — or so Mr. Bre-zhnev's formal but rapid telegram of

congratulations indicated. The party chief has an opportunity to demonstrate that Communists have the

ability to save Poland from its domestic

crisis and from foreign intervention. He

reforms and turn back the ride of failure

reforms and turn back the fide of failure --so long as he does it openly, maintains contact with the population, and, as a worker-delegate declared, "ceases to strangle the nation while asking us to ap-plaud," and puts an end to the "profi-teering of megalomaniacs." (This was a reference to the trip by Mr. Gierek to the United States a few years ago, which is reported to have cost as much as one by the shah of Iran.)

A Break With the Past

According to Zofia Gizyb, the only woman in the Politburo and a member of

Solidarity, "We do not want the guillo-tine, we want justice."

In other words: Whatever may eventu-

ally come of the congress, its goals were to break with the past, to set up rules of

conduct for the present and to decide on a direction for the future. This clouded

future is what a Polish writer once called

the impossible dream that has always

been within us" and that history may one

01981, International Herald Tribune.

now has the means to achieve necess

· · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

By Stephen Klaidman PARIS — The arms control debate, on whose outcome the world's survival might depend, has become so technical and so polarized that there is no promising political path to negotiations avail-able at the moment. Almost no time was spent on the subject at the just completed Ottawa summit. The problem is, in this hawk-and-dove confronta-tion, that neither side will concede that there is any merit in the other's position. The hawks say that the only practical negotiating position is one of strength, which is understood by the dowes to mean no negotiations at all. The dowish position of nego-tiation at almost any cost is understood by the hawks as capitulation. Many hawks favor linking arms control talks to worldwide Soviet behavior. The Reagan adminis-trainon made such linkage explicit recently when it worldwide Soviet behavior. The Reagan adminis-trainon made such linkage explicit recently when it worldwide Soviet behavior. The Reagan adminis-trainon made such linkage explicit recently when it worldwide soviet behavior. The Reagan adminis-trainon made such linkage explicit recently when it worldwide soviet behavior. The Reagan adminis-trainon made such linkage explicit recently when it worldwide soviet behavior. Most doves argue that arms control is too in-a favor to the Russians. Both sides need it. Further-such linkage won't work because the Russians are linkage won't work because the Russians are determined to have it both way. But each side is hearing only what it wants to hear of what the other side is saying. A new debate ing to view. They are not irreconcilable, but the first obstacle

Arms Control:

Sorting It Out

By Stephen Klaidman

ing the two views. They are not irreconcilable, but the first obstacle to be overcome requires a substantial leap of faith. The doves, who include men in the United States such as Paul Warnke and in Europe such as Willy Brandt, must accept that hawks such as Ronald Reagan in the United States and Margaret Thatch-er in Europe are genuinely committed to ending the arms race. arms race.

Perhaps Francois Mitterrand can help bridge the gap. He has good credentials in the socialist and gap. He has good credentials in the socialist and social democratic camp, whence most European doves come. Yet he himself is adamant about the need to deal with the Soviet Unidu from strength. It would be a substantial accomplianment if he could get the doves to listen — not necessarily to accept that the hawks are right about everything they say, but that they are worth listening is The hawks, in turn, to make def. Mitterrand's task easier, must emphasize the definition of the could define the set of the definition of the set of the



the spread of arms and downplay the present em-phasis on building the Western arsenal. That is not to say that they should stop building the arsenal; just that they should concentrate their public pronouncements and their private diplomacy on the desired result - an arms balance at the lowest possible level.

Once a dialogue is under way, it becomes possible to seek agreement on basic definitions. The nu-clear debate - which some say is understood only by experts and others say by no one - suffers from a severe lack of precision. What, for example, does it mean to negotiate from strength? Does it mean parity --- roughly equal forces across the board, both nuclear and conventional? Or does it mean clear Western superiority? If it is the latter, how does one measure that? Does it mean having a strategic nuclear capacity so great that the other superpower could not contem-plate a conventional or tactical nuclear attack in Europe for fear of being wiped out in a strategie first strike? If so, how can one be sure? If there is anything at all to be said for the general principle of negotiation from strength — as, no doubt, a good lawyer like Mr. Warnke will allow that there is — these definitions are worth talking about. Perhaps Mr. Warnke could sit down with another good lawyer, Eugene Rostow, the hawkish director of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, and sort the matter out. Then, there is the question of linkage. In a major speech on arms control last week, Scretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. said linkage was "a fact of life." He added that the Reagan administration would never accept the "appalling conclusion" that "to preserve arms control we have to tolerate Soviet aggression." Well, that is somewhat disingenuous. The Red Army is in Afghanistan, yet this administration is prepared to sell the Russians bread over the table and butter under the table. What is more important to the United States, a marginal increase in farm income with the concomitant political payoff, or arms control? There is room for linkage in arms control negotiations. But only after the negotiations are started. Those who favor linkage and those who oppose it could agree that the time to bargain is at the bargaining table, not before. Doves and hawks should also concentrate on the fact that the Soviet Union is extremely good at lact that the Soviet Union is extremely good at playing them off against one another. When Mr. Reagan or Mr. Haig rattles a few rock-ets, the Kremlin is quick to play it back for the large, sympathetic andience of pacifists, neutralists and unilateral disarmers in West Germany, Belgi-um, Denmark, the Netherlands and Britain. Conversely, when Willy Brandt goes to Moscow, the Russians play him like a violin. Mr. Brandt came back carrying ambiguous Soviet message came back carrying ambiguous Soviet messages about theater missiles and a nuclear-free zone in already nuclear-free Scandinavia, that have done nothing but sow dissension in the Western alliance. It should be obvious that it is in the interest of all Western statesmen to reach a consensus on what is Western statesmen to reach a consensus on what is and what is not acceptable in atms-control negotia-tions with the Soviet Union. But as long as the debate between hawks and doves remains a dialogue of the deaf, that will not happen and there will be no productive talks. It is time for the Reagans and the Brandts, the Warnkes and the Rostowa, to start listening to one another. @/987. International Heraid Tribure.

Genuine Nationalisms

By delaying the delivery of a few more F-16s, President Reagan is either telling Prime Minister Begin that he does not want American planes raining death on downtown Beirut or he is telling him nothing. Yet the president does not say what he means, because he is reluctant to make American military aid contingent on Israeli conduct and because he recognizes that in a 33-year cycle of violence between Israelis and Palestinians, there have been ontrages on both sides.

Every death in this contest is excessive. As Reagan has discovered, it is hard to define ethical limits in policies of vengeance. But the Israeli air attack that took at least 300 lives in Lebanon's capital was a particularly brutal escalation, ordered as much for political as military effect. The president struggles decided with one hand to cooperate and with the other to strike relentlessly at Palestinian enclaves. If it thought the raids would make its case for new guarantees, it has overplayed the hand. If it meant to frustrate a new deal, it is once again trading a short-term gain for long-term instability.

Israel is not to blame for the chaos in Lebanon. Bui Lebanon will not again be a safe neighbor for Israel until the Palestinian issue is finally confronted. The Palestinians can be driven from Jordan to Lebanon, as they were in 1970, or on to some new place not their own. But they will bear with them a genuine nationalism that cannot be bombed ont of existence. Nor can they be safely incorporated into Israel, as Prime Minister Begin aims to do in the West Bank.

Impressive Victory

along his path toward helping Poland pull itself up by its bootstraps. He no longer has to fear the palace intrigues and rebellions that he has had to over-

Mr. Kania's victory — like that of Mr. Brezhnev after the elimination of Khrushchev in 1964 — was due to an

In less than a year he has acquired the

to say that it was neither proud nor wise use of Israel's massive superiority. Much as Americans are committed to Israel's defense and preparedness, they resent indiscriminate use of that power.

Americans understand that Israelis do not want to hide their children in shelters against rockets in the night. Neither do the people of Beirut want to be bombed because of their proximity to some Palestinian offices whose address they did not choose. The question cannot be whose civilians suffer more, or whose attack is the more just. The question is how to end this awful battle. And for Americans who underwrite Israel's military might, the question is whether Israel is devoting its strength to policies that give promise of cuding it.

If there were an effective Lebanese government, it would surely be held accountable for Palestinian attacks against Israel from its territory. But there is no Lebanon to speak of, and Israel's containment of the Palestinians has depended on de facto arrangements with Lebanese Christians and Syria. When Israel also began to arm Christians against the Syrians, it contributed to a further collapse of order, whence the conflicts of recent months. As the United States, Saudi Arabia and

others set out to arrange a new truce, Israel

A policy that denies the Palestinian Arabs a place in the Palestine sun is just as doomed as the Arab policy of denying Israel. And an America tied to Begin's dream of a Greater Israel will always be mortgaged to his military imperatives.

It would have been unseemly, after the Beirut attack, for the United States to send more fighter-bombers to Israel. But these are propaganda games of the moment; the Israelis do not fear for their future deliveries, and the Arabs know these will be made in time. What Reagan needs now is a definition of American objectives in the Middle East, including a homeland for the Palestinians, if in return they not only recognize Israel but help arrange for its security.

Such a definition would at least make it possible to judge whether Israelis and Arabs, in their separate ways, help or disrupt the American quest for stability. It would instruct Americans in how to use their diplomatic weight and military aid to achieve enduring objectives.

Begin's aims are clear and he is not afraid to promote them by force. Reagan's ends, and means, ought to be different. If he wants to do more than wag F-16s in frustration, it is time he said so.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The News From Tehran

Iran's clerical rulers recently expelled Western reporters, charging that the press sought to discredit their regime. But what could be more defamatory than the official news reports that Iran disseminates every day?

More than 200 Iranians have been shot since the ouster of President Bani-Sadr a month ago. By their scale and scope, the killings reveal what the mullahs most wish to conceal: the magnitude of their opposition. For the moment, Iran's clerical zealots

from the fearful terrorist bombing that killed 72 of their number, including Ayatollah Beheshti, their party leader and Iran's chief justice. They have mobilized Islamic militias and a secret police deadlier than the shah's Savak. And on Friday, Iranian voters will dutifully ratify their choice for president. But the weakness of this cruel regime is scarcely a secret. It is advertised daily in the death lists. THE NEW YORK TIMES.

may remain pre-eminent. They rebounded

In the International Edition

1.2

Seventy-Five Years Ago July 23, 1906

NEW YORK --- A letter to the Herald defends Mr. Stanford White, the architect who was recently murdered by Mr. Henry Thaw. It says: "New York has lost one of her greatest genius and New York City and all lovers of the beautiful in art should pay tribute to this man who, in the silence of death, cannot defend his own good name. Shame upon the city! Shame upon the yellow journals! No greater monument could a man have to his genius and industry than the work conceived by his brain and hands, yet these monuments — the Washington Arch, the Madison Square Garden, the great Boston Library — seem to stand today with bowed heads in silent rebuke at the gossip of a too fickle public."

Fifty Years Ago July 23, 1931

LONDON - The London conference will wind up tomorrow with a series of formal recommendations that, according to general opinion here, will register little if any real advance in the pro-cess of financial rehabilitation of Germany. Firstly, it is recommended that the \$100 million international credit to the Reichsbank, which fell due July 16, should be renewed for another 90 days. Secondly, action should be taken through a consortium of central and other banks to prevent further withdrawal of existing shortterm credits from Germany. Thirdly, a committee of the International Bank should be established to investigate further the present financial situation in Germany.

In Fancy Raiments

By William F. Buckley Jr.

governed by the mischievous de-light he takes in overstatement, has written what one might term the militant Establishment's official opposition to Reagan's foreign policy.

The column ("White House Re-vives Cold War Obsession," IHT, July 9) begins with sentences that might have been written by Ball's old partner - they traveled together to Germany after the war to assess the damage done by allied bombing — John Kenneth Gal-braith. "John Foster Dulles is alive and well and living in the White House. Once again we hear his passionate charge that the Soviet Union is the Antichrist threatening civilization with the pernicious doctrine '

Now even the most informal student of rhetoric, from these two sentences alone, can deduce practi-cally the whole of the forthcoming message. It is said by students of communication that 95 percent of the signals we exchange are non-verbal. They are done by arm motion, facial expressions and inflection. "That's a great idea!" can be pronounced in ways different enough to describe a proposal to attend a concert featuring Alicia de Larrocha or a proposal to launch World War III.

Antonomasia

"Is alive and well" is generally associated with Hitler. (The generic phrase: "Hitler is alive and well and living in Argentina.") You would never use "is alive and well and living in ... " to describe somebody, or something, you approve of.

"John Foster Dulles" is here used as what the boys call antonomasia, "John Foster Dulles" is intended to convey a humorless, myopic, driven, unsophisticated, Calvinist misanthrope. We have al-

Letters intended for publica-tion should be addressed "Letters to the Editor," and must include the writer's address and signathe writer's address and signa-ture. Priority is given to letters that are brief and do not request anonymity. Letters may be abridged. We are unable to acknowledge all letters, but volue the views of readers who submit above

NEW YORK — George Ball, a ready accomplished a great deal in a single sentence. whose thought I suspect is often "Once again we hear" means, in a single sentence. "Once again we hear" means, in the long form, "Would you believe it, here we are, A.D. 1981, and we are made to listen to something are made to listen to something anybody over 10 should have out-grown." Following this, the thetor-ician will give yon as exaggerated a version as possible of the position he is talking about. To wit, we are once again hearing the "passionate charge" — a "passionate" charge is one you can safely disregard, un-less it is made by Jacobo Timer-man — "that the Soviet Union is

man — "that the Soviet Union is the Antichrist threatening civilization with a pernicious doctrine."

To Philip Sober

Mr. Ball has now come out of the closet. Eventually the rhetoric had to evolve into a declarative sentence.

Now, an "Antichrist" is one of two things: Either one who denies or opposes Christ (the Soviet Un-ion does this, officially); or one who poses as Christ, but is in fact doing the work of the devil. In a sense the Soviet Union does this also, because it poses as the vehicle for peace and fraternity, but instead practices fratricide.

Well, but does the Soviet Union "threaten" civilization? This requires that we agree basically on what civilization is. If we appeal from Philip drunk to Philip sober, as the old English expression goes, we could probably wrest from Mr. Ball the admission that the elimination of free speech and freedom of conscience, the totalitarianiza-tion of culture and the subservience of the individual to ideological ends is a threat to civilization. Probably, if we got him in an unexcited mood, he would concede

nation since it is merely a recr cence of the old czarist natio ism dressed in fancy Marxist ments, like Little Red Ri Hood's wolf, he nevertheless mits that it is capable of exercian "atavistic claustrophobia" jaunching a full-scale nuclear - if we provoke it by, e.g., se arms to China or deploying siles in Europe. What then s we do? I mean, besides impead John Foster Dulles? George H too busy to tell us. He has all fireworks to light. Whee! 01981. Universal Press Syndical

Arms Control, Please

day call the revolution.

Leslie Gelb's analysis (IHT, July 16) of Secretary of State Haig's foreign policy speech comments: "While many Europeans tend to see arms control as an inducement for good Soviet behavior, Mr. Haig and his colleagues still regard it as a reward after the fact."

May I suggest that most Europeans, and not a few Americans, consider arms control as desirable in itself? To shackle negotiations to the (highly unlikely) prospect of Western approval of Soviet behavior is simply to resign ourselves to an indefinite arms race, until bankruptcy or annihilation terminates it. Basci.

Dr. NICHOLAS PALMER.

Riot Experts, Continued

In a New York Times editorial entitled "The Riot Experts" (IHT, July 15), Gov. Hugh Carey of New York was taken to task — and rightly so — for pre-suming to know the cause of "social upheaval" such as that presently occurring in Britain. As the Times' writer properly noted, "How does he know what canses riots? No one really knows." Two days later I noticed, on the front page, a news article by Steven Ratiner of The New York Times

referring to "police methods that produced renewed violence" in Brixton. How does he know what causes riots? I suggest that Mr. Rattner immediately contact his editors in New York, who, like the rest of us, might like to know the basis for this recent discovery. Reporters, like governors and everyone else, are enti-tled to their pet sociological theories, but not in the guise of news. Paris.

ROBERT RUGGERL

Two Standards on Iran?

As a liberal-minded Iranian patriot, I cannot but feel sad about President Bani-Sadr. That he tried to resist the mullahs' gangster-style stranglehold on the people of Iran descrives admiration. But since his recent confrontation with Khomeini, his elimination was a foregone conclusion.

What is astonishing is that the shah, during his what is assoning is that the shal, during its reign, was a constant target of Annesty International for his oppressive system of governing, but the scourge of the mullahs goes unheeded. Many of us now wonder what perfidious schemes were behind the fall of the shah. No doubt history will tell. London. AMIR MAHMOUDI,

Wiring for Smoke

By 1985. Mike Dann believes (IHT, July 9), cable television "will boast 35 million to 40 million subscribers," At the rate things are going, I should be more inclined to believe the means of communication will be smoke signals. WAVERLEY ROOT.

	Lee W. Huebo Philip M. Foisi Walter N. Wel Robert K. McC Stephen Klaids	ie Executive Editor Is Editor Cabe Deputy Editor
Co-Chairment trustational Hersid Tithuna, S.A. at capital de 1.200.000 F. París No 75 a 2112. 174/151. erc. Charlies de Charle, 97221 Mar an-Senae. Tel. 242-3424 Tiber 102718 Revisit. Paris Collect He Paris. Directour de la publicance: Walter N. Thoyet. U.S. mband pror 2233 yearly. Saccail class postaje pais at Long John or Commissional Hersin Toftane. Al John Statistical March 10:24221. General Manager, Astr. Alain Lecont 26-34 Hersican Paris 1300, Rouge Kong. 76:23 28 10149. Tock: 6170 Interfaces.	Roland Pinson René Bondy Francois Desmi	Associate Publisher Director of Finance



that such doctrines as are prac-ticed in the Soviet Union are in-deed "pernicious." Indeed, although George Ball thinks it ridiculous to refer to Soviet Union as a "Commun

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1981

THEY SURVIVED - Two Vietnamese refugee children, one carried by a U.S. Navy crewman, arrived at Subic Bay in the Philippines after being among 29 boat people picked up by the American frigate Fanning about 300 miles (480 kilometers) east of Ho Chi Minh City. Survivors said that 57 of their fellow passengers died at sea before the rescue.

Lisbon Premier Reported To Plan Cabinet Shuffle

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LISBON - Premier Francisco called Tuesday for protest action Pinto Balsemao of Portugal will against the package, including shaffle his Cabinet later this sum- strikes. mer, according to sources in his Social Democratic Party.

Mr. Pinto Balsemao promised the changes Tuesday to party hard-liners to avoid the threatened resignation of Social Affairs Minister Carlos Macedo, the sources caid.

One of the main features of the new ministerial team will be a powerful inner Cabinet to try to give the ruling center-right coalition a strong collective leadership, they said.

Growing Squabbles

The ruling alliance of Social Democrats, Christian Democrats and Monarchists has suffered a leadership crisis since the death of Premier Francisco Sá Carneiro in

an air crash in December. His successor, Mr. Pinto Bal-semao, has presided over a worsening economic situation and grow-ing squabbles within the ruling co-alition, which have prevented the government from fulfilling its pro-

gram. A planned major revision of Portugal's Marxist-oriented constitulion is behind schedule, and the government has been forced to abandon plans for moderate eco-

Mr. Tyrie said that the Ulster Defense Association has 15,000 members and is able to virtually trade union movement UGT shut down the province, as it had in the past, by calling out the Protestant work force. A general strike in the early 1970s shattered British

Veto of Key Bill

The latest blow to the govern-ment was last Saturday's decision by the military Conncil of the Revolution to veto a key bill to allow the return of private banks and in-

surance companies. The committee acts as Portunegotiate to unite Ulster with the Irish Republic to the south. Northgal's constitutional monitor, and ern Ireland is two-thirds Protestant Social Democratic sources said while the Irish Republic is 95 perthat its veto of the banking bill had cent Catholic. provoked the social affairs minister's threat of resignation. don insist that the border will remain intact so long as most Protes-

About 60 percent of Portuguese industry was nationalized following Portugal's 1974 revolution, and the ruling coalition regarded the bill as providing a means for channeling indemnification payments into productive investment.

seeks "a situation where the two **Extended Moscow Heat Wave Exhausts Supplies of Cool Drinks, Packs Beaches**

By John F. Burns New York Times Service

MOSCOW - Muscovites accustomed to complaining about bitter et capital, in 1972. winters have had something less

the ones that raged in surrounding the capital more than a month of woods and marshlands during the glorious weather. The same cirlast extended hot spell in the Sovicumstance has given rise to freakt capital, in 1972. The highest temperature of the ummer has been 93 degrees in Archangel, near the

beria.

posal.

Gorky Park.

crowds this summer.

communities can once and for all live topether." In recent weeks, the BELFAST — In a grimy red-brick building on East Belfast's Newtonards Road, the militant Protestants of the Ulster Defense Ulster Defense Association has come up with a plan for an inde-pendent Ulster, Mr. Tyrie said.

Protestant Militants

Tense at Each Death

In Ulster Prison Fast

By Bernard Weimraub

New York Times Service

Predicts Counterattack

Roman Catholics in Ulster, Mr.

Tyrie says be fears that the bunger

of sympathy for the IRA in Catho-

to death. Mr. Tyric predicts that the IRA

ing-class paramilitary organization

that is, in many ways, the counter-

efforts aimed at resolving the Ul-

is that Britain will become weary

of the Northern Ireland problem

and, under pressure from the IRA,

Politicians in Dublin and Lon-

tants want it that way, but militant

Protestants remain fearful of a

compromise with the Catholic mi-

nority in Ulster.

What the Protestant group fears

to counterattack.

ster crisis.

Like other Protestants and some

mood.

other."

"We want to break the link with the United Kingdom," he said. Association await the death of each Roman Catholic bunger striker in n sullen and fearful "We want a completely democratie system with equal opportunity for everyone."

"Each death inflames feelings, Such a move would probably each death creates new dangers." said Andrew Tyrie, the 41-year-old chairman of the organization, the military force of hard-line Protes-tants. "The tensions escalate with meet strong opposition from a Catholic minority that can be easi defeated in an election. Mr. Tyrie insisted, however, that there was n reservoir of support for the independence idea among Cathoeach death. You have two communities looking fearful at each lics.

"When loyalists have a problem, they go to Westminster," he said, referring to the Protestants in Ul-ster. "When nationalists have a problem they go to Dublin. Why not go to each other?"

strike by Irish Republican Army supporters has created a new wave Although Mr. Tyrie's seemingly moderate tone has surprised some lie areas, as well as fierce anger toward the British. Six bunger strikers have died since early May and others are believed to be close Catholics, his organization remains highly feared within Catho-lie areas. Mr. Tyrie said that the Ulster Defense Association could muster as many as 100,000 men.

Request Reportedly Refused

will step up its "terror" campaign, thereby "forcing" the relatively quiescent Protestant defense group BELFAST (UPI) - Irish Premier Garret FitzGerald refused a The Protestant community is request by IRA bunger striker Kiwaiting for them," said Mr. Tyrie, a former machinist from East Beleran Doherty — believed to be close to death — for a personal meeting in the Maze prison, ac-cording to Mr. Doberty's father. fast who heads the "Army of the Prods." or Protestants - a work-

Alfie Doherty, who conveyed his son's request by telephone to Dub-lin, said he found Mr. FitzGerald's decision "unbelievable."

"My son's dying wish as an elected member of [the Irish] par-liament was that FitzGerald and [Deputy Premier Michael] O'Leary visit him," Mr. Doherty said in a statement released by the Republi-can press center. "His excuse for not visiting him was that he was satisfied that the British government had met his request to help end the bunger strike,"

Kieran Doherty, 25, has gone 62 days without food to press demands for prison reform. Another inmate, Kevin Lynch, 25, who has refused food for 61 days, was reported by his family to be "rapidly sinking."

The British government sent an official into the Maze ou Tuesday, but the mission failed after the eight bunger strikers asked that Brendan McFarlanc, the leader of the IRA inmates, be present. The Mr. Tyrie said his organization British representative refused the request

Theater in Poland-Polanski's Mozart Illuminates Role of Politics

By Nina Darnton

WARSAW - Roman Polanski returned New York Times Service to Poland recently to direct and costar in a production of Peter Shaffer's "Amadeus." It seemed a straightforward artistic proposition, but he found himself in a conroversy that shows that the political convul-

sions in Poland are affecting its cultural life. Polanski, who began his acting career in Poland at age 14, returned to the stage in the role of Mozart. The part of the older compos-er. Antonin Salieri, was played by one of Poland's leading actors and directors, Tadeusz Lomnicki, whose repertory company filled the other parts.

Lomnicki's theater, in the traditionally working-class district of Wola, was the former cultural center of the Kasprzak transistor factory, which used it as n movie house Six years ago district officials offered the thenter to Lomnicki, n member of the Central Committee. Now the chapter of the Solidarity trade union at the Kasprzak factory has demanded that the building be returned to the workers. Negotiations had just begun when Polanski arrived to direct "Amadeus

The play ran for 13 performances to stand-ing-room-only crowds at the Na Woli The-ater. Polanski, who has acted in movies as well as producing and directing them, was warmly received by Warsaw critics and audi-ences. He blew kisses to the audience and dropped to his knees to kiss the hand of Lomnicki, whose Salieri was critically acclaimed and compared favorably by foreign journalists and diplomats with Paul Scofield's performance in London.

On opening night an actress stepped forward at the curtain call to read a poem of welcome to Polanski on behalf of the cast

Bongoist Martin St. Pierre: Tapping Is His Tic

ences.

by banging, slapping, tapping, rub-bing, or scratching with his finger-nails. No sticks or mailets, no in-

termediaries. He explores the length and breadth of his cultural

background to create his own con-

temporary territory. He cites Ed-

gard Varese, Stravinsky, and the

jazz musicians Steve Lacy and Mil-ford Graves as more recent influ-

"Record stores don't know

where to stock my record" (on Le

Chante du Monde), he said,

pleased; "I've found it in the Ar-

gentine section, the experimental

music section, the African section.

'Hearing' Vibration

even with the jazz records.

Pop Musie

By Michael Zwerin

ional Herald Tribune DARIS - Martin St. Pierre, an Argentine percussionist who plnys a mixture of Latin American, African, Indian and jazz elements on the bongos, a Cuban instru-ment, considers himself a buman drum.

"The drum is an extension of myself. It is me, I am it," he said, tapping on the cafe table and his coffee cup. Tapping is his tic; he

12

The drum "is me, I am it." Etiquette

Protocol Book

By Shiro Yoneyama

United Press International

like other people blink or scratch themselves. "When I was 6, I was already banging on casseroles, frying pans, glasses with different levels of water in them --- anything to make rhythm 1 was a noisy child. Everyone was always telling

He grew up on the pampas ("I'm a cowboy," he said with pride) south of Buenos Aires, and left the country "for the same rea-son Gato Barbieri, Lalo Schifrin and Astor Piazzola left. It's impossible to grow past a certain point as a musician in Argentina."

He traveled to Brazil, Spain, Italy and Africa studying ethnic drums and rhythms, "African sorcerers used to put people in trances and states of ecstasy with drums. The African percussion tradition is still very much alive in Brazil, where it mixed with the Indian tradition to give birth to a new culture. In Chile, it was the women who played drums; they thought rbythm could heal the sick. I am like n musical anthroplogist tracing modern percussion back through the ages. Most of it goes back to Africa."

chairs, coughs, jet noise. In a thun-derstorm I played with the thunder one hight in Dijon." He was once invited to play in Senegal. "It was like an examination. How would these people react to hearing their African heri-tage reflected through white cul-He settled in Parls a few years ago (his ancestry is French, though ture? It was a perfect communicabe does not know how many gention. For me, it was a return to erations back) and teaches percusroots. Here in Paris a lot of my sion to children. He has one class public is African; I play often at of deaf children who, he said, the Théâtre Noir, And once after a "hear" through the vibrations of the Theatre Noir. And once after a concert in the Cafe de la Gare, an the drumhead. Arab woman came to me and said: You know, it's amazing; you, an Argentine, brought me back to my Algerian village playing in Paris.' their truckloads of guitars, keyboards, amplifiers, speakers, spot-lights and cymbals, it is refreshing the street, con brio. That's my tem-

naivete. Thus Salieri's intrigues against this helpless innocent became all the more tragic. After a short break, the play reopened with young actor in the utle role. But at the moment the fate of the production hangs on

Page 5

'Animated by Desire'

"He is a man who is animated by desire, like a child," Lomnicki said. "Not for a moment does he forget what he wants. He has perfeet pitch for what rings true. He liberates inner freedom in his actors, but nt the same time he frames them. There is a simultaneous freedom and control. I've never experienced it before. He also concentrates on n problem until be solves it. It is strange, because he is internally chaotic, but in this. way he is totally disciplined, both as director

and on closing night she read n poem of fare-well. Cast members were so captivated by

Polanski that they agreed to several round-

the-clock rehearsals, stopping only for dinner

and continuing until 6 in the morning.

"Salieri says of Mozart that prodigies be-come stale with years, but this is not true of Polanski. He is still fresh. It is hard to withstand all the ideas he is always bringing in. Sometimes he kept the audience waiting to cnter the theater because he had a new idea." Polanski said he had been thinking of

doing a play in Poland for a long time. He bought the rights to "Amadeus" himself, as paying hard currency for foreign rights has become a serious problem for Poles. Polanski was paid a standard salary in Polish zlotys. About n year ago he approached Lomnicki with the proposition that the latter play Salicri. It was Lomnicki who suggested that the

director take the part of Mozart. Polanski's Mozart was a child of genius,

but a charming, naughty child struggling against the constraints and hypocrisy of his surroundings. He downplayed the shrieks, giggles and salacious behavior called for in the script, emphasizing the rebellion and

the decision of the workers in the Kasprzak factory. "This is a complicated problem, but also a great shame," Polanski said, Lomnicki, he

added, "has built a great theater, and they want to turn it into a recreation hall. They hold it against him that he is a member of the Central Committee. He is, but he is still a great actor."

Lomnicki, n Central Committeeman for eight years and n member of the Communist Party for 30, had a dialectical explanation: The grievances are too profound. They feel it was taken away from them without really asking them — they were never offered n substitute. This is a question of principles.

"We are only a very small casualty of a mass movement — a kind of revolution. Sometimes unfortunate positions are taken that appear wrong at the time but that may have within them the seeds of a new birth. The movement that is causing the takeover of the theater may also produce a new law to reduce censorship. That will mean that we will have better plays written in Poland, and, ultimately, that will bring a stronger theater than we have now."

The conflict is not an isolated incident. In other theaters around Poland different disputes point to the same trend: The democratization and leveling of society being wrought from the bottom up by Poland's workers have cultural repercussions that are not always in the immediate interests of higher art.

accompanies himself constantly to see St. Pierre on stage alone, po. Each musician has a nntural only a candle for light, bypnotizing tempo all of his own. Mine is very audiences with his bongos. He explores the drums' surfaces

Conducting musical therapy sessions in a cardiac clinic, he became interested in "the relationship be-tween the heartheat and the rhythms of different cultures. 1 am planning to make a record of all that. I have so many projects. I want to go to Mexico to learn about the Aztec drums that existed before the Spanish conquest.

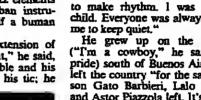
The Incas of Peru made drums out of the dead bodies of their enemies. They marched into battle tapping the human skin stretcbed over the stomach. Ancient Tibetans made drums out of human skulls. In Africa there is a saying: 'Something dead is brought back to life when it makes a sound.'

"Before a concert 1 try and for-"I would like my body to be-come a drum after I die. Yes, yes. get all the musical material I have ever learned, to put my mind total-You can make a drum of my ly empty. When I start to play, I have this sensation that my fingers corpse. Then one day, you will go to n concert and somebody will be tap all by themselves. It's like an playing a drum and you will say: ancestral voice speaks behind me Oh, I know him. We once met in a and tells me what to play. I play Parisian cafe." with what happens - squeaking

> Martin St. Pierre will conduct percussion clinics at the St.-Remy-de-Provence Jazz Festival, Friday through Tuesday, and can be heard in concert there Tuesday. (Tel: 90-92-03-80)

Panda Born in Mexico

United Press International MEXICO CITY - The second giant panda cub ever naturally conceived in captivity has been born in Mexico City's Chapultepec Zoo. The mother, Ying Ying, bore the first cub last August but accidentally smothered it during a fitful sleep after a visit to her pen by assorted dignitaries. This time zoo officials bave barred visitors for at least 10 weeks.



nomic growth and to introduce uppopular austerity measures.

The austerity package, an-nounced last week, has provoked sharp criticism from both employers and unions. The moderate



SIR PETER CARGILL

With Sir Peter Cargill's untimely death on July 10, at the age of 65, the world banking community lost a distinguished statemen, and the Third World a valuable friend. His career, mostly concerned with financing the development of the poor countries of the world, was spent mainly with the International Bank for Reconstruc-tion and Development [the World Bank]: He retired as Senior Vice-President in 1980, and since them had been Director and adviser to the Bank of Credit and Commerce International.

Commerce International. Sir Peter, christened fan Peter Macgillivray Cargill, was horn in India un September 29, 1915. He was educated at Malvern College and Corpus Christi College, Ordord, after which he returned to his hirthplace to take up an appointment with the Indian Ciril Service in 1938. He rapidly distinguished himself, rising to become Finance Secretary at the age of only 32. Following Indian independence in 1947, he was manterred to London. His two Whitehall posts, from 1948 to 1950 with the Colonial Office and 1950 m 1952 at the Treasury, both drew of his detailed and expert knowledge of India.

India. In 1952, with interest in the emergent developing countries growing, he joined the recently created World Bank. There, his specialist knowledge of the Indian subcontinent combined with a tireless commitment to development, were instru-mental in such achievements as the giant Indus Basin Project. He was responsible for the creation of new institutions for the Emancing of economic development, including the Industrial Credit and Investment Corporations of India and Pakistan. Sir Peter also belped set up multilateral and bilateral aid programs, many of which are still in existence today.

the Industrial Gredit and Investment Corporations of that and relation for the settle in existence today. Under successive World Bank presidents, first Mr. Engens Black and then Mr. George Woods, his skills of persuasion and negotiation were noted and encour-aged. In 1961 he was apointed director of the bank's Asian departments. In this position be had a major role in the World Bank's development for individual Asian countries. He presided over annual meetings of donor groups and ensured that hoth donors and recipients knew exactly where aid was needed, and how effectively it was being used. Having been involved with development finance for most of his career, the aser appointment was a logical one. In 1975, he was given the post of Vice-President in charge of Finance by World Bank President Robert McNamara. As well as master-minding World Bank bond issues, he successfully negotiated replensiblement garan-tees with donor countries for the International Development Association. This, the bank's low interest finance facility for developing countries, is currently replenished to the tune of \$4 billion per annum by donors, largely thanks to the efforts of Sir Peter Cargill. By the tune of bis retirement, be was Senior Vice-President with 17 Vice-Presidents and 42 departmental directors working under his guidance. The bank itself has grown to accounted as a strong personality with a professional staff of 2,500 and annual aid and development commitments of \$12 billion.

2,500 and annual aid and development commitments of \$12 billion. He is remembered as a strong personality with a keen and lively sense of humour. He was a sound judge of people. His forthright, incisive leadership produced a strong sense of derotion from firends and collesgoes. He was awarded the MBE in 1942 at the age of 27 and knighted in the 1981 New Years Honours. His marriage to his first wife. Margaret Freeling, was disolved in 1945. His second wife, Inge Haure-Peterson, died in 1965. In 1978 he married Margaret Conzeles, who survives him, as well as a son by his first marriage.

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commonplace to talk about in recent weeks - a heat wave that has exhausted supplies of cool drinks, packed local beaches and camping But with bumidity at tolerable levspots, and raised anxieties that there could again be fires such as

els, there have been few, even among foreigners, who have felt oppressed by the absence of air conditioning, still largely a privi-lege of the Soviet clite.

Hot spells in Moscow are nor-maily short-lived, but a mass of hot air from central Asia has given

Wilson Schmidt **Dies**; Nominated To World Bank United Press International

WASHINGTON - Wilson Schmidt, 54, a Virginia Tech economics professor who was nomi-nated to the World Bank by President Reagan, died Tuesday of inju-ries suffered in a fire at the Cosfarther afield, along the Baltic coast or in the south, mainly in the mos Club, where be was staying. A former deputy assistant treasury secretary, Mr. Schmidt had been nominated in June as U.S. exyear, at least, the exodus has been ecutive director of the World Bank.

Alexander G. Kotikov

and shops and in the city's major recreational spots, particularly MOSCOW (AP) - Maj. Gen. Alexander G. Kotikov, 79, Soviet military commandant during the 1948-49 Berlin blockade, has died country was stemmed by a decree that effectively sealed the capital in the period leading up to and through the Olympic Games, a facafter a long illness, the Soviet De-fense Ministry newspaper Krasnaya Zvezda reported Wednedav.

Gen. Kotikov devoted his "entire life to selfless service of the So-cialist motherland and the Communist Party, which be joined in 1920," the newspaper said.

Louis Peters

LODI, Calif. (AP) -- Louis Peters, 49, an anto dealer whose undercover work helped send gangster Joseph Bonanno Sr. to prison, died Monday of brain cancer. Mr. Peters received the Meritorious Service Award June 12 for "setting new standards in patriot-ism and valor."

Lawrence Mosley

NEW YORK (NYT) - Law-rence Leo (Snub) Mosley, 71, a jazz trombonist who played with Louis Armstrong and Fats Waller and was featured on an instrument he invented — the slide saxophone - died Tuesday. He had suffered a stroke in January.

Carol Fox CHICAGO (AP) - Carol Fox, 55, founder and former general

manager of the Lyrie Opera of Chicago, died Tuesday of heart far side.

and a second second

Hot Seller for Fahrenheit (34 Celsius) last Arctic Circle, and readings above month, the holtest day since 1901. 90 degrees in several cities in Si-90 degrees in several cities in Si-Japan Ministry

Brezhnev in Crimea

side around Moscow or to resorts

Caucasus and the Crimea. But this

sually large crowds at restaurants

Last year, the influx from the

tor that may explain the unusual

As is his custom, Leonid 1. Brezhnev, the Soviet leader, has left for an extended vacation at a sea-TOKYO - Bordeaux red at the side retreal in the Crimea not far from the site of the Yalta confer-ence in 1945. Mr. Brezhnev, not i dinner table "is a safe bet for reasted meat . . . but avoid dis-cussing religions and politics. Of course, you may chat about weathexpected back in Moscow before September, generally makes it a working vacation — he met last week with Babrak Karmal, leader

cr and dogs." Sound familiar? Those lines are of the Sovict-installed government in Afghanistan — but he also finds not from Emily Post or Amy Van-derbilt but from a small, hot-selltime for the perquisites of power, ing book compiled by the Japanese including forays aboard a yacht Foreign Ministry. and speedboats that are at his dis-

"We thought it would be very popular," said Sciya Nishida, the ministry's chief of protocol, "but we didn't expect such a big reac-For most Muscovites, summer pleasures are more mundane. Gention from so many circles." erally, families who can get away "Twelve Chapters on Protocol: A Protocol Handbook" was an unflee the city in July and August, either for dachas in the country-

usual undertaking for Nishida's division, which normally arranges state visits and looks after the diplomatic corps in Tokyo. Since the guide hit Tokyo's bookstores in April.

more than outweighed by the large numbers of country people flood-ing into Moscow, making for unu-11,000 copies have been sold, chiefly to governmental agencies,

provincial governments, hotels, trading companies and overseas branch offices of Japanese enter-Drises

"Twelve Chapters on Protocol," which sells for 600 yen (about \$2.60), is packed with charts, di-agrams and examples of what to do at official ceremonies, written and drawn by protocol officers.

Speeches, Flags

"You can't imagine how pleasant it was," one weary Moscovite said. "There was order everywhere, The book features speeches made by Emperor Hirohito and Queen Elizabeth II at court banpeople obeyed the traffic police, quets, and examples of ideal selecthe streets were clean. You could tions of French wine. It devotes turn a corner and appreciate a piece of fine architecture that you hadn't had a good look at in years. It was a jewel of a city. Now it's back to chaos as usual." considerable space to national flags, decorations and dress, about which the protocol division has received many inquiries.

Strolling along the beach of the Moscow River, the scene is much The experts at the Foreign Min-istry note: "It is customary to use like those at beaches elsewhere in French wine at a formal banquet. Italian, German, Portuguese and Spanish wines have yet to make it northern Europe. But there are differences. While many of the younger women have bikinis indis-tinguishable in style or skimpiness to the aristocratic world of wines." But using other wines is not n breach of etiquette "so long as from those fashionable in the they are from good brands." "We sell at least 10 copies a West, their mothers' generation thinks nothing of spreading out on towels in one's underwear. Men, as

day," reported Masaaki Shimomura, deputy manager of the Govern-ment Publications Service Center. everywhere, wander the shore eyeing the belles, and the more athlet-Provincial governments buy it beic get up games of volleyball. For all the pleasantness, the cause they are not accustomed to entertaining foreigners and trading

hard facts of Soviet life are never entirely out of sight. Across the company employees buy it to win river from the glade are mansions set in thickly wooded estates, bemore overseas contracts by rendering proper service to potential cuslieved to house some leading party tomers The handbook tells its readers to and government officials, and poremember these basic rules: Be lice motorboats cruise the center channel regularly warning bathers

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conscious of rank; put ladies on by megaphone not to approach the the right; always reciprocate; and keep in mind local customs.

This gave him an idea: "Sometimes I wear carplugs for a week before a concert. I try to reach my interior rbythm - my stomach di-In these days of rock bands with gesting, my heartbeat, my nervous system. Everybody has their own

•The British Stage •

2-Man Apocalypse Then and Now

By Sheridan Morley ational Herald Tribuni

T ONDON - In the wake of "Billy Bishop" a comes another two-man recreation of a war. this time not Canadians in World War I but Americans in Vietnam, as seen by Amlin Gray, who served as n medic there and has written "How I Got That Story," now at the Hampstead Theatre. Essentially what we have here is "Apocalypse Now and Then," a sketchy evocation of an appalling event, achieved on stage by setting up an initially eager young war reporter (Robert Lindsay) against a vast gallery of characters ranging from a dragon-queen president to an ultimately limbless American photographer still determined either to get shot or get the award-winning shot; all are played by Ron Cook

A vasily inventive production by Nancy Di-uguid on a bare wooden stage allows Lindsay and Cook to play out a series of ever more awful war games until eventually Lindsay becomes Vietnamized to the point of trying to marry or adopt him-self into a permanent stay. Gray is mainly dealing with the farcical awfulness of war and the curious ability of certain Americans to feel more at home in Saigon than Minneapolis. Vietnam is never mentioned by name (residents

are described as "Ambonese") and the play degen-erates into a series of lightning sketches linked by the shmuck reporter who ends up supplying copy for a Robert Redford movie, albeit less than eagerly. But along the way there are some chillingly good jokes; if it's a Viet vaudeville you're after, bere it is.

* * *

For those of us who had not fully understood that the six Mitford sisters were in fact a sextet of chorus girls made good, the new Ned Sherrin-Caryl Brahms musical "The Mitford Girls," at the Chichester Festival Theatre, may come as some-thing of a surprise. It is much like being hit over the head for several hours with bound volumes of The Tatler for 1920-40: You emerge dazed, nostalgic, but not a lot the wiser.

The idea seems in essence to have been a good one: It's hard to think of n better way into the between-wars world than the gates leading to as-sorted Mitford lodgings. Thanks to a television se-ries and a buge number of biographics and autobiographies, everyone must have at least a vague idea of the members of this eccentric sorority: There was the dotty father and the placid mother and then, among the sisters, the one who fell for Hitler, the one who invented "non-U," the one who went to the United States, the one who married a duke, the one who married Mosley and the one everybody forgets (Pamela). The trouble is that, if that's all you know about them before going into the theater, that's all you know about them when you come out.

Into a 2%-hour show the authors have decided to that they are in a first-class carriage, and that, alas, cram an enchanting period-pastiche score by Peter is all.

Greenwell; eight additional songs by the likes of Nocl Coward and Kurt; six stage biographics; and assorted high-society sidelights. That works out at roughly 10 minutes per stage life, or it would if the first 15 minutes were not spent in telling us which Mitford is which. Accordingly we are down to about eight minutes per life, whereas Unity's alone demands at least three hours and then you'd prob-

ably not get as far as her post-Wagnerian suicide. So this cannot hope, and perhaps indeed was never intended, to be a stage biography. Instead it's a kind of cabaret through which assorted Mit-fords flit interchangeably: The only two 1 knew were Nancy and Jessica, and it is not the fault of Patricia Hodge or Liz Robertson that, for all the similarities they achieve in looks, voice or character, they might as well have been playing Hedy Lamarr and Mamie Eisenhower.

But once you give real names to the inhabitants of Robin Fraser Paye's baroque '30s costumes, minds are not to wander toward reality, which is the point at which this whole white-piano, sweeping-staircase edifice comes crashing to the ground. For, while it is perfectly acceptable to have an anonymous torch singer in a lot of period satin crooning "I'll fall in love with his funny face across the Ritz," it becomes somebow rather less tasteful when you realize that the face she's about to fall in love with is that of the leader of the British Union of Fascists.

Prematurely exhausted by this borderline bad-taste balancing act, the show ends abruptly in 1939, thereby failing to get Nancy established as a novelist (arguably the one true achievement of the entire family) or Jessica as California's leading rebel. Indeed, the ending barely gives Unity enough time to shoot herself so that the war would not have to start without ber.

Meanwhile we are left with a remarkable jumble of unsorted images. "September Song" might, for instance, he ideal accompaniment for the lives of Walter and John Huston but seems to fit no particular Mitford, while the use of "Thanks for the Memory" conveys the uneasy impression that one of them must have married Bob Hope. In this belter-skepter scramble through half-opened family scrapbooks, the lasting impression is of six chorus girls in training for some 1930s Eurovision song contest.

Patrick Garland's production (and the choreography of Anton Dolin and Lindsay Bolan) does have wonderful period flair, and Oz Clarke struggles to convey impressions of Baron Redesdale and various other Mitford menfolk in the few seconds allowed him for each. To have taken just one Mitford and used her as the symbol of a contradictory age might bave been feasible; to have taken six gives the impression that we are standing on some long-lost station platform while they flash past us in a train. There's just about enough time 10 notice



Page 6 Thursday, July 23, 1981

The Wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer

Pomp and Circumstance Captivate Britain Despite Problems in the Kingdom

By R.W. Apple Jr. New York Times Service

ONDON - Barbara Cartland, the roman-L tic novelist, isn't coming, even though she is the bride's stepgrandmother. She says she doesn't want to distract public attention. The Rev. Ian Paisley, the militant Northern Ireland Protestant clergyman and politician, isn't coming because Cardinal Basil Hume is to deliver a prayer. President Reagan isn't coming, partly because of security problems, but his wife is.

Decause of security problems, but his wife is. Almost everyone else who received one of the 2,500 gold, black and white invitations (be-ginning with the words "The Lord Chamber-lain is commanded by the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh to invite ...") will be in their places in St. Faul's Cathedral at 11 a.m. on Wednesday for the wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diang Spencer

and Lady Diana Spencer. Despite the continuing economic slump, de-spite weeks of almost unbroken gray skies, de-spite the recent rioting, looting and arson in the kingdom, Britain is all agog as final prepa-rations are made for the grand corremony

rations are made for the grand ceremony. Every day the newspapers are full of some bit of trivia-concerning the 20-year-old bride-to-bet a member of an aristocratic family who has known royalty since childhood - or the 32-year-old Prince of Wales. Already this week, British readers have been regaled with the news that 500 million people in 50 coun-tries are expected to watch the spectacle on television, that Lady Diana wore "figure-hugg-ing yellow dungarees" to watch her fiance play polo and that a Baptist minister has advised the couple to "take time to make love."

No Change in Plans

The riots have increased police concern about protecting the royal family as they drive in open carriages (weather permitting) the 1½ miles from Buckingham Palace to St. Paul's Cathedral and back. The tension in Northern Ireland is another worry. But a palace spokes-man said stoutly that oo thought had been given to changing plans

"The queen would never permit anything that demonstrated fear, even if fear existed," said a source close to the royal family. The Most Rev, Robert Runcie, the archbish-

op of Canterbury, who will officiate at the ser-vice, said that he thought the wedding might help to calm the social unrest. Speaking at a news conference, the archbishop said, "I think that it could be a healing element."

Inevitably, there are those who refuse to get into the spirit of the thing. Socialist Challenge, a leftist group, has reported a brisk response to its Escape the Royal Wedding outing — a day trip by bus and ferry to the French channel port of Boulogne for \$20 a bead.

Thousands of people are involved in the wedding, directly or indirectly, and for them these last days will be a time of feverish activi-ty. The dozen St. Paul's bellringers are practic-ing for their assignment: a short peal of 30 minutes before the ceremony and a long peal of 3 hours and 50 minutes afterward,

the seating arrangements proved something of a problem. Her mother's husband, Peter Shand Kydd, and her father's wife, Countess Spencer, have been placed near the rear of the cathedral, well away from the royal family and Earl

Mrs. Shand Kydd said that her husband, who owns farms in the Scottish highlands and Australia, "believes that as a stepfather he should be neither seen nor heard."

In the weeks leading up to the wedding, Britain has been dreached in kitsch as manufacturers rush to turn out souvenirs, many of them blitbely ignoring the Lord Chamberlain's pleas for good taste. There are 42 designs of commemorative mugs, and one mail-order firm is offering more than 200 items, ranging from an order than 200 items, ranging from pin cushions to table lighters to a jigsaw puzzle of the parade route to a special brick to throw at the family television set if the coverage gets too boring.

The tourist boom that was expected to ac-company the wedding has not materialized. Business is off from last year. Dev Arnand, an executive of one of London's largest hotel booking agencies, said that reservations for the week of the wedding were running at about 80 percent of capacity — "Good business, but it still means that it will not be difficult to obtain a room "

For those with property along the route of the procession, however, the wedding is prov-ing a bonanza. Hard-pressed British Rail is selling viewing positions on its bridge at the foot of Fleet Street for \$300 apiece, and a fully furnished apartment near St. Paul's, complete with roof terrace and sauna, is available for wedding week at only \$8,500.



Lady Diana Spencer and Prince Charles.

The Royal Couple: Determination and Poise

Prince Charles

United Press International

THERE is a mental photograph many Britons cherish as though it were a family heirloom. A small, somewhat chubby boy is finishing far behind in a school sprint but his teeth are clenched, his chin set and he is driving himself as fast as his little legs will push him in hopeless pursuit of the winners.

On that long-ago day great waves of sympathy surged out from British parents toward the boy on the television screen, even though he was by far the most favored among them. Little boys are little boys, and it was hard to attach him at that moment to the great titles and rich estates of his position as Prince Charles, heir to the throne.

Queen Elizabeth II comforted her son but in retrospect he really won more than be lost that day. The race showed the one quality — determination — that above all has made him the success he has been as the good right arm of his mother. It may have been overlooked because there were other things to marvel at at the time - an heir to the throne not only al a school with other children for the first time but actually competing against them in fair and open competition

Prince Charles' father, Prince Philip, once said it was too much to expect royalty to excel at everything, or even anything: They could only do their best. Prince Charles was an average student, a slightly better than average athlete, but far above average in his determination to learn all he could about his country and his job and to accomplish all the things be wanted to

Lady Diana Spencer

By Leslie Dowd

L ONDON — At the age of 20, Lady Diana Spencer faces the ordeal of appearing before a world television andience of 500 million Wednesday when she marries Prince Charles. Yet her performance in public to date, under constant pressure from the press, has brought general confidence that she will be steadfast on the day.

Lady Di, as she is now familiarly called, has in fact near-perfect credentials for the grueling royal life, which requires poise and tact.

She grew up oo the royal country estate at Sandringham in a house rented by her courtier father, and from ber earliest days Queen Elizabeth II was "Aunt Lillibet," Yet Lady Diana has won the affection of the British, who regard her as sweet and unaffected.

She is, like Prince Charles, a direct descendant of King James L. This makes the couple 16th-cousins. Lady Diana is also descended five times from King Charles II.

Lady Diana, a tall, blue-eyed blonde, is showing a cool, pleasant face to the world as she prepares for the excitement of the day, although she is the center of interest when she appears at the theater, a garden party or the races, always dressed with conservative good taste.

Charles and his betrothed with some royalty on other occasions.

INSIGHTS/SIDELIGHTS

By Louis B. Fleming La Angeles Times Service

na have played an active role in planning their wedding service, helping write a special prayer and reviewing every detail, but they have not had the last word.

The arbiter has been Queen Elizabeth II, ac-

They have been treated much as any other young couple planning a marriage, even to a lecture on sexual and family responsibility from the man who will witness their yows and

pronounce them "man and wife together," the archbishop of Canterbury, the Most Rev. Rob-ert Runcie.

The service already has stirred controversy

over the failure to grant a speaking role to any woman except the bride, the fact that there will be no blacks in the choir or procession, and the unprecedented inclusion of a Roman

Catholic among the other Christians at a royal service of the Church of England. And not a few eyebrows have been raised by the decision to permit Lady Diana to avoid a promise to obey har husband.

Final Preparations

But it is not easy to avoid controversy in the excitement of the final preparations the week-before the wedding. That was evident in Lon-don on Tuesday when the official wedding

program became front-page news in The Guardian because of comments on the con-spicuous masculinity of the rampant lion and unicorn gracing the specially painted royal

heraldry on the program cover. The Very Rev. Alan Brunskill Webster, dean of St. Paul's Cathedral, where the marriage will take place, contrasted the role of Prince

cording to sources close to the royal family.

ONDON - Prince Charles and Lady Dia-

Liturgy Is a Compromise:

Queen and Church Leaders

Guide Couple in Planning

"They are more personally concerned with the words of the service," he said. "They have thought this out. At every point they have been involved."

He was in the parlor of his quarters at No. 9 Amen Court, just off Warwick Lane, around the corner from the cathedral, the floor beside him piled high with documents, plans, corre-spondence, including a charming handwritten ... letter from Lady Diana — "Dear Dear" — penned on Buckingham Palace stationery.

It was the dean who had insisted on making the wedding an ecumenical occasion, includin the wedding an ecumenical occasion, including Cardinal Basil Hume, who is the archbishop of Westminster and Roman Catholic primate of England, as well as representatives of other Christian churches. In 1977, when the queen celebrated her jubilee at St. Paul's, a similar proposal for ecumenical representation had been refused, the dean noted.

He acknowledged disappointment that a proposal for a woman to read one of the prayers, and for a black clergyman also to paricinate, did not win approval. A woman in robes will join in the procession. The Church of England does not permit the ordination of women as priests but has deaconesses.

The exclusion of blacks was not overtly discriminatory for racial reasons, it is understood. There had been agreement to restrict the numher of participants to avoid what Archbishop Runcie called "the jack-in-the-box effect" of too many people popping up and down to read something. Those chosen to read were from a narrow circle known personally to and selected by the royal couple.

Grandeur and Solemnity

The service, expected to last one hour, will commence at 11 a.m. local time Wednesday in a grandeur and solemnity that will include some of the greatest music of British tradition and the church, all personally selected by the royal couple, according to Archbishop Runcie.

"I wouldn't say there weren't any sugges-tions made," the archbishop added.

He shares a concern now with Dean Web-ster, that the wedding might somehow become only a television spectacular in which the relig-ious significance might be lost. But both the archbishop and the dean report that Prince Charles and Lady Diana do not see themselves as actors.

"They impressed me with the sciousness with which they approached the matter as loy-al Christians." Archbishop Runcie said after a long meeting with the couple — a meeting that he said was, not confined to arrangements for the service."

"It's their wedding and this is what they are committed to," he said.

The pastry chefs of the Royal Naval School of Cookery are completing the 200-pound, five-tiered cake, a traditional English fruitcake laced with rum. The designers of the wedding gown, David and Elizabeth Emanuel, are struggling to keep their creation a secret. Mrs. Emanuel confided that "we want her to look magical."

English Worms

For Britain, the wedding is a priceless opportunity for self-promotion. It is emphasized by official spokesmen that all the music for the service is British, that the wedding dress was made from silk produced by worms at the Lullingstone farm in Dorset and that the ring was made from a lump of Welsh gold.

The four Oldenberg Grays who will pull the 1902 State Postilion Landau bearing the bride and the bridegroom back to Buckingham Palace — Sydney and Cardiff in front, Rio and Santiago-behand — have been taking "music lessons." Arthur Showell, the bead coachman, explained to a reporter, "Any fool can make the horses go forward; the great thing is getting them to stand still when the Household Cavalry goes clattering by."

A procession of four carriages, with mounted escorts, will proceed from the palace to St. Paul's, and a fifth coach bearing the bride and her father, Earl Spencer, will set out from Clarence House, the residence of the queen mother. All will travel down the Mall, which is permanently paved in red as a symbol of its connection with the monarchy, through Trafalgar Square, down the Strand, onto Fleet Street, the home of British newspapers, and up Ludgate Hill to the cathedral.

En route, they will pass reminders of the days when royal romances were not nearly so discreet as Prince Charles' and Lady Diana's - Marlborough House, where another Prince of Wales, later Edward VII, dallied with his mistress, Lily Langtry, and 79 Pall Mall, a gift from Charles II to his mistress, Nell Gwyn. The procession will also pass Charing Cross, which is so called because of the marker set up there in memory of Eleanor of Aquitaine, the cherie reine, or dear queen, by her grieving husband, Henry IL

The cathedral will be filled with distinguished guests from Britain and abroad, including representatives of the other nine reigning European royal families. Princess Grace of Monaco will be here, as will King Baudouin of the Belgians, Queen Beatrix of the Netherlands and members of the Scandinavian houses.

Because Lady Diana's parents are divorced,

Huge TV Audience

The Associated Press

LONDON - TV executives expect the royal wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer to blitz world ratings. "It will be the biggest TV audience ever," says Derek Golesworthy, bead of international programming for British Telecom. "I think it's going to go above 750 million viewers."

Golesworthy's crew is sending the pictures to 100 television companies in 50 countries --from Dubai on the Gulf to Korea in Asia to the Dutch Antilles off the coast of South America.

The British Broadcasting Corp. will use 60 cameras and spend \$935,000 for its 34 bours of live coverage. The three major American commercial networks, public television and the Cable News Network plan live, early-morning coverage of the ceremonies, a before-breakfast event in the United States.

His willingness to take chances - much to the concern of Buckingham Palace - earned him the nickname "Action Man" that he detests. He has flown supersonic jets, landed belicopters on flight decks in stormy seas, taken a free-fall parachute jump in which be was briefly entangled with the ropes. Recently, be has been falling off steeplechase borses in pursuit of his ambition to ride in the world's toughest and most dangerous horse race, the 41/2-mile Grand National.

Experts say he lacks the natural ability for this venture. But that has never stopped him before - except where Queen Elizabeth has issued a personal order to desist. One such edict is expected if be continues his steeplechase career.

Obvious Dedication

His obvious dedication to his job and the monarchy, his zest for hife, including a prodigious sequence of girlfriends, have oot gone unnoticed. According to media polls, be has become the most popular member of the royal family.

His appearance has also helped. He is not conventionally handsome, but at 32 he is well-built, carrying his 5 feet 10 inches (1.77 meters) and 165 pounds (75 kilograms) like the active man he is (polo, swimming, skiing, and so on). To his chagrin, his once-thick, brown wavy hair is thinning

What Prince Charles, with his prominent ears and thin face, may lack in the screen-star

looks of, say, his younger brother Prince Andrew, be makes up in charm and personality. All these qualities and the aura of his position as the most eligible bachelor in the world have often led his name to be linked romantically to beautiful women. The seemingly endless speculation on the prince's romances ended on Feb. 24, 1981, when Buckingham Palace announced that he would marry Lady Diana Spencer, then 19.

Prince Charles is the end product of an ancient blood line. King Henry VIII was one of his great forebears and Charlemagne another. He was raised in palaces the size of museums and with as many treasures, and he has been aware from an early age that his destiny was not that of other men

He was spanked from time to time for misbehavior or for rudeness to servants, as any child might have been in a palace still addicted to corporal punishment. But he was never just another boy, nor could he have been.

Yet within the constraints of his position he represents another step in the gradual move toward eliminating some of the crusty formality of the British crown.

Mild Flogging

At one of his schools, rugged outdoorsy Gordonstoun, he slipped out to a bar and had a cherry brandy which entailed the usual punishment, blue blood or not — a mild flogging.

At Gordonstoun, he showed a distinct flair for acting and once played the title role in a school production of Macbeth, a nice touch since Macbeth was traditionally killed at Glamis Castle, ancestral home of his grandmother, Queen Mother Elizabeth. He also played the piano and cello and was in a revue at Cambridge University. This ability to play to an audience shows in his public appearances.

There were some complaints, as he attended private schools in England and Australia, that he should have entered the free educational system.

But these were unrealistic, since wherever he is - as the Irish-American demonstration against him in New York showed in June - Prince Charles represents an enormous security problem and will for the rest of his life. Marriage will only intensify the problem since it will multiply the targets.

Prince Charles was born Nov. 14, 1948, while the crowd ontside Buckingham Palace became so noisy the doctors asked for quiet. As the first-born male be immediately became Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay, Earl of Carrick and Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isle and Great Steward of Scotland.

In 1958, he was invested as Prince of Wales and Earl of Chester, and in 1969 he was formally presented to the people of Wales amid the great ruins of Caernarvon Castle.

Few Close Friends

Prince Charles has few close friends and, before Lady Diana, be used to spend evenings alone in his apartment listening to classical music. His other major recreations are lishing, game shooting and riding. He is a good polo player but refuses to be as hard on his borses as greal players must be

He had one serious romance in his early 20s but the woman is believed to have been frightened off by the restrictions imposed on royalty.

He began to look for a wife again in earnest after he was 30 - practically confirmed bachelorhood for royalty. Love was, of course, a consideration, but at that "advanced" age -only Henry V and Charles II were still unmarried Princes of Wales at 30 - the dynastie imperative was uppermost.

There was some pressure in royal circles for Princess Marie-Astrid of Luxembourg, but she is a Roman Catholic, and by law Catholics are barred from marrying into the British royal house.

After the honeymoon Prince Charles and the oew Princess of Wales may cut down public duties for a while and set about establishing a home and starting a family. Prince Andrew is expected to devote himself to filling the gap.

He has a tough act to follow. Prince Charles is an indefatigible salesman abroad for British industry. He headed The Queen's Silver Jubilee Trust and has raised funds for charity. He now administers the trust, among many other duties. "I work bloody hard," he once said.

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dress, by the young London designers David and Elizabeth Emanuel, is being treated as a state secret to be disclosed on the welding day. Her only public pronouncement has been when the engagement was announced Feb. 24. She was asked how she thought she would cope. She replied: "With Charles by my side, I can't go wrong," and added, "I never had any doubts at all."

Playmate of Princes

Diana Frances Spencer was born July 1, 1961, third daughter of Viscount Althorp, heir to the seventh Earl Spencer. Her mother was a daughter of the fourth Baron Fermoy.

She knew Prince Charles as a child, but her playmates were his young brothers, Princes Andrew and Edward. When she was at school, it was with Prince Andrew that she exchanged letters.

In retrospect she seems fitted for the role of wife to the man who will be king. Britons wonder wby, during Prince Charles' years of amours with many girls, they did not think of Lady Diana. "Was she too close to notice — or could it be he was waiting for her to grow up?" asked the

Daily Express.

Lady Diana, who speaks French, and swims and skis, said of Prince Charles: "Both of us "Even being royal will not stop Diana's good humor."

his daughter.

She does not, however, share the royal passion for horses. "I fell off one once and lost my nerve," she said.

The fortune of the Spencer family, whose motto is "God Defend the Right," was built on sheep farming in the 15th century. When she was 14, her father inherited the senior title of Earl Spencer and the family went to live among the Rubens and Van Dykes of Althorp, the 460-year-old family seat.

Lady Diana was not noted as a scholar — although she won a prize for trying — and left school at 16 for a "finishing" school in Switzerland, where aristocratic girls traditionally acquire polish.

Her parents separated in 1967, and they later divorced. Both are remarried. Before he dated Lady Diana, Prince Charles dated her sister, Lady Sarah Spencer, He was reported to be hurt when the Sun newspaper asked Lady Sarah in 1978 if marriage was possible, and quoted her as replying: "If be asked me, I'd turn him down."

Avoided Discos

Lady Diana's romance with Prince Charles, 13 years her senior, was long unknown to the public. She told friends that her boyfriend was named Charles Renfrew. One of Prince Charles' titles is Baroo Renfrew.

In London, Lady Diana avoided the rowdy discos and parties often haunted by the wealthy young set. She loves children and worked in a kindergarten school. She stood up well to the presence outside her London flat, which she shared with three other

girls, of Fleet Street's unquenchable press corps. Only once did she break down in tears, when reporters followed her car. They later sent her a note of apology. She also fulfilled a more delicate qualification. Her uncle, Lord Fermoy, told the press:

"Lady Diana, I can assure you, has never had a lover."

Despite its compensations, her life as a member of royalty and certainly as queen will be arduous. She must aever show boredom or weariness, even during the longest rounds of official duties. She must remember that the thousands who meet and see her are likely to treasure the moment.

"She has, in short, agreed to make herself a piece of public property," wrote journalist Anthony Holden, Prince Charles' biographer.

The Schedule

The Associated Press

LONDON - Following is the timetable for the wedding of Prince Charles and Lody Diana Spencer next Wednesday (all times are local summer time):

10:14 -- Foreign crowned heads of state leave Buckingham Palace by car. Arrive St. Paul's

at 10:25.

10:18 -- Procession of clergy in the cathedral.

10:20 to 10:25 — Guard of bonor takes position on cathedral steps to await royal arrival. 10:22 — The queen's carriage procession — members of the royal family — leaves Bucking-

ham Palace. Arrives St. Paul's at 10:42.

10:30 -- Carriage procession of the bridegroom leaves Buckingham Palace. Arrives St. Paul's at 10:50.

10:35 — Carriage procession of the bride leaves Clarence House. Arrives St. Paul's at 10:55.

11:00 - Bride's procession down the aisle begins the marriage ceremony. The dean reads the opening exhortation and the Archbishop of Canterbury conducts the marriage and gives his blessing. Prayers are said by leaders of the Church of England, the Presbyterian Church of Scotland and the Roman Catholic Church in England. The speaker of the House of Commons reads the lesson.

12:10 p.m. (approximately) — Marriage service ends. 12:20 (approximately) — Carriage procession of the bride and bridegroom leaves cathedral for Buckingham Palace.

12:25 -- Queen's carriage procession leaves cathedral for Buckingham Palace.

12:42 -- Arrival of carriage procession of the bride and bridegroom at Buckingham Palace. 12:45 - Arrival of the queen's carriage procession. Arrival of foreign crowned heads and other guests attending wedding breakfast.

1:15 (approximately) — Royal family appears on the balcony at Buckingham Palace. 4:00 (approximately) — Departure of the Prince and Priocess of Wales by carriage procession to Waterloo Station en route to their honeymoon.

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"I know Prince Charles and Lady Diana look on it as a personal and religious event," Dean Webster said.

The form of the service is not precisely what the prince and his lady wanted, Archbishop Runcie indicated. The archbishop was determined to use the traditional form for the vows, he explained, because "it is the most familiar form in the English-speaking world." Church of England strictures limit the innovations.

'Liturgical Compromise'

"The service is liturgically a compromise," Dean Webster said, acknowledging that it is now impossible to say just who plauned what, for so many were involved, from the lord chambedain of Buckingham Palace and the queen to the musicians and choristers.

"And we were never all together at the same time," he said. Sec. 1

"We've got along very well," the archbishop said, with certain relief, recalling a number of occasions in centuries gone by when there were sharp divisions between primate and palace over reval events.

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In the first part of the service, which in-cludes the exchange of yows and the pro-nouncement of the marriage, the 1928 version of the prayer book of 1662 will be used; the second part, comprised of prayers, will be drawn from the alternative order of worship approved only last year, with the addition of the prayer that the bride and groom helped write

The archbishop of Canterbury appeared amused by the questions about the decision to omit the bride's promise to "obey" when she pledges to "love and to cherish till death us do part."

An option for the omission of the obedience vow was written into the prayer book in 1928, and now only one bride in 10 in England chooses to "obey," according to Dean Web-ster. The prince's sister, Anne, was among the few. She did include obedience in her vows to Mark Phillips.

The architishop recalled, with a laugh, a traditional objection to the obedience promise: "It's a bad thing to start a marriage with a downright lie."

There has been a refinement of the language over the years, he said.

Promise Refined

"I don't want you to make too much of this, but in the Middle Ages the promise was to be bonnie, buxom in bed and in board," he recalled. "That was refined to a single 'obey'."

The special prayer of the bride and ground will come at the end of the service, just before the final blessing, the singing of "God Save the Queen" and the signing of the register. The prayer will be read by the Rev. Harry Williams, who wrote it "in consultation" with

the bride and groom, according to Dean Web-ster. Father Williams, author and Anglican monk, has been a close friend of Prince. Charles since the prince was a student at Trim-ty College, Cambridge, and the priest was chaplain.

"O God," he will pray, "you who are the giver of all happiness because you are the giver of all love, we thank you and praise your name for the love you have given to these your servanus, Charles, Prince of Wales, and Diana, Princess of Wales. Bless and enrich them in their joy; grant that they may commutally grow in their understanding and support of one another so that their home may be to them a sanctnary where they may ever be made news."

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BUSINESS/FINANCE

-Herald Tribune-Page 7 Thursday, July 23, 1981 **

INTERNATIONAL

Lambsdorff Says U.S Strategy mise In Inflation Fight Lacks Balance eaden

Otto Graff Lambsdorff

Conoco Inc., the No. 9 oil com-

or \$2.32 a share. Revenues rose to \$4.9 billion from \$4.7 billion.

Conoco, which owns Consolida-

tion Coal Co., the nation's second-

largest coal company, said the

New York Timer Service OFTAWA -- Otto Graff Lambs-dorff, the West German minister of conomies, has sharply disagreed with the contention of top U.S. officials that the West European governments had offered no alternatives to the monetary, fiscal and foreign exchange rate policies pursued by the Reagan addistration.

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In an interview Tuesday, Mr. Lambsdorff stressed that the West German concern was not over the goal of bringing inflation down, but rather over the way the United but rather over the way the United States was going about it. Voicing the same misgivings expressed by other Europeans and by the Cana-dians, he asked: "Is there a justi-fied mix between United States monetary and fiscal policy?" The West German official con-tended that the apswer was no --

that the U.S. government was put-ting too much of the burden of fighting inflation on the monetary in taxes and spending policy. side. Overloading monetary policy, mut Schmidt said after the summit he said, was driving interest rates

disappointer in the United States and Europe higher than needed. to reduce public borrowing in the present climate of high U.S. inter-The remedy, he said, was for United States to put more empha-

ick ciergyment Approval A 2 procession 12 procession 12 permit the second **U.S. Oil Companies Post** lacks was not or **Gains On Strong Dollar** feisins, fiste Since in the second states of the second states of

The Associated Press NEW YORK — Exxon, the world's largest oil company, said Wednesday its second-quarter its second-quarter from \$488.2 million, or \$1.68 a personally usin profits were up 77 percent, but share. Revenues were \$8.1 billion, said they would have been down up from \$7.2 billion, were it not for the strong dollar.

and Solema Exton's report, coupled with those of Standard Oil Co. of Indi-100 10 151 m to local time View incomentity that we in music of Breast personally sharing ing to Architek ana and Conoco Inc., indicated the oil industry is recovering from some of the problems that plagued it earlier this year, when most companies reported lower first-quarter profits. Exxon said it carned were water as \$1.835 billion, or \$2.11 a share, in briston adia בה אות אות הבי A THE REAL STOCKED S. LOUIS DING ich: w tre bak r data rate del America Land

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drop was largely caused by the the second quarter, up from \$1.030 billion, or \$1.18 a share, a year earcoal strike that ended during the quarter. lier. But the entire increase came Conoco's net profits were up from a surge in profits cansed by 316 percent thanks to an extraordiforcign currency translations and nary gain of \$881,3 million, or Exxon said operating profits were \$8.55 a share, from the sale of its down 13 percent, Revenues rose 5 down 13 percent, Revenues rose 5 52.9 percent interest in Hudson's percent to 527.5 billion from \$26.2 Bay Oil & Gas Co. Ltd., a Canadibillion, Standard Oil of Indiana, the Petroleum Co.

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್ಕು ಎಂದೆ ಬೆಂಡ ಹೆಚ್ ಎಎ.ಲಿ **Conoco Files Antitrust Suit Against Mobil** From Agency Dispatch

STAMFORD, Coun. -- Conoco said Wednesday that it has filed an i tato ni is. antitrust lawsuit against Mobil and asked a federal court to prevent sen namme Mobil from purchasing Conoco shares through a tender offer or other il is atte 1271221228222 bids from Scagram and Du Pont, which has already entered into a merg-Star Star er agreement with Conoco. 7702757 - ----But Mobil said Tuesday that threats of legal action by Conoco be ್ರ ಟಿಲ್ಲೇ ಟಿ ಕೆಪ್ ಸ್ would "wasteful, frivolous and contrary to the best interests of Conoco's ובביב בור בנו shareholders." Mobil also restated its view that its offer does not create a spectra and any antitrust problems. rs := : ::::::: In a related development, Scagram, won a legal victory Tuesday when a federal court declared invalid and unenforceable a Conoco by-law that al Compress sought to restrict transfers of Couoco stock to foreign investors. At midnight Wednesday, Seagram will count up the Conoco shares that it has received and, if it has received more than 44.35 million, it will ت بندوند. C. ALT ST anounce whether it will buy shares on a pro rata basis or whether it will increase the number of shares it is willing to buy. C In line 2 والمتعققة للغنان

[Uoder current rate conditions, be complaided, "all our liquidity ... goes to New York, and this is not acceptable." The central bank will be given more leeway io dealing with interest rates and the state will have to restrict its spending, he said.] President Reagan and Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan had

Secretary Donald T. Regan had sought at the summit to persuade the Europeans that they were wrong in their appraisal of United States fiscal policy. Mr. Regan said in an ioterview that he had asked the Europeans: "Do you realize what we are doing in the area of hurder cutting?" budget cutting?" He stressed that over the next five years, the Reagan administration would be cutting a total of \$275 billion from President Carter's budget projections. But Secretary Regan and other

Americans appear to have had lit-de success in changing the Euro-peans' attitude that U.S. fiscal polsis on fiscal strategies - changes icy was too loose. Mr. Regan said he had been successful only with Sir Geoffrey Howe, Britain's chan-cellor of the exchequer, but con-West German Chancellor Helthat his government had decided ceded that he might have oceded little convincing, given the like ap-proaches of the Reagan and Thatcher governments.

'To Rigid'

Mr. Lambsdorff also expressed the view that the United States was conducting its monetary policy in too rigid and doctrinaire a way. trying to control the money supply

on a week-to-week basis. He said West Germany had managed to control its money supply without forcing interest rates to such "extraordinary" levels.

At a news conference, Reagan aidc Edwin Meese 3d was explicit battle, said its operating profits fell 36 percent to \$158,7 million, or \$1.54.a share, from \$249.6 million, in denying that the Enropeans had offered criticism or counterproposals to U.S. policy. "They didn't offer any alternatives or criticize what we are doing," he said, asserting that there was "not any suggestion that we change our tax cut, particularly as they understood the facts of the tax cut, and as they recognize the fact that we have to improve saving and improve investment

In the interview, Mr. Lambsdorff said: "I am doubtful that the tax cut will mean revitalizing capital expenditures, and I asked Secretary Regan where he got the evidence that it would generate savings and investment and oot consumption." He said he did oot share the belief of the administratioo that the tax cuts would bring up the savings rate.

The economics minister was also critical of the United States for its unwillingness to intervene in forcign exchange markets to prevent erratic movements disturbing to other countries.

Mr. Lambsdorff said the notion of conintervention in the foreign nge markets s

Rewers

banks a total of \$16.2 billion at the

end of 1980 of which \$5.35 billion

of this year, according to statistics published Wednesday by the Bank for International Settlements.

The publication of the BIS semi-

annual report oo maturity distri-

bution of international bank lend-

ing as of the end of 1980 coincides

with a meeting in Zurich of a 19-

bank task force, which is attempt-

ing to reach an agreement on res-cheduling Poland's 1981 debts to

The BIS report showed that Po-

land's loans with maturity of up to

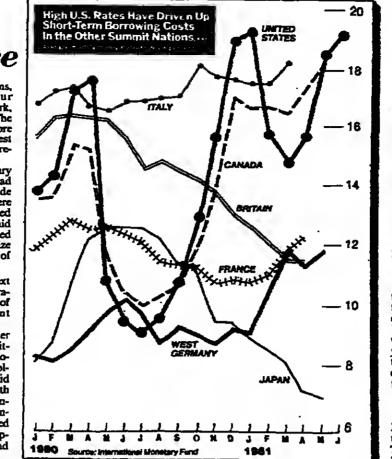
percent of the debt, it said.

Western banks.

was due for repayment by the end

BASEL -- Poland owed Western

has started to listen."



Dow Hits Lowest Level of Year

From Agency Disputcher NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed Wednesday at their lowest level of the year with most of the decline recorded in the last hour of trad-

The Dow Jones industrial average was slightly higher most of the day but lost steam in late afternoon to close at 925.66, off 9.80 points. The previous low of 931.57 was reached oo Feb. 13. Declines led advances by 959 to 494 and volume edged up to about 47.5 million shares from 47.3 million Tuesday.

The Dow Jones average has dropped over 33 points in the last three sessions and analysis expect the decline to cootinue for the oext two to three weeks. Meanwhile, Mobil Corp. said it

is considering revising the cash portion of its offer for Conoco loc to at least \$95 a share. Mobil previously announced an offer of \$90 a share for 51 percent of Conoco stock and a package of Mobil secu-rities value \$90 a Conoco share for the rest

In a statement, Mobil said it is considering revising "the structure and pricing of the cash portion of its offer for Conoco stock so it would be at least as high per share as the \$95 per share cash portion of the Du Pont."

On the trading floor, Conoco

U.S. GNP Declined 1.9%

Interest Rate Squeeze Cited in 2d Quarter Drop

From Agency Dispatches WASHINGTON — The U.S. output of goods and services, squeezed by persistently high in-terest rates, fell at a 1.9 percent seasonally adjusted annual rate in the second quarter the Commence the second quarter, the Commerce Department reported Wednesday. With economic activity essen-

tially flat since January, and the high level of interest rates also helping push down many sensitive commodity prices, the inflation rate also dropped sharply from a 9.8 percent rate in first quarter to only 6 percent in the second, the department said. It was the lowest level of inflation, as measured by the GNP deflator, in three years.

Most forecasters, including those in the Reagan administra-tion, expect oo pick up in the economy until late this year or early in 1982. In updating its forecast last 4.7 percent rate, respectively. week in connection with the midyear budget review, the adminis-tration declared, "Little or oo real output growth is expected during the remainder of the year."

Unemployment Outlook

Also as part of that forecast, the Reagan economists predicted that schedules were trimmed. the unemployment rate, which was 7.3 percent in June, would average est rates makes carrying large in-7.7 percent in the fourth quarter. Real output - the gross nationventories a costly proposition since many businesses borrow to finance them. These high costs could lead

al product after adjustment for price changes — had risen at a sur-prisingly swift 8.6 percent annual rate in the first quarter. But most my," said private economist Mi-chael K. Evans of Evans Econom-ics in Washington. But he added, "There's no sign of recession." The GNP decline did not

analysts said a cumber of statisti-cal quirks had boosted that figure. the GNF accure and not surprise President Reagan, Deputy Press Secretary Larry Speakes said. "From the beginning months of this administration, our eco-The second quarter decline was broadly felt. In real terms, person-al consumption expeoditures dropped at a 1.9 percent annual nomic spokesmen have referred to the possibility of a soft period in the middle of the year," he said. rate as individuals stepped up their saving, as a proportion of disposable income, from 4.6 percent in the first three months of the year The Commerce Department does not compute corporate profto 5.3 percent. Business investment its as part of the first preliminary in plants and equipment fell at a 6.1 percent rate.

Home Construction

reading of GNP. In a separate report, the department said orders received by manufacturers of durable goods fell 0.8 Spending for new bome con-struction plummeted at a 20.6 perpercent to a seasonally adjusted \$87.46 billion in June.

cent rate. Exports and government It also revised May's orders to a 1.1-percent rise from an initially purchases of goods and services went down at a 5.3 percent and a reported 0.4-percent fall.

Only a largely involuntary accu-mulation of business inventories Penn Central, kept the overall decline from being much larger. Such inventories, which rose \$4.5 billion in the first **Colt In Pact** quarter, climbed by \$20.4 billion in the second as sales of goods declined faster than production

Remers NEW YORK --- Colt Industries, a diversified manufacturer in aero-However, the high level of interspace, chemicals and construction. said Wednesday an agreement in principle for the merger of Colt into a subsidiary of Penn Central, valued at \$1.4 billion, has been this quarter to fewer orders for signed. Under the agreement, Penn

vertible preferred and common

new goods as businesses try to bring inventories back in line with Ceotral, which has interest in enerslower sales gy supplies and real estate, will pay the equivalent of \$100 per share for each of the \$14 million outstanding shares of Colt. Colt "Business is going to be in for a tough time for the rest of this year," said Commerce Secretary Malcom Baldridge. He would not said the agreement requires that a comment on whether that meant a maximum of 40 percent, or 560 millioo shares of Colt common recession, saying he would leave that to the economists. Recession stock, would be acquired for cash with the balance being acquired for a package of Penn Central conis usually defined as two consecu-

tive quarters of economic contrac-"It looks like a sluggish econo-



stock.

New Jersey Democrat said he may the dollar's markedly easier tone to hold hearings in the fall on the significant market intervention in Reagan administration's antitrust the morning by European central policy. Wall Street has been reeling since the Federal Reserve last banks, possibly stemming from a feeling after the Ottawa summit that Europe would have to act on

week reported a surge in the U.S. money supply. As a result, interest rates have remained high and probably will do so for a while.

Despite the high rates, the dollar fell sharply in Europe after increased intervention by central banks and news of a sharp dip in the U.S. economy and inflation. The dollar's decline boosted gold \$2 to \$411.50 an ounce in London. Most London dealers attributed jumped to 68 cents a share.

\$12-Million Chrysler Profit Is First Gain Since 1978

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - Chrysler Corp., kept afloat in part with \$1.2 billioo in federal loan guarantees, has posted its first quarterly profit since 1978, Chairman Lee A.

quarter of 1980. Iacocca said Wednesday. Mr. Iacocca said the company, oo the verge of bankruptcy only last year, registered a slight profit of \$12 millioo in the April-June quarter.

'significantly strengthened" in the year's first six months and added that the company has implemented a new financial plan "designed to

profitability."

its own to mitigate the effects of high U.S. interest rates. Amerada Hess was lower after a block of 100,000 shares at 331/4. Mattel was active following a block of 207,800 shares at 7%. On the Amex, Francana Oil & Gas, which climbed 5% points

Tuesday, was active. Galaxy Mills was higher after

Savin Reports New Process for Copying Renders

VALHALLA, N.Y. -- Savin has developed a new imaging technique for copiers, which could supplant most current liquid and dry toner technologies, the company said Wednesday:

It expects to get worldwide patent coverage for the technique, called the Landa process, which could be extended to other uses such as highspeed computer printers. The company said the copy image is blacker and sharper and the process uses less developer than current methods.

Aetna Discussing Purchase of Fox Holdings age :: 1995 E Los Angeles Times Service

: 1117122 44 N. R. 1 LOS ANGELES - Actna Life & Casualty is negotiating with Twentieth Century-Fox Film to purchase a substantial interest in Fox's non-entertainment assets, a spokesman for Hartford, Conn.-based insurance company has confirmed. But he would not specify the Fox properties involved or the venture being discussed. Fox declined to comment, Sources said that the deal would contained to comment.

one year represented 33.1 percent of total debt to the banks. Loans Actna may pay more than \$500 million for 50 percent of several Fox holdings. They said the partnership may include Pebble Beach Corp., a respri south of San Francisco; Aspen Skiing Corp., which operates ski areas in the United States and Canada; Coca-Cola Botling Midwest; 5 Australia and New Zealand. and International Theatres, which operates movie houses principally in

Chase Plans Investment in Pittsburgh Bank

أهار مسترجع WASHINGTON - Chase Manhattan, parent company of the thirdare a Bitteburgh back holding of plans to invest \$125 million in Equi-الكاليقة موليعة أنبن mark, a Pittsburgh bank holding company-with an option to purchase its compercial banking subsidiary, Equidant. The move would enable Chase to position itself to offer interstate

services if federal laws prohibiting such branching are modified.

which lost \$33 million in the last quarter, and a similar amount in Equi-bank. Chase also will advance \$75 million to Equibank for five years at an interest rate of 14% percent.

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	Interbank exchange rates for July 22 1981, excluding bank service charges.
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the textbook of monetarism." He at 84, off 12.

their offshore affiliates.

Poland's bank debt stood at

\$15.7 billion at mid-1980 and

Overall, the maturities of inter-

national loans made by Western

banks shortened in the second half

of 1980 after tending to lengthen since mid-1978, BIS said.

Lending to developed countries outside the industrialized coun-

\$10.7 billion at the end of 1979.

was critical of Beryl Sprinkel, U.S. 10 Washington, Peter Rodino, undersecretary of the Treasury for chairman of the House Judiciary monetary affairs, for pushing his Committee, expressed concern that belief in monetarism so rigidly and aggressively. But he added: "At the current wave of mergers could slow economic growth in the Unit-ed States by diverting investment cast it is our impression that be from plants and equipment. The

ury, i

on the leading edge of the indus-try's recovery. Chrysler has fought its way back to profitability." Mr. Iacocca, who spoke at a National Press Club luncheon, gave no other details about Chrysler's second-quarter earnings.

cutire year. But the automaker said in a

Chrysler's last profit was \$43.1 million in the fourth quarter of 1978.

Mr. Iacocca said, however, that

the third quarter "may be rough," especially if high interest persist,

as expected. The automaker is not

expected to make a profit for the

Since then the No. 3 automaker has lost nearly \$3.2 billion and was forced to go to the government for \$1.2 billion in loan guarantees to

A Chrysler spokesman said in advance of Mr. lacocca's speech that the company's financial situation is now so good that Chrysler has no intention of asking the gov-erament for the remaining \$300 million in loan guarantees for which it is eligible.

He said better-than-expected sales of the Chrysler Omni Horizon and of its K-cars were behind the profit. In the first quarter of the year, the automaker posted a \$290 million loss.

Chrysler was the first of the top three automakers to report its earnings for the second quarter.

THE DAI-ICHI KANGYO BANK LTD. (CDRs)

On April 16th, 1981 the Board of Directors of The Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank, Ltd., resolved to increase the number of its outstanding shares of 1.920 Million with 480 Million New Shares in the way described below:

a) Shareholders of record as of July 20th, 1981 will be entitled to subscribe for 0,25 New Share to 1 old Share held.

b) Subscription price: Yen 50, per New Share.

in this connection div. cpn. no. 16 detached from the existing CDRs has been designated for the exercise of the rights to the effect that surrender of 4 div, eps. no. 16 entitles to subscribe for one new CDR representing 100 Ordinary Shares of The Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank Ltd. of Yen 50,- each cam div. cp. no. 18 s.c.s.

(Div.cp.no. 17 has been designated tor cash-dividend rec-date 31.3.1980).

Subscriptions for new CDRs shall be accompanied by a payment of Dfls. 60,- per CDR subscripted for, for settlement against the definitive subscription amount due.

In order to enable CDR holders to exercise their subscription rights the possibility will be open to submit their subscription for new CDRs at the office of the undersigned in Amsterdam from 17th August, 1981 to 3rd September, 1981 16.00 hours.

If on 3rd September, 1981 16.00 hours, any div.cp.no. 16 should not have been surren dered for subscription the rights represented by such coupons will be sold in Tokyo and the proceeds thereof will then be made payable on such still ourstanding div. cp. no. 16. After 1st October, 1981 the new CDRs will be available at Kas-Associatic N.V. in Amsterdam.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V.

50%

Amsterdam, 13th July, 1981.

Nippon European Bank sa

Boulevard du Régent 40 - 1000 Brussels - Telephone 513 90 20 (10 lines) - Telex 61393 61403 62522 NEBBRXB

Financial highlights

	31 March 1981	31 March 1980
Total assets	449,647	313,598
Loan Portfolio	258,444	177,847
Deposits with banks	163,575	119,067
Capital and reserves	13,067	12,365
Profit after tax	977	781

The above U S Dollar amounts are calculated by converting our audited b at the middle rate for Imancial Belgian francs prevailing on the 31st March

SHAREHOLDERS The Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan, Ltd. and its two subsidiaries

The Europartners Group	40%	
Banco di Roma S.p.A. Ithrough its subsidiary Banco di Roma International Holding S.A.)		10%
Banco Hispano Americano (through its subsidiary Banco Hispano Americano Holding Luxembourg Commerzbank AG	S.A.I	10% 10%
Crédit Lyonnais The Milsui Bank, Ltd.	10%	10%

Poland's Bank Debt Put at \$16.2 Billion stay alfoat

The new lending was heavily

maximum of one year. New borrowings of Middle East countries totalled \$1.9 billion, with short term debts going up \$3.1 billion and those with a residual ma-

turity of more than two years failing \$1.2 billion, the report said.

ceding half and 30 percent more Austria, Denmark and Ireland and than in the second half of 1979. Shorter maturities reflected the lesser role played in 1980 by the syndicated loan market as a source of credit to developing countries, it

concentrated on developing countries. BIS said, with Lann America taking 58 percent of the oew credits made by the reporting banks outside their own area, though more than 62 percent of the lend-ing to Latin America was for a

tries, however, was the exception to this trend, the report said, with only 36 percent of the \$5.5 billioo banks' claims on developed countries outside the reporting area in the up to one year category.

Developed countries were also the only group to obtain an increase in unused credit facilities,

with a maturity of one to two years represented 16.6 percent of the toby \$3.2 billion. over two years was 34.1 per-The shorter maturities mainly cent and 16.2 percent was listed as unallocated. Undisbursed credit affected developing countries and Eastern Europe, it said. Gross claims against these countries rose commitments to Poland at end 1980 were the equivalent of 23.9 \$40 billion to \$426 billion in the second half of 1980, it said. Ex-eluding the effects of exchange rates, the rise was roughly \$50 bil-

The figures are based on returns from banks in the Group of 10 countries as well as Switzerland, lion, twice as much as in the pre-



For further information and so get the brochure of the Convention, please apply or telex to:

"Convention Dept." - C.E.B.I. 380, Avenue Louise, 1050 BRUSSELS, Belgium. Telex: CEBI 23.276.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1981

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1981

COMPANY REPORTS

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated

Hunts Fined in Soybean Futures Case

Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - Seven mem-bers of the billionaire Hunt family of Texas Tuesday agreed to pay. a fine of \$500,000 for violating the rules of the soybean futures market in 1977.

ket in 1977. The fine is the largest ever im-posed by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, but is a small fraction of the profits the Hunts are believed to have made

in their soybean-buying spree. The CFTC charged in April 1977 that brothers Nelson Bunker Hant and W. Harbert Hunt and five of their children bought con-tracts for almost 24 million bushels of beans — eight times the 3 mil-lion bushel limit set by the government

The Hunts claimed they did not violate the limit because each of them individually owned fewer than 3 million bushels. But CFTC officials accused the

Hunts of acting in concert, and federal courts upheld the charge. The CFTC said Bunker and Herbert Hunt opened soybean trading accounts for their children and

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LONDON - The \$150-million, eight-year Earobond for the Enro-pean Investment Bank has been withdrawn due to poor market conditions, Lead manager Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) said Wednesday. UBS had indicat-ed the burief's price would be 9716 ed the boad's price would be 9714 percent, compared with an earlier indicated 99½ percent, but even that was not deemed adequate with the deterioration of the market after the sharp rise in U.S. money supply the lead manager

.

shifted beans into the youngster's profits they earned when the price of soybeans jumped from \$6.90 a As is usual in such cases, the bushel to \$10.35. At the time, the Hunts neither admitted nor denied Hunts were estimated to have they did anything wrong but made at least \$30 million and per-agreed to accept the penalty im-haps as much as \$100 million on

New York Times Service

United States agreed to accept the penalty imposed by the settlement. Besides the fine, the Hunts also agreed to abide by a permanent injunction prohibiting them from exceeding the limit on holdings of any commodity and prohibiting them from make the Hunts give back their profits and wound up settling for the fine and a court injunction. Last week, Hunt langues But the CFTC gave up trying to make the Hunts give back their profits and wound up settling for the fine and a court injunction. Last week, Hunt lawyers ob-tained a federal injunction restrict-

The solution of the solution o

Paris Reported to Clear Bid by Elf been tendered. He declined to dis-

NEW YORK — The French government has decided not to in-terfere with state-controlled Eif Acquitaine's \$2.87 billion offer for The Committee on Foreign In-

Texasgulf Inc because it is a com-mercial matter, according to Wall vestment in the United States, an Mercial matter, according to Wall Street sources. Meanwhile, a spokesman for the French company said "Elf Aqui-taine is under a legal obligation to proceed in a timely manner with Texasgulf and that is what it's doing." Despite a request from the United States asking that France delay the acounitien of Texasgulf, one of the takeover. Robert Levine, a spokesman for the committee, said that he did not the committee, said that he did not

delay the acquisition of Texasgulf, Elf started Tuesday to pay for Tex-asgulf's tendered shares. Know whether the United States government would take further ac-tion to delay the acquisition. How-A spokesman for Salomon ever, it appeared that the commit-Brothers, which is handling the tee does not have the legal means

tender offer for Elf, said that quite to prevent the shares from being a few of the shares had already acquired.

American Can 2nd Quer. 1961 Revenue. 1,190. Profits 22.4 1.11 Per Shore 1981 2.338. 37.1 1.96 1st Holf Anheusen -Busc 1961 995.8 60.6 1,34 2nd Quar. Revenue..... Profits 1st Halt 1911 1,879. 101.1 Bristol-Myers 2nd Quor. Revenue 1981 851,9 712 1781 Profits 1.711. Castle & Cooke In 2nd Qoor. Revenue..... Profits..... 1981 471.3 26,80 0.77 Per Shore..... 1981 892.5 30,30 1,10 1st Holf Revenue..... Per Share. Celanese 1941 1,000. 41.0 2,43 2nd Quar. Profils Per Share 1911 1,910, 77,8 4,68 1st Halt Profile..... Per Shore Chrysler Corp. 1981 3,090,0 11,40 0,06 1st Half 1961 5.520.0 286.8 4.46 Profits...... Per Shore..... Conoco 2nd Quer. Profilis.....

								1
Inited State	s		1st Helf	1751	1780	Jálosan	ri Pacific	
	ican Can		Revenue	57,290.	51,880	2nd Quor.	1981	1782
and Quer.	1,190.	1,170.	Profits	3,430.	2940.	Revenue	579.7 49.6	506.4
refits	22.4	23.9	 Per share results 			Profits	1,19	2,90
er Shore	1,11	1.19	stock split in May.			tst Half	1961	1960
1st Holf	1981	2,320.	FMC	Corp.		Revenue	1.270.	1,120.
rofits	37.1	42.2	2nd Quar.	1987	1980	Profits	6.57	5.52
er Shore	1.96	2.10	Revenue Profits	923.6	843.8 39,30		dustries	
	ser-Busch		Per Shore	1.16	1.08	2nd Quar.	1981	1960
2nd Quar.	1961 995.8	1790	6 Months	1961	1750	Revenue	687.2	510.3
refits	60.6	47.2	Profits	83.40	1,740.0	Profils	1.12	39.79
er Shore	1,34	1,06	Per Shore	2.50	2.40	1st Half	1963	1960
1st Halt evenue	1911 1,570.	1,600.	Gener	al Foods		Revenue Profilts	1,290. 134.95	1,020.
rofits	101.4	1.08	tst Quar,	1781	1750	Per Shore	2.60	1.12
er Shore	2.25	1.77	Profits	2,063.	1,770.	Pennsylvenic	Power &	
Brish	Myers 1981	1980	Per Share	1.02	145	2nd Quer.	1981	1790
evenue	851.9	756.7	G	buid		Revenue	251.A 511	206.3
rofits	712	64.3	2nd Quar.	1981	1990	Per Share	0.68	0.52
er Shore	1,07	0.97	Profits	455.1	381,3	12 months	1981	1980
evenue	1,711.	1,520.	Per Share	0.51	0.34	Profits	976.5 206.4	837.1
ofits	138.5	122.7	1st Half	1961	1786	Per Shore	2.97	2.85
er Shore	2.08	1.85	Profits	33.6	781.8	Sp	erty	
Castle & 2nd Quer.	Cooke In	C. 1750	Per Share	0.94	4.91	1st Quar.	1981	1980
Wenue	1981 491.3	439.7	Johns-	Manville		Profilts	1,320.	1,270.
ofits	26,80	14.60	2nd Quer.	1961	1780	Per Shore	0.38	1.56
r Share	0.77	0.53	Profits	574.8	566.2			
ist Holf	1981	1980	Per Share	0.11	9.42	2nd Quer.	s Paper 1981	1988
ofits	30,30	20.10	1st Half	1981	1788	Revenue	768.96	694.05
Shara	1.10	0,74	Revenue	1,110.	1.110.	Prefits	49.93	47.94
Cel	unese		Profits	22.94	39.32	Per Share	1.52	1.46
and Quar.	1961	1958			120	1st Half Revenue	1981 1,570,	1,370
V00000	1,000	803.0	2nd Quer.	cheed	1000	Profits	97.66	94.06
offis	41.0	1,70	Revenue	1981	1798	Per Shore	2.97	2.87
Ist Katt	1961	1758	Profits	13.70	loss 27.8	Standard C	II (India-	-
WRITING	1,910.	1,450.	Per Share	0.43	_	2nd Quar.	1961 (1801/20)	Q) 1750
ofilis	77.8	41.0	1st Half Revenue	7921	2 530	Revenue	8,100.	7,200.
r Shore	4.68	4.07	Profits	2,980.	2,510 loss 17,3	Profits	552.8	488.2
	er Corp.		Per Shore	1.65		Per Share	1.90	1.68
tod Quer.	1981	2,120.0				Revenue	16,000.	1989
ofits	11.40	536.1 Loss	2nd Quer.	w Edison	2nd	Profits	929.5	1.060.
er Share	0.06	8.13 Loss	Revenue	632.1	577.8	Per Shore	3.19	3.63
Ist Half	1961	1986	Profits	15.2	9.1	Wayor	haeuser	1
venue	5,520.0	4470.0 984.9 Loss	Per Shore	0.93	4.56	2nd Quer.	1981	1980
ofits	4.46	HLT LOSS	Ist Helf Revenue	1981	1988	Revenue	1,180.	1,170.
			Profits	33.4	20.7	Profits	74,89	97.54
	8000		Per Shore	2.04	1.27	Per Share 1st Half	0.55	0.76 1980
and Quer.	1987	1988				Revenue	2,280.	2.320.
ofits	1587	249,6	2nd Over.	1907	1758	Profits	131.9	208.53
r Shore	1.54	2.32	Revenue	1,660.	1,520	Per Share	0.98	1.62
Alonths	1987	1750	Profits	135.0	157.3	West German	v	
ofits	10,300.0	9,000,0	Per Shore	1.15	1.34			1
r Share	1.85	5.37	Ist Halt Revenue	1981	3,010.		BB	
			Profits	277.7	324.6	Revenue	1980	2,600.
	Hote .	1000	Per Shore	2.37	2,77	Profits	50.0	44.0
venue	1961	1986	r					
ofits	34.7	29.4	11 march 11		-			
r Share	1,28	1.11	REAT		ATIO	I GUARAN	1133	
st Holf	1981	1950						
wenue	365	1.660.	We alles to me	dependent of			-	01
r Share	1.34	2.97	We offer term of				19	%
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and Quear.	1187	7120.0	Keep what you !					11
offts	2,420.0	2,130.0	inflation with the				18,5	U70
share	1.77	1.48	GUARANTEED.				15,7	5%
st Half	1985	1952	NET	BETHER		STERLING (E)	191	- /0
venue	4,720.0	4,270.0		RETURN		FRANC (Franch)	17.5	0%
ofits	206	432.7		eposit	equivalen	TRACE (Francis)		
r Shore	1	2.00	£500.			MARK (Doutsch	12.7	5%
Eve	con •		Withdrawals in					
ad Quar,	1911	1998	fected on motu				1	%
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r Share	2,11	1.18	All interest point		without de	station and the second second	ding Sadat-	
			ductions (taxes			I Indate America	ding Society Development	
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Nº 930/S Date 14-7-1981.

CALL FOR TENDERS FOR THE SECOND TIME

Page 9

For the construction of Drainage Network, non-asphalted Roads and Structures relative to the First phase of Large Scale Drainage in Zone N° 1 of the Lower Euphrates Valley.

 The Ministry of the Euphrates Dam in the Syrian Arab Republic expresses its desire to receive offers for the second Time for the construction of Drainage Network, non-asphalted Roads and Structures serving 75 (Seventy-five) tubewells for drainage of saline waters in Zone N° 1 of the Lower Euphrates valley located between Deir-El-Zor Gity and the Iraqi borders on the right bank of the Final Structures. Euphrates River.

2 . Required Works:

- a) Excavation of about 210 Kilometers of Drains b) Construction and equipping different Structures. c) Construction of about 45 Kilometers of temporary roads lor

- serving Drainage wells. dt Maintenance of Drains, structures and Roads during the guarantee period.

Documents of the Contract:

- Contract Documents can be bought from the Ministry of the Emphrates Dam, Malki St. Damascus for 1,000 (one thousand) Syrian Pounds. Said documents consist of:
- Said documents consist of: a) Volume 1 includes Contractual Conditions. b) Volume 2 includes Technical Specifications. c) Volume 3 includes Typical cross Sections. d) Volume 4 includes Maps. c) Volume 5 includes Drawings of Typical Structures.

Information and Documents required to be submitted together with the bids:

- Particulars about the financial capability of the bidding firm (its capital, available credits and supporting letters from bank dealing with carif firm of the bidding for the bi
- with said firm, etc.). b) Particulars about the technical competence of the bidding firm to
- carry out the works subject of this tender. Number, qualifications and previous experience of the technical stalf to be entrusted with the execution of the
- Project. Number, Type and specifications of the various equipment, machinery and means of transport to be used in the execution of the works.
- Explanatory note about the method to be adopted in executing the various phases of the required works, with a suggested time-table for the execution of each.
- c) A certified list of similar projects already executed by the bidding firm, with confirming letters from the owners of the executed projects testifying that all obligations and works have been completed satisfactorily.
- 5 All offers and documents shall be submitted either to Arabic or in English
- 6 The tender shall be accompanied with a provisional deposit equal to 600,000 (six bundred thousand) Syrian Pounds.

Said deposit shall be in the form of cash deposit or a letter of Cuarantee from a Syrian Bank or a loreign Bank approved by the Central Bank of Syria and accepted by the Administration.

- Execution period for the works subject of this tender shall be 12 (twelve) months from the date of issuing the order to start work.
- 8 The Administration is not bound to accept any or the lowest price
- 9 Tenderers should belong to a country member of International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (I.B.R.D.) while tenderers from Switzerland or Taiwan are exempted from this stipulation.
- 10 . The date of 24 September 1981 at 2 P.M. is the deadline to receive tenders at the Ministry Svrian Arab Republic. histry of the Euphrates Dam Str. Malki Damascua,
- 11 Validity of tenders shall be 4 (lour) months as from the last date for receiving lenders.
- 12 Final Deposit Guarantee shall be; 5% (five percent) of the total value of the contract.
- 13 Amount of liquidated damages for delay shall be 1% (one per thousand) for every day of delay, but not to exceed 20% (twenty percent) of the total value of the Contract.
- 14 The First session for the Bids opening will be held in the Ministry of the Euphrates Dam on Monday September 28, 1982, at 10,00, a.m.

Minister of the Euphrates Dam Dr. Eng. Yahia AL-KHAYER

		1981 £'000	31st March 1980 £'000	Change %	Change %
Net Assets	- pre-conversion - post-conversion	122,582	99.404 106.409	23 17	276 120
Net Asset Val Ordinary Sha	ue per 50p				
	- pre-conversion - post-conversion	469p 463p		15 17	173 142
. :		Year	to 31st Mar	ch	
		1981	1980	Change % 1 year	Change % 5 years
Profit before	Taxation	£9,109,000	£7.601,000	20	181
Earnings per : Ordinary Sha	50p re				
	- pre-conversion - post-conversion	22.4p 22.1p	18.9p 18.4p	18 20	187 191
Dividends per Share	50p Ordinary	13.5p	11.5p	17	181
Unaudited net	asset value per 50; Ordinary	Share			
as at 15th July	- pre-conversion - post-conversion				493p 488p
	 post-conversion, with prior charges deducted at market value 				499p

Per Shore ...

2nd Quar. Revenue... Profits. Per Share.....

1st Holf

2nd Oper.

1st Half

2nd Quar,

Aachi Chern. Aachi Gizza Cenon Dol Mike Print Dolwo Full Bonk Full Bonk Full Phato Hitucho Hitucho Hande Mastor C, Itot Liti, Sanadi Rir L. Karauti EL Pwr. Koo Sale Korwschi Shert Kiris Brywerr Karpotau Kuboto Matau E, Ind.

Revenue..... Profits

Revenue.....

Per Shore.....

Profits

1981 4,900.0 158.7 1.54

Per Shore ... 1985 Profits 409.6

Copies of the Directors' Report & Accounts will be ave RIT Limited, 20, St. Swithin's Lane. Lumbon ECAN 8AD.

Millaudi Hvy Lad. JUJ Youneich New Jackes | 507.77 | Provines | 507.81 Nickel-CJ Jades | 7,701,01 | Provines | 7,754.76

All of these securities having been sold, this advertis

\$60,000,000 Ito-Yokado Co., Ltd. (a Japanese corporation)

5¾% Convertible Debentures due August 31, 1996

The Depentures are convertible into Ito-Yokado Common Stock or into American Depositary Shares, each representing four shares of Common Stock and evidenced by registered American Depositary Receipts, initially at #1,224 per share, equivalent to \$21.27 per American Depositary Share, with the Debentures taken at their principal amount translated into Japanese yen at a constant rate of #230.20=\$1.

Goldman, Sachs & Co.

Nomura Securities International, Inc.

		J. Henry	Schroder V	Vagg & Co.
ABD Securities Corporation The	e First Boston Corporation	Atlantic Capital		lsey Stuart Shields
Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez	Banque National	e de Paris	Barclays	Bank International
Basle Securities Corporation	Bear, Stearns &	Co.	Blyth East	man Paine Webber
Daiwa Securities America Inc.	Dillon, Read & C	o. Inc.	Donaldson, Securit	Lufkin & Jearette
Drexel Burnham Lambert Ex	roPartners Securities Corpo	aration Robert	Fleming	Hambros Bank
	tton & Company Inc.	Kidder, Peabody &	Co.	Kleinwort, Benson Incorporated
	Brothers Kuhn Loeb	Merrill Lynch Whit Merrill Lynch, Pie	te Weld Cap	ital Markets Group
New Court Securities Corporation	The Nikko Securities Co.	Orion Bank L. F.	Rothschild,	Unterberg, Towbin
Salomon Brothers Shearson Lo	eb Rhoades Inc. Smith	Barney, Harris Uph	am & Co.	Société Générale
UBS Securities Inc.	Warburg Paribas B	ecker	W	ertheim & Co., Inc.
Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale	Dean Witter Reynolds Inc	. Yamaichi	Internation	al (America), Inc.
Jaiy, 1981				·



BALANCE SHEET AS OF MARCH 31, 1981

ASSETS	(Lit.)	LIABILITIES	(Lit.)
Cash on hand and deposits with banks and		Paid-up capital	500,000,000,000
institutions	811.387,654,565	Reserves	332,994,333,074
Securities and bank acceptances	1,361,039,841,303	Reserves and funds	599,559,658,828
Holdings	151,872,970,801	Government allocations under Art. 6 of Law	
Holdings pursuant to Art. 6 of Law Nº 184		Nº 184 of March 22, 1971	405,935,250,000
of March 22, 1971	405,935,250,000	Real estate and furniture depreciation funds.	10,806,881,359
Loans and financing	14,064,760,335,382	Taxes and duties fund	23,041,194,779
Other receivables	832,144,347,274	Staff severance-pay and pension fund	91,176,089,069
Real estate and furniture	101.794.616.484	Bonds in circulation.	11,056,053,982,486
Miscellaneous items	113,885,275,422	Bank advances and debt	3,456,001,046,191
Accrued income and prepaid		Sums to be released and disbursed	1,329,006,456,767
expenses	486.835.530.366	Sundry debts	297,259,720,167
Unamortized bond discount	531,767,167,522	Deferred income and accured expenses	702,227,545,780
		Unamortized loan discount	42,933,930,204
		Net profit for the financial year	14,426,900,415
_	18,861,422,989,119		18,861,422,989,119
Commitments	828,692,382,160	Commitments	828.692.382.160
Securities and bills held & on deposit	9.562.335.210.785	Securities and bills held & on deposit	9,562,335,210,785
Special and fiduciary operations	3,204,311.714,401	Special and fiduciary operations	3,204,311,714,401
-	2,456,762,296,465		32,456,762,296,465

In conformity with the resolution approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders held on July 16, 1980, the firm of independent accountants Arthur Andersen & Co. s.n.c. has examined the Balance Sheet of the Institute as of March 31, 1981. The Auditors' Report confirms that the Shareholders' equity of March 31, 1981 is fairly stated.

ISTITUTO MOBILIARE ITALIANO

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1981

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices July 22 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street rz Month Stock Sts. Close Prev High Low Div. In S Yid, P/E 100s. High Low Quer, Close **Chicago** Futures 12 Month Stock High Low Div. In # Yid. P/E Sep Dec Prev Prev BELLIES +223979299 217.20 201.40 211.30 214.40 217.50 214.40 24.41 221.40 221.91 221.40 231.90 231.40 231.90 232.40 -200 July 22, 1981 Aug 6176 4176 417 Aug 6176 4176 417 Feb 6140 4176 410 Mary 6137 6176 617 Mary 6137 6176 617 Jul 6456 6477 617 Aug 7467 5096 kt 817 617 Aug 7467 5096 kt 817 617 Prov. 3085 7,877 Prov. 3085 7,877 Prov. 3085 7,877 Prov. 5085 7,877 Prov. 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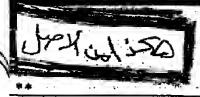
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(CDE's) The undersigned announces that as from 5th August 1981 at Kas-Associatie	RUSECO MINISEP LIMITTED (CORe)	SEARS HOLDINGS LIMITED (CDBa)	Cash Prices July 22, 1981
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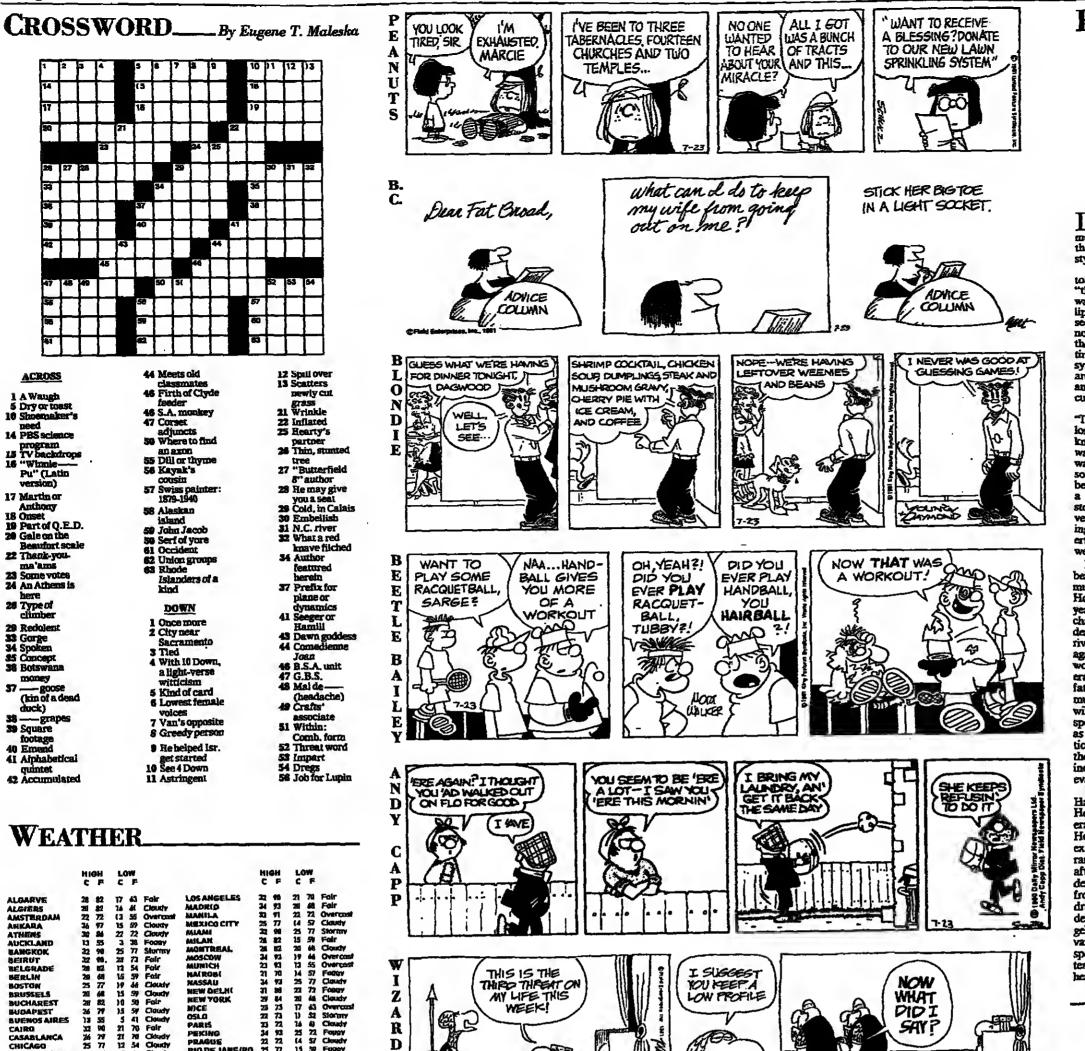
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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1981



BOOKS.

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SHADOW MAN

The Life of Dashiell Hammett

By Richard Layman, Illustrated. 285 pp. 514.95. Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, 757 Third Ave., New York 10017.

Reviewed by John Leonard

LATE in his life, in a 1957 maga-zine interview, Dashiell Ham-mett said this: "It is the beginning of

mett sand this: "It is the beginning of the end when you discover you have style." Somewhat earlier, in what we are told by his unauthorized biographer is "the last prose he ever wrote," which was an unfinished novel called "Tuwas an infinished novel called "Tu-lip," he said this: "But representations seemed to me — at least they seem now, and I suppose then, devices of the old and tired, or older and more tired — to ease up, like conscious symbolism, or graven images. If you are tired you ought to rest, I think, and not try to fool yourself and your customers with colored bubbles." Much carlier in 1924 he said this:

customers with colored bubbles." Much earlier, in 1934, he said this: "I'm a two-fisted loafer. I can loaf longer and better than anybody I know. I did oot acquire this genius. I was born with it. I quit school when I was 13 because I wanted to loaf. I sold newspapers for a while, loafed, became a stevedore, loafed, worked in a mechine those loafed, worked in a machine shop, loafed, became a stockbroker, loafed, went into the ad-vertising business, loafed, tried hobo-ing in earnest, loafed, became a Pinkerton detective for seven years and went into the Army."

If we put together style, bubbles, being tired, drinking and smoking too much, bad lungs, Brooks Brothers, Hollywood, the Moscow trials, 30 years of Lillian Hellman, a black chanffeur, lobeless ears and "an underdeveloped little toe," we might arrive at some idea of Hammett. Then, again, we might not, because we would have failed to take into consideration a Catholicism he rejected; a father he resented, a marriage he was mum about and a failure of nerve or tion to which he replied by invoking the Fifth Amendment against selfincrimination. Still, like a shadow, he evades us. He was very thin.

Richard Layman's biography of Hammett is unauthorized. Lillian Hellman, apparently, would not coop-erate. Layman does some snewing at Hellman's expense, to the ridiculous extent of implying that she somehow ran away with Hammett's copyrights after his death On Layman's come of after his death. On Layman's own evidence, she bought up those copyrights from an estate that found itself hun-dreds of thousands of dollars in tax debt. Hellman, of course, is not an angel. She has given us Hammett, in her various memours, by the eaigmatic spoonful. One would guess she in-tends an authorized biography to fit her own conscience. One hopes the

Solution to Previous Puzzle

designated novelist and critic Diane Johnson will oot be so obliging: Sie-ven Marcus, a professor of English at Columbia University, has already been dismissed.

been dismissed. Layman, by the way, is uninforma-tive on these difficulties. Layman, in his text and in his index, can't even spell the name of Steven Marcus. Marcus, on the other hand, seems to have swallowed, in his introduction to "The Continental Op," too much of Hammett's self-mythologizing. But Layman, to he fair, says Hammett re-ally didn't have much of a role in revising her plays. If all this seems confusing, I hope so. Hellman wants to own Dashiell Hammett; like the rest of us, she must

Hammett; like the rest of us, she must borrow him. There are all kinds of leading libraries. Writers of stature lease themselves, and belong to the reader's imagination. Layman's imagi-nation, unfortunately, is innocent of Frend, Marx, Kraft and felicity.

Why did Hammett live with his parents until he was 26 years old, and then marry a nurse? Why did he get sick every time his wife had a child? What kind of American — a Pinker-ton agent, after all — would refuse to drive a car? Might Hammett's tubercular condition somehow account for his low opinion of Thomas Mann's "The Magic Mountain"? Did Ham-mett stop writing for H.L. Mencken's The Smart Set and move on to Black Mask because he wanted more money or because he was scared?

According to Layman, Hammett "had to find a new publisher in order to gain the freedom to write his fiction to gain the freedom to write his fiction naturally and to experiment without feeling the need to affect a sophistica-tion he did not then possess." Layman moves on, in the manner of a report card, to grade Hammett without ever advising us of the curve: "a sloppy rehash," "disappointing," "misguid-ed," "lazy, inadequately developed pieces," "opportunist" and so on. Are we talking about Stendhal? The man wrote for a buck, and stopped writing when it seemed that he had enough bucks, and felt bad that he wasn't ever bucks, and felt bad that he wasn't ever going to be Stendhal.

Layman is fine on the facts: the comic strip William Randolph Hearst needed to compete with "Dick Tracy"; the reason why Redbook cen-sored "The Thin Man"; Joseph R. McCarthy - and the congressional committee that sent Hammett to prison for contempt. He is evasive to a vanishing point on interpretation: trauma, guilt, Stalinism, sellout, silence.

We look at Hammett's face: it is more interesting than Layman's book: it is a face that wants to love itself more than it thinks is justifiable. The Yahoos got him, for contempt. I suspect that his contempt for himself was larger than the Yahoos were capable of imagining. The Yaboos now wear jodhpurs, and Hellman is possessive, and I am sad. I wish his novels and her plays were as good as her memoirs and my best friends. The customers hour, with some style.

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"Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office"

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ADVERTISEMENT **INTERNATIONAL FUNDS** July 22 ,1981

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BE REAL CAREFUL WILL YA, MR. WILSON? JOEY HERE CAN'T STAND THE SIGHT OF BLOOD!

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BRIDGE

FOR the player who has learned the rudiments, there are five ways to attempt to improve. The obvious one is to keep playing, on the theory that is to keep maying, on the theory date experience is a great teacher. This can work if the other players in the game are slightly better, many great players have followed this route. However, for the great majority, something more is needed, and some combination of the following must be considered.

Reading can be most helpful, but unfortunately the average bookstore has a small selection of bridge books and generally the wrong ones at that. The student does better to write to The Bridge World, 39 W. 94th St., New York, N.Y. 10025, and ask for a catalogue. Say what you are looking for, and suggestions may be forthcoming.

Self-teaching devices are a third possibility. The best of these is still Autobridge, developed in the 1930s. The first generation of computerized gadgets is not very satisfactory, but there will no doubt be improvement. A possibility that is often over-looked is watching a top-ranked play-er at work. Plan a session at a tournament. Ask a tournament director to

point out a strong partnership that oses standard bidding methods. Sit down quietly and watch one hand only. Do not ask the expert for per-mission --- he is used to having ki-bitzers. Do not join in the conversa-tion, but an occasional brief question between rounds is permissible.

The most obvious move is to take lessons. These can be virtually uscless is supplied by a friendly amateur neighbor. Or they can be highly rewarding, if provided by an experi-enced professional teacher who is himself an expert.

A strong candidate for the title of "world's best bridge teacher" is Bill Root of Boca Raton, Fla. For nearly a quarter of a century, he has taught large groups in New York and Flori-da. The total number of students he has taught is probably greater than anyone else in North America and would be hard to match anywhere in the world.

His playing credentials are impres-sive, for he has won several national titles and has twice represented the biddin North United States in the world team championship. In the recent Cavend-ish Club Charity Pairs in New York, he played with his favorite partner, Richard Pavlicek of Fort Lauderdale, Pass 24 44 Fla., and found himself in a tricky

John Leonard is on the staff of The New York Times.

By Alan Truscott

four-spade contract on the diagramed deal

After a Stayman auction, West led the diamond four. Root played low the diamond tour. Koot played low from dummy and won the nine with the king. He then guessed right in ... trumps by leading the king of that suit, playing West for the jack. In making such a gness for the queen or jack of trumps, it is best to assume, a other things being equal, that the opening leader has that card. His fail-ure to lead a trump originally is a ure to lead a trump originally is a slight indication that he has an honor he wishes to protect.

West won with the trump ace and led the diamond jack. The defense took two tricks in that suit and East shifted to a club. South won and took a trump finesse. This succeeded, and if the trumps had broken normally, the game would have been safe.

As it was, South had to play all his, trumps to extract West's teeth, and he now needed four heart tricks to mak: his contract. The routine play was to cash the ace, king and queen, bemoan-ing the Fates when the jack did not appear.

But Root realized that the trumpsuit break was significant. As West was long in spades and East short, the converse was likely to be true in hearts. The odds were in favor of East hearts. The occus were in lavor or cast having the heart jack; so he led a heart from dummy and finessed the ten. When this succeeded, he heaved a sigh of relief and claimed the remaining tricks for his contract.

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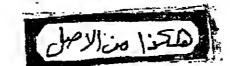
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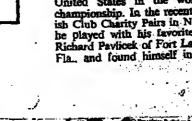
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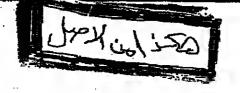
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West led the diamond four,

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1981

Red Smith

A Tongue-in-Cheek Dose of Steroid Control

By Scott Ostler Los Angeles Tanes Service

d. Are. New York LOS ANGELES - Ben Plucknett, the discus thrower, flunked a steroid test last week and was suspended from his sport for life, or 18 months, whichever comes first.

A lot of Americans are upset and indignant. Not at Plucknett, but at the people who busted him, who took away his discus. What about all those Russians and Germans? Everybody knows they eat steroid pills bigger thao avocados. Why pick on the American?

When You're Caught, You're Hot

Well, one good reason is that there is a rule that ath-Well, one good reason is that there is a rule that an-letes will not use certain drugs, for their own good and for the sake of fair competition. Nn matter how haphazardly or politically the rule is enforced, if you're caught with that stuff in your bloodstream or urine, you're guilty. You've broken the rule, pal. It's a sad fact of life that they don't eatch all the murdnan un base definitioner in scal and in basies the name of it Al and in no no the Dance of a cuts of the other son allowed, in har Continental Og.

erers or all the litterers. But that doesn't make the ones they do catch any less guilty.

man to be lar, s I can sympathize with Plucknert. If he was taking didn't have the steroids, as the tests indicated, it's possible he was doing it for simple survival, knowing he probably could not compete on a world-class level without the pills. It would all this stens of be like Dr. J. trying to dunk wearing cement sneakers.

Intake: The Basic Choice

Heilman want a Heilman want a mmetti hke denat treat him. Then a ling libraries wa se themselves an eder's imaginaha But that's the risk Plucknett assumed when he devoted his athletic life to big-time track and field. A lot of insid-ers indicate that a mack-and-field weight-event man The whole drug scene is getting so up...... Why did Hank the enough to drive you to drugs. Why did Hank the enough to drive you to drugs. Why did Hank the enough to drive you to drugs. Why did Hank the enough to drive you to drugs. The whole drug police. Until recently, athletes could a set the set takers and the drug police. Until recently, athletes could



Ben Plocknett ... Gold, silver and bronze syringes?

avoid detection by getting off drugs a week or so before the competition. Now there are more sophisticated tests. Any day now Soviet scientists will perfect a drug that an athlete can take to jam the drug-detection tests. And then the drug police will search for an anti-anti-drug-test drug

Which should make for a good time at the 1984 Olympics in Los Angeles. Along with the standard event re-sults, newspapers will print a special daily section detailing drug test results, dosages, disqualifications and ar-

One way to avoid the mess would be to legalize competitions for the druggies and the straights.

The Souceze Test

Testing would take place before the events. You wouldn't even need a urine test. Simply have each athlete walk ioto the Coliseum through the Peristyle end. Anyone who has to turn sideways to squeeze between the marble columns will be presumed to be oo steroids.

t haven't worked out all the bugs, like how to tell the steroid-using boys from the steroid-using girls. Maybe by then there won't be any difference.

The performances of the nonusers will be unimpressive 40-foot shotputs, for instance. But we'll learn to appreciate them as we do women golfers, for technique rather than for brute strength.

When the little guys finish, we'll have the Battle of the Drugstore Titans, the 83-foot shotputters and the 8-2 high jumpers ... fighting it out for those coveted gold, silver and bronze syringes.

Non-Trend Setters

It's time we stopped being so meddlesome and stuffy and old-fashioned. If a man shot-putter wants to risk shrinking his testicles or a woman sprinter doesn't mind growing a handlebar mustache, hey - who are we to decide what's in fashion?

Let 'em eat steroids - as long as they keep their pills out of reach of small children and Mediterranean fruit flys.

4 Hotshots Headed for Canton

Stiffee Silent

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New York Times Service

he paid the winner 70 cents. NEW YORK - to 1929 Red Badgro was a rookie right fielder with the St. Louis Browns in spring training at West Palm Beach, Fla. In those days of innocence and national prohibition, the players seldom ventured far from the club's hotel, a pasteboard palace near the railroad station.

There was gambling at Bradley's in Palm Beach, and George Lamaze had a club there that of-Howley, the manager, about it. "From now on he rides in an upper berth." Dan said. "That's for bushers." So it was that on the hitfered fine victuals and booze, but not many of the Browns could afand-run exhibition tour back to SL Louis — when the team played in Rome, Ga.; Birmiogham, Ala., and Tulsa, Okla. — Badgro became known as The Man io Upper 7. Badgro batted .284 as a part-time cutfielder that server and ford those pleasures. (A few days after training camp opened, Willis Johnson, the traveling secretary, posted a notice that anyone order-ing pie a la mode oo the \$1.50 table d'hôte dinner, instead of just time outfielder that season and pie or just ice cream, had to pay the additional dime himself.) .239 the next, then he returned to

as an undergraduate at USC. After midday workouts, most players rode a bus across Lake Worth to Gus' Baths on the beach As a two-way New York Giant end who could block, tackle and and pleasured themselves in the catch passes with confidence. Red and sun. Then it was back to Surf made all-league three times. Now, the hotel for the table d'hote and at 78, he is scrubbing up for induc-tion into the Pro Football Hall of maybe some rummy - not gin, but the earlier seven-card game at Fame in Canton, Ohio, a week a peany a pip, or spot. If a guy got from Saturday --- along with comcaught with the maximum of seven parative youngsters George Blan-da, Jim Ringo and Willie Davis. unplayable cards worth 10 spots

each — that is, face cards or 10s — When Blanda was throwing passes and place-kicking for the Oakland Raiders in 1975, he was Came an evening when one hand ended with Badgro stuck for celebrated as a geniatric wonder, a 60 cents. He threw down his cards graying 48 in a game that counts a man of 38 as an antediluvian relic. and staiked out, refusing to pay. Now a rising 54, he'll be a mere sprout alongside Badgro, the old-est man ever elected to the hall.

Page 13

The one who was stiffed kept the matter to himself, but some-This last year has been great at body else in the game told Dan the polls for antiques.

Blanda was a quarterback, and the quarterback is the marked man on any team, the quarry of 350-pound pass-rushers hungering to pluck him off his feet and ram his head into the ground. But George played in 340 games over a span of 26 years, by far the longest career of any football professional and enough 10 qualify him for beaufication by itself.

More remarkable, perhaps, than football, at which he had excelled his competitive longevity is the record of 1970, when he was only 43. On Oct. 25, he went into the Pittsburgh game with the score 7-7, threw three TD passes and kicked a field goal for a 31-14 romp.

A week later, his 48-yard field goal with three seconds remaining tied Kansas City, 17-all. In the next game he threw a toucbdown pass with 1:34 to go and kicked a 52-yarder to beat Cleveland, 23-20. The clock showed 2:28 to play when his pass beat Denver, 24-19, the following Sunday. And a week after that, he got the Raiders past San Diego. 20-17, on a field goal 7 seconds from the end.

Ringo was the all-league center in seven of his 11 years with the Green Bay Packers: he played in the Pro Bowl 10 times and was the only man to represent the East and West in the Pro Bowl. He had 15 magnificent seasons with the Pack-ers and Philadelphia Eagles.

All But Matchless

There have been few defensive ends who could match Willie Davis in the physical attributes of speed, agility and size, plus the in-tangibles - intelligence, dedication and leadership.

He was an all-league selection five times in a six-season span, and he played in six NFL championship games and two Super Bowls. When Harvard was considering him as couch, he withdrew his name because of business commitmenus, and his comment oo that said much about his character,

"You know," he said, "if I had taken it, there was no way I was going to fail."

Patriots' Francis Retires The Associated Press

SMITHFIELD, R.I. -- Citing "personal reasons," all-pro tight end Russ Francis, 28, announced his retirement late Tuesday from the National Football League's New England Patriots. The 6-foot-6, 242-pound receiver was a Pro Bowl player after the 1976, 1977 and 1978 seasons.

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" Heard anything yet?" Buckner when it seed of a reporter. No."

a ne to x Sans Just thought you might have a Latrain a fredime," he said, with a little which sup a field. This was one recent night, areas to uma sibly the last night of Buckner's the react best chance in professional

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"The Traceball Mixturth - For 10 years Buckner, a left-. manine ing ded outfielder, has bounced on in concert

around in Triple-A. Falling-Out's Fallout:

around the minor leagues, always with the dream of making the ma-jors — and joining his older brother, Bill, a first baseman-outfielder with the Chicago Cubs and last season's National League hat-

tooth for a minor leaguer. He had been brought up from Jacksonville to.Omaha, Kansas City's Triple-A affiliate, to replace an injured player. He was told his stay would be two weeks or until 23-year-old

The two weeks were up and Sheridan had recuperated. But Buckner thought - hoped - he had a chance to stay. And if he did well, and the major league player strike ended, and Kansas City

needed heip, ... But if he got the ax now and was returned to Jacksonville, he might never get this high in organized ball again. This was his third time

"Joe said he'd have his decision leaguer is not the day-to-day un-after the game," said Buckner, re-ferring to Omaha Manager Joe the dreary 20-hour bus rides. The Sparks. "Why the suspense? Why don't they just come out with it?" Buckner has played with 12 teams and seven major league sys-

tems and in Mexico and South America. He estimates his career batting average is .295. He's had some outstanding years, including his first, 1973, when he hit .355 for Lewiston, Idaho, and was named best player in the Rookie League. "I was unbelievable," he says.

But he was relatively small for an outfielder - 5 feet 9½ inches, 160 pounds. He does not hit for power consistently, but has a good arm, good range and decent speed. But there has always been someone just ahead of him on the lad-

"This could be the end, but 1 just don't know," be said. "You hate to quit when you're so close." And Sparks had told him be liked what he saw. He even said that if he was sent down there was always a distinct chance he would return. Waiting Things Out

But one day it would have to end, Buckner knows that. So does his wife, When Buckner was called up to Omaha, Jayne, three months

pregnant, moved from Jacksonville with their 18-month-old son back to her parents' home in Asheville, N.C. — to wait things out, They had married in 1977, and she has traveled all around the minors with him, working as a waitress, secretary or temporary help. They had met in 1975, while Buckner was playing for Asheville,

and they fell in love. Before the last game that season, he suggested a to Napa home with

certainty, nor the competition, nor the dreary 20-hour bus rides. The biggest problem is the money, especially for a family man. Contrast Buckner earns \$1,600 a mooth

for six months. That \$9,600 doesn't go far, and be's hardpressed to meet his bills. In contrast, Bill Buckner earns \$400,000 a year with the Cubs.

"I'd be lying if I said f haven't been envious - his money, his success, the glamour. But I'm oot jealous of Bill. He deserves every-

thing he's got. He's the hardest working, most disciplined guy f know. I'm proud of him. He has such a hunger - even more than

"I'll never forget the time he played against the Vacaville Prisoo team. It's a maximum-security prison. They're dangerous people in there. And the umpire, an inmate, called a third strike on Bill, Bill hales to strike out more than anything. He started hollering. It was scary. He didn't care where he

was, I wouldn't have done that." Buckner was signed in 1973 by the Baltimore Orioles after his freshman year at Yavapai College, a rwo-year school in Arizona. He was a 38th-round choice in a 39-

At one point, he paid his own to the Cubs' training camp and was dropped, but several weeks later they called and offered him a job with their Midland, Tex., team. He was visiting a friend in Lake Taboe at the time. "I jumped into my Volkswagen and raced 100/04104

got a speeding ticket going 90."

'Close'

has worked as a hand on Bill's

1,000-acre cattle ranch near Boise,

Idaho. The oldest brother, Bob, manages the spread. "When I fin-ish playing, I could go up there," he said. "Bill would like me to.

We're a close family. But f want to

do something on my own. Maybe

sell sporting goods - eventually

Bill has always refrained from advising Jim. "The more f worry

about him," said Bill, "the more

things seem to happen. But f re-

going to have to give up baseball soon — unless something unex-

pected happens. When the strike

hit I was thinking about seeing him play, but I didn't have the

spect his decisions. I know he's

In the last few offscasons, Jim

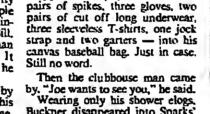
big leagues, and sometimes be wondered if the team was keeping him around just because he was Bill's brother.

"Then one day I ran across a baseball card of Bill," said Buckner, "and on the back it said. 'Brother of James Patrick.' It made me feel really proud that I was his brother. I know it sounds stupid, but it really made me feel good."

Now, at Rosenblatt Stadium, Buckner started in right field against Springfield. He went hit-less in four times at bat. The Royals lost, 7-5.

by. "Joe wants to see you," he said. Wearing only his shower clogs. Buckner disappeared into Sparks' office. A few minutes later he came out and sat down on the stool in

New York Times/Nichted Fairle Jun Buckner ... 'I just don't know - you hate to guit when you're so close.' AL OFFICE



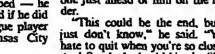
to him looked up. Their eyes met. "I'm gone," said Buckner, di-rectly, quictly. "Jacksonville."

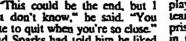
round draft. He was cut hy Balti-more in 1976, but was determined to make baseball a career.

Many a Fan Turned Off By Joseph Durso san Schuyler, a high school teach-

san Schuyler, a high school teach-By Joseph Dueso The notion of negotiators, er. New York Lines Service mediators and round-the-clock talks is robbing baseball of its in-nocence. It's big business now, it's s forgive and forget when/if the the ends, or will they turn away n baseball and spead their time money on other pastimes cul-

Pat Sheridan, a hot prospect, re-turned to health. And If





Bagged After the game, Jim slowly re-moved his dusty uniform and dropped his equipment - three pairs of spikes, three gloves, two

front of his locker. The player next

ted during the lost summer? ports periodicals in Japan and equent visitor to stadiums in

United States, canceled his trip . All-Star Game last week and red a long-range answer:

(ou Americans may not realize much you have lost. Baseball ot just another business, or another sport. ft's part of tradition. And when you it down in a strike over monr anything like that, you are g the fans a sign that they remember and not appreci-

the Section of New York's Mets Yankees agreed that one of sost tantalizing questions was لأشتر بتلاك وجزر caction and response. Bob "It, Met ticket manager, said be abody had canceled season s, but added: "There are an lot of silent people out there. re all going to learn a lesson this."

Thinking and Wondering

nk Swaine, who heads the ses' ticket operation, said had grown more uptight as trike lengthened. Nobody s what their response will be it's over. We sit here and and wonder."

ther team took comfort from reported last weekend by Associated Press and NBC ft indicated that 46 percent fans surveyed did not miss all and that 46 percent bethe strike had lowered their 'n of major league baseball he people involved in it."

he mystery remains. And in interviews, individual fans

"ve lost innocence," said Su-

Transactions

FOOTBALL Canodian Feelball Langu EG—Added Joe Adoms, 9 er lor a 74-day trial. Nuticeat Feelball Leanne OTA-Cut Viade Janaklevski, pla usnounced that George Donald, runn

ned Chris Williams, corner no, wide Th

bock; Yves Prince. deleasive and and on, to th d Artie O k-receiver, to San Francisco ed 1962 draft choice. Asiacusc kie, april the sq ANTS-Signed Kells Huff, f

ed Sheve N one-year contracts ANCISCO-Stand Gary And I free-ogent controct. BAY-Signet David Logist, de فتشتوب 10

National Hockey Longos ADO-Signed Dwight For or tree-opent contract.

کلام مح

i isoor ai DUL SO this seems out of character. "Suppose Fernando Valenzuela hadn't come along as a hot pitcher at the start of the season? We'd never know if he might have blos-

somed in July. ft's as though fate itself had been tampered with. "I don't know if I'm angry on not, and I'm not taking sides. I would still go to a game and would watch on TV. But f don't care about watching farm clubs, and l won't have the same old feeling for the big leaguers this season be-cause the permant races have been sacrificed."

Bored

Ed Mosler, a retired businessman; buys season tickets to Met and Yankee games. He thinks the alienation will be brief. "They're watching more TV now," he said, "and they're more bored. They realize how much garbage there is on TV. I find I'm flipping the dial

more and watching reruns. "But I honestly believe people tike to watch baseball and will come back. I get mad at Billy Mar-tin, but that doesn't stop me from going to see the Oakland A's play. People got sore at John McEnroe, but they kept selling out Wimbledon.

Russ Tictjen, the education director of the Grenville Baker Boys Club on Long Island, has a double stake in baseball: He also pitches in the Stan Musial League there. "I think 'frustrated' is the best word, not 'angry,'" he said. "The kids at the club accept [the strike]. Baseball's just not there this sum mer. They don't question it. It's not the end of the world to them."

Said Harry Seastrand an administrative officer for International Business Machines: "I think it will

be a long time before people give up baseball. But the game could stop being the game of the com-mon man. The costs are getting too high, even for hot dogs. Some-thing's got to give."

Some fans, forced by health or age to stay indoors most of the time, said they had no alternative to watching games on television. Mrs. Lou Gehrig, the widow of the opetime Yankee captain, spends most of her time in her Manhattan

apariment Runned Summers

"My eyesight is fading," she said, "so I can't read much. I don't exercise or run around. I mostly watch TV. And this is my first summer in 50 years without base-ball. It's ruined my summer. I'm

just at a loss." At a regional Veterans Adminis-tration Hospital, men in wheelchairs were at a loss, too. Olaf Hoffman remembered that they would flock to the television lounge every evening, and said: "I'm disgusted. This affects the lives of almost all the men here. It's taken the starch out."

Calif. On the spur of the moment, Jayne, then 19, said yes to Jim, who was 22. That was her first cross-country trip, and she made it hanging onto Buckner as they roared along on his motorcycle.

"It was all an adventure then," Jayne says, "We were young and everything was new. We hardly had time to get bored. But now, well, we've got a family. It's different. It's a grind now, to say the

But Jayne has never suggested Buckner quit. "In 20 years f don't want him to blame me because he felt he didn't give his career the full chance," she says.

Buckner doesn't want regrets. "I know I can play np there," he says, "but there does come a time when you have to make a final decision. And I'd like to do what's right for my family." The biggest problem as a minor

heart. I want him to do so well so bad it makes me nervous."

WILL a STORE

U.S., W. German Swimmers Set Marks at Student Games

BUCHAREST - American Nick Nevid and West German Angelika Knipping set meet swim-ming records in winning gold medals in the men's and women's 100-meter breaststroke at the

World University Games here Wednesday. Nevid's time was 1:04.33, beating the standard of 1:05.17 set by Graham Smith of Canada in 1977. West German Peter Lang won the silver and Arsen Miskarov of the

Soviet Union took the bronze. Knipping won in 1:14.20, break-ing the record of 1:14.39 set earlier Wednesday by China's Hong Shao, who finished third in the final; Lina Kachushite of the Soviet selves here. Union was second.

In men's gymnastics, there was a four-way tie for the gold between Kurt Szilier of Romania, Yuri Ko-roliov of the Soviet Union and Li Xiaoping and Li Ning of China — all with 19.55 points. No silver or bronze were awarded.

old in the floor exercizes; Yuri Korolev od the Soviet Union and Li Juejin of China (19.45) shared the bronze.

In track, Saad Outa of Morocco games-record 3:38,43; second and win the 10,000 meters in an unoffi-third, respectively, were Amar cial time of 29,42.85. The jury Brahimia of Algeria and Vinkn ruled on times would be listed by Prajcic of Yugoslavia.

Gabriella Dorio of Italy ran the ure womne's 1,500 meters in 4 minutes, 5.35 seconds to take the gold. Second was Doina Melinte of Romania; Olga Virna of the Soviet of the United States won the men's bronze.

400-meter final, while Beverly Goddard of Britain took the gold in the women's 100 meters. In Greco-Roman wrestling, Russian Temo Kazarshivily won the gold in the 48-kilogram elass and Nicolae Zamfir of Romania won the 57-kg category. The respective silver medalists were Constantin

Alexandru of Romania and Kamil Fatkullin of the Soviet Union. Despite the records, swimming times were generally slow, and some coaches said they did not ex-pect many records to fall. "There are other meets coming up that are more important for a lot of teams," said U.S. Coach Frank Comfort. "I don't think many swimmers will try to kill them-

Next month the Soviet Union takes on the United States in a dual meet in Kiev and then faces West Germany and Canada in a three-way meet U.S. swimmers are also looking ahead to next month's national championships. "There's Lin Ning and Dan Odorhean of Romania (19.55 points) shared the aid U.S. assistant coach Nort said U.S. assistant coach Nort Thorton. "I imagine they're bold-

Tuesday, Tourib Toomas Khar-ry nf the Soviet Union ran away from Romanian Marko Gyorgy and David Murphy of Britain to

Fencer Vladimir Smirnov of the Soviet Union won the gold in the men's inidividual foil. Peur Kuri of Romania was second and Union won the bronze. David Lee Frederico Cervi of Italy took the

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1981

Letter From Italy When Smoke Clears, **Pipemakers** Prevail

vear

By Louis B. Fleming Los Angeles Times Service

MOLINA DI BARASSO, Italy - Most of the smoke that gets into the eyes of Italians comes from cigarettes, not pipes, and that is unsettling for the Italian artisans who create some of the world's most elegant pipes.

Italy is the world's largest manufacturer of pipes, and some experts are coovinced that the Italians have overtaken the British and the Danes in quality as well. Italians also hold the world's pipe-smoking championship titles for men, women and teams. (The test is the length of time one can keep a fixed amount of tobacco burning.)

"The most sought-after pipes in the world now are Italian," said Fausto Fincato, proprietor of Rome's most sumptious pipe shop and editor of "Smoking," a glossy ftalian quarterly.

There are good reasons for the popularity of Italian pipes. There is an Italian traditioo of artisanship, and most of the best brier is found in Italy. (Brier is the name of the plant whose root is used in

largest pipe-making company, and Carlo Scotti, the founder of Castello Pipes, are credited with the revolutioo that since World War II has moved Italian pipes out of the drugstore and into the world's most exclusive smoke shops.

10,000 Years

Recent research by Italian archaeologists has traced pipes back 10,000 years to prehistoric times in the Americas. Then, and after tobacco made its way to Europe, the pipes were made of clay. The first change came with the introduction of meerschaum, a mineral whose strength and lightness permitted artists to carve elaborate figures oo pipes in the 18th and 19th centu-

In the mid-19th century, it was found that the root of the brier, a shrub native to southern Europe, could be fashioned into pipes. Ferdinando Rossi brooght brier pipemaking from France 10 Molioa di Barasso in 1886 and a grand-son with the same name still oper-ates Fratelli Rossi, a major Italian of the national production takes place in the Molina area in dozens of plants near the Swiss border.

Between the wars, we had a production of up to 50,000 pipes a day," Rossi, the grandson, said. "Now the market has changed. We are making a better quality pipe. The daily production averages 2,000 to 2,200,"

Scotti, now 79, left his tobacco shop on the Swiss border and moved to Cantu, near Como, to establish the first artisan shop devoted entirely to handmade pipes. Thirty-five years later, his Castello pipes are honored worldwide. His shop turns out about 5,000 pipes a

Savinelli came from a small Milan smoke shop established in 1876 by his grandfather. "I was told when I wanted to sell in America that there was no chance for an Italian pipe that cost more than SI or \$2," he recalled. He regarded it as a major breakthrough when he managed to market a \$5 pipe in the United States shortly after his factory opened 35 years ago.

To make a pipe properly, he said, takes 60 or 70 separate steps, making pipes; a briar is a pipe made of brierroot.) Achille Savinelli, head of Italy's by hand. Saws and lathes give the pipe a general shape, then the handwork begins, much of it devoted to bringing out the grain of the brier.

> Smoke shop owner Galeazzo Montanari of Modena is the pa-tron of champions. La Secchia Pipa Club, founded in 1974 under his aegis, now has 50 members, among them all the world's cham-pionship winners.

Viris Vecchi, 29, is the men's world champion, with a time of 2 hours, 51 minutes and 22 seconds at the 1979 competition in Rome. Grazia Drudi, whose husband is also a competition smoker, won the women's title with a time of 1 hour, 39 minutes and 35 seconds. They will defend their titles oext year at the triennial competition in Palma de Mallorca.

"That is oot real smoking Rome's Fausto Fincato said, He re-lit his pipe, reflected a moment and added, That is not the way to enjoy a pipe, but it serves to publicize pipe smoking."



Says Queen of the Silver Scream

hysterical. I really did panic."

myself that I could do it I said,

very hard to watch that scene."

"I don't think the Kennedys,

have seen it yet," she said. "I'd

Allen said there is nothing in

the character to suggest Mary Jo

Kopechne, but the question has

'No Escape'

"I really didn't think of her

Actually, the character of Sally

Bedina, a gum-chewing cosmeti-

cian at Korvettes who becomes

entangled in a cat's cradle of

suspense, was modeled after one of Allen's film idols: Judy Holli-

Allen said she worked on get-

ting just the right accent to play a

woman who is vulnerable, naive

and street-smart. Sally is, like Al-

len, soft. Pliable. She is, unlike

Allen, the perfect victim. "I certainly don't think I'm a

been raised.

horrible way to die."

day.

be curious as to their reaction."

By Stephanie Mansfield Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - She's been blown to smithereens and pursued by lunatics, had her throat slashed in the shower, been trapped underwater in a car and been strangled by a psychotic.

No wonder Nancy Allen has nightmares.

"Tve been to hell and back on Palma, is a political thriller, a film," said the 31-year-old actress combination Chappaquiddick, presidential assassination and and wife of film director Brian DePalma, the Prince Charming of chills who did "Carrie" and "Dressed to Kill." "A lot of peo-Watergate cover-up. In the scene she describes, the car in which she and a presidential candidate ple ask me if Brian has a lot of are riding plunges off a bridge. In a curious twist, the politician nightmares. Well, I'm the one who's always waking up scream-ing in the middle of night." is killed and Allen is rescued by Travolta.

She is dressed to main in a tight black blouse, pegged pants and a wide metallic belt. Her pale blue eyes are the size of jawbreakers, and her Kewpie-doll mouth looks permanently poised to let out another blood-curdling shrick.

Elevators, especially, terrify

her. "I'm claustrophobic anyway," very much. I ocver knew her, so she said, "but after the elevator obviously this character is oot modeled after her. I'm sure it sequence in Dressed to Kill,' I do get a little freaked out if it must have been horrible, though. stops on a floor I hadn't planned Being trapped in a car underwater and having oo escape. What a 00.

She played Liz, the booker with the Krugerrand heart who witnesses the brutal stabbing of Angie Dickinsoo as the elevator door opens, the blood-stained knife flashing in her face. Just the thought of it gives Allen the beebie-jeebies.

Clear Curtain "There are three film moments that have terrified me. That was one. The shower scene in Psycho' is another. To this day I have a clear shower curtain, And 'Jaws.' I love to swim, but ever

bimbo," Allen said, "but there was a time in my life where I was since that movie I don't go into the water above my knees." very insecure and probably In "Blow Out," DePaima's latlooked to the men in my life for advice. If it wasn't my father, est thriller, co-starring Allen and John Travolta (which opens Fri-day in the United States), she there was always a father figure to guide me and tell me what to do. But I really feel like I've grown out of that." lives out her worst nightmare: being trapped in a car under wa-

ter. "That was the hardest thing I Nancy Allen was born in Yonkers. N.Y., the youngest of



Mrs. Brian DePalma: "To hell and back on film."

minded."

year-old director.

cessful. Maybe being married to

For example, she said, last year she lost a part in a major

film. "A very big male superstar" veloed her, she maintained. "He

told the director, 'I would feel funny working with Brian's wife.'

I found it most shocking that an-

other actor could be that narrow-

DePalma live in a New York apartment, she won't say much

about her marriage to the 40-

Press reports about her rela-

tions with Travolta during "Car-ne" are rabbish, she said. They

are just friends. Moviegoers ex-

pecting screen sparks this time

"It's very subtle," she said.

said how can you put John Tra-

volta and Nancy Allen together

She's afraid of "normal"

things --- the murder rate, the

New York subway. "Every time I

who says she's "been to hell and

back" want to do next?

"Comedy."

will be disappointed. .

Other than to say that she and

him has held me back."

three children. Her mother was a housewife, her father a New York City policeman. She went to a private Catholic girls' school, then to the High School of Per-forming Arts. She began working at 15, doing modeling and com-mercials: "Clairol, toilet-bowl cleaner, Crisco oil. You name it, I sold iL"

Her first film role was a bit part in "The Last Detail" with Jack Nicholson. In 1975 she anditioned for a part in "Carrie" and met DePaima. It was not, she said, love at first fright. Three months after the film was wrapped up, she met him again in New York. They lived together on and off for two years before marrying.

DePaima wrote the part of Liz in "Dressed to Kill" for Allen. She said it is just a coincidence that she wound up doing Sally in There's always the undercurrent and the possibility, but it's never consummated. A lot of people "Blow Out." No, she said, she woo't be doing another film with her husband in the near future.

'Soul Mates'

in a movie? Everybody's going to be expecting hot stuff like they had in the car scene in 'Carrie.'" "I didn't marry my director," she said. "I really believe that Brian and I are soul mates. Personally, I resent that Brian would pick up the newspaper I read about another lunatic on the loose." So what does the woman put me in a film just because I'm his wife. I imagine there are some vicious people out there who are saying that, but I don't give a damn what they think. Maybe my career would be more suc-.

PEOPLE: Bayreuth Role as Cinch U.S.-Born 'Isolde' Sees

highest denomination available

Rite Jenrette has gotten a di

vorce from former Rep. John Jen rette, D.S.C., who resigned from

Congress after being convicted of accepting a \$50,000 bribe from an

FBI agent posing as an Aral sheikh. The divorce was granted in

Washington Mrs. Jearette, a for

mer Texas beauty queen who said

she posed partially nude for Play

boy magazine to help raise money for Jenrette's defense in the Ab

scam scandal, told of the mar

riage's problems in Playboy and in a book, "My Capitol Secrets."

16 A 16

He had trouble with schoolwork

so he turned to sports. By the time

his academic trouble was traced to

a common learning disability

Bruce Jenner was on his way to becoming an Olympic decathalor

ior high school years, Jenner deter-

minedly overcame his reading

problems, and he was graduated from Graceland College in Iowa in 1973. In recognition of his success

Jonner will receive the first Tilvah Award as "the nation's greates overcomer." The award, which means "hope" in Hebrew is to be

presented in Chicago on Sept. 26 at a benefit for the Tikvah Insti-tute for Childhood Learning Dis-

abilities, a small Chicago school that hopes lenner will serve as an

. . . .

Chile.

The first U.S.-born performer the Chilean government: Hers is to sing the role of Isolde in "Iris-tan und Isolde" at the Richard Wagner Festival in Bayreuch, West Germany, will be Johanna Meier. 5,000-peso note this week featurin Wagner Festival in Bayreuth, West government introduced a ne Germany, will be Johanna Meier. 5,000-peso note this week featurin Now rehearsing at Bayreuth, she a portrait of the Chilean poet, wh will sing her first Isolde there Sat-urday. The only other American to The note, worth about \$128, is th sing the role in the festival begun by Wagner in 1876 was Astrid Varasy, who was born in Sweden. "At 8, I played the love child Salome, at 12 I was Mary Magdalene, and at 16 I was playing the Virgin Mary," said Meier. "I think I can safely say I'm ready at Bayrenth to take on Isolde, who was, after all, only an Irish princess who cheated on her husband."

* * *

U.S. first lady Nancy Reagan is visiting England for only a week, but she'll be squeezing in five luncheons, five dinner parties, two receptions, a fireworks display -- oh, and a royal wedding. Mrs. Reagan leaves for London today. In addition to the July 29 wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer, her schedule includes one of the prince's polo matches, a luncheon hosted by Princess Margaret at Kcosington Palace and a late-night reception given by Queen Elizabeth II at Buckingham becoming an Orympic decamator champion. Though not all children with the disability called dyslexin have so much ability to compen-sate for their learning difficulties, there is hope for them, lenner says and he should know. Once his dys-lexia was diagnosed during his jun-ior high period terms data Palace. The first lady's traveling party will include her hairdresser; party will include her handresser; her press scoretary said any costs incurred by him will be paid by the Reagans. Also traveling with Mrs. Reagan aboard a government air-craft will be longtime friends of the Reagans, Alfred and Betsy-Biooningdale, who are paying their own way.

Richard Burton cited her beauty, Robert Wagner noted her "terrific; sense of humor" and Omar Sharif found her "wonderfully vibrant", and "very down to earth." But it was Gregory Peck who may have found the key to Sophia Loren. Peck was one of seven of the Ital-ian actress former co-stars who ian actress former co-stars who summed up Loren — mostly favor-ably — for Good Housekeeping magazine. But Peck, who appeared with Loren in the movie "Arabesque," had a complaint of sorts. "She never gives an inch," he said. "The woman has no mercy." Peck was not describing her approach to acting. "She beat the hell out of me in gin rummy day after day," he explained. "I think I ended up owing her about \$1,400."

.... Gabriela Mistral, winner of the 1945 Nobel Prize for Literature,

inspiration to philanthropists as well as to children with learning problems: (¥*)#1 Cher has got caught up in the mechanical bull craze. The Ameri can singer recently bought one of the backing machines, called EI Toro, from Gilley's Club in Pasa-dena, Calif, and is using if in her Las Vegas show, riding it as the actress Deborah Winger did at Gil ley's in Houston in the film "Ur-

pipemaker. Now almost 85 p	ercent Art Buchwald is a	on vacation.	ras the hardest thing I Youl	ters. N.Y., the youngest of	my career would be mor	re suc "Comedy."	has been ric	hly commemorated by ban	Cowboy."
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